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Fame of French Foreign Legion Marked by Massive Memorial On Edge of the Sahara Desert

CENTURY'S HISTORY COVERS MANY LANDS

Events at Sidi-bel-Abbes in North Africa Present Brilliant Spectacles

By COL. P. T. ETHERTON

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

SIDI-BEL-ABBES, North Africa—Sidi-bel-Abbes, the scene of the French Foreign Legion's centenary celebrations, is a surprising town, on the edge of the Sahara, the world's largest desert, with electric light, telephones and motorbuses. It is the more surprising because it was mostly built by the Legion, whose headquarters it has been for generations.

I decided to go down there, in response to a cordial invitation from General Rollet, formerly Commander of the Legion, and now its Inspector-General. I wanted to see these centenary celebrations of the world's most discussed regiment, whose colors are not large enough to contain the battles and campaigns in which it has seen service all over the world.

The place was swarming with légionnaires on our arrival, and you hear a score or more languages as you move through the streets of this hot and dusty little town.

Many ceremonies and displays marked the centenary celebrations; the Governor-General in North Africa came down, famous marshals and generals of France were there to do honor to the Legion; in fact the place was alive with officers of high rank, with delegates and foreign missions.

The streets were gay with flags and triumphal arches, brilliant with the uniforms of most of the French Army, musical with the passages of Legionary bands, and a general air of excitement pervaded Sidi-bel-Abbes.

Massive Memorial Unveiled

General Rollet has served more than 30 years in the Legion, and it was fortunate that the centenary should fall during his term of office, for this famous corps never knew a better exemplar.

The crowning act in the ceremonies was the unveiling of the monument commemorating the centenary. The scene was a brilliant one; under a blue sky, already giving a foretaste of the great heat of summer, at the upper end of the great barrack courtyard, facing the gateway through which generations of légionnaires of every nation, class and creed have marched, stood the monument covered by an enormous tricolor.

On one side were the massed bands of the Legion, on the other a group that included the Prince of Monaco, in his rôle of French general, Moroccan caids in their brilliant and flowing scarlet cloaks, officers, French, British, American and Czechoslovakian.

Great Globe of Bronze

In front were massed the standards of the Legion, tattered relics of many a famous field, and on each side, stretching down from the monument to the barrack gates, were double ranks of légionnaires, with their red and green epaulettes and blue sashes, contrasting with the light khaki.

There was a blare of trumpets outside on the hard road, a short sharp command, and the serried ranks of the Legion presented arms. Then General Rollet walked down to meet the Governor-General and Marshal Franchet d'Esperey, with their staffs, and led them up the avenue of bayonets to the monument.

The group formed around the massive memorial, the tricolor slowly fell away, revealing a great globe of bronze set on a pedestal of Algerian marble. Picked out with rare skill and accuracy, in inlaid gilt, are the various places and countries all over the world in which the Legion has served.

At each corner of the monument stands a figure, some 10 feet in height, descriptive of the men and uniform of the Legion at different periods of its history.

Pilgrimage to Museum

It was fitting that the unveiling of the monument should be followed by a pilgrimage to the Salle d'Honneur, the museum of 100 years of world-wide campaigning, with its flags, its relics, its pictures, and all that tells the history of the Legion.

Here again, everything has been done by the soldiers, the allegorical frescoes on the ceiling, of great beauty, were painted by a German légionnaire. Scandinavians did the artistic fretwork and carving, the tablets were carved by experts who were humble légionnaires, the mosaic work was done by an Italian artist, who shouldered a rifle in the ranks.

I was interested to see that many of the Legion's commanders were men who had gained fame in armies other than those of France. They were in good company, men famous indeed, Canrobert, MacMahon, Conrad, Meyer, de Hulsen, Bazaine, a marshal of France in the war of 1870; each had won his first military laurels leading the corps of foreign adventurers.

A grand banquet closed the celebrations, the most amazing feature of which was the singing of the Legion song, their marching song. It was sung first in French and then in German—70 per cent of the Legion are German—by choirs 400 strong.

Ford's German Plant Ceremoniously Opened

By the Associated Press

Cologne, Ger., June 12

HENRY FORD'S new plant, which has been operating for some time, was ceremoniously opened today in the presence of local authorities and notables.

Chief Manager Heine, addressing the assembled company, said $3,750,000 had been invested in the new enterprise of which 40 per cent is in German hands.

Conrad Adenauer, the Lord Mayor, emphasized that German material, German ideas and German labor are used in the production of the motorcars and German social laws operate in the new plant.

Women Achieve Protective Law For Juveniles

Winnipeg Council Welcomes Foreigners Bringing Gifts of Music

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

MONCTON, N. B., June 12—In listening to the annual report of the National Council of Women of Canada on laws for the protection of women and children one realizes how much beneficent legislation owes its inception to the work of the council.

After recalling the many important acts passed, or in process of passing, for which this federation has fought, Mrs. O. C. Edwards of MacLeod, convener of the committee on this subject, declared that "all the first objectives of the National Council have been reached, including the raising of the age of consent from 16 to 18 years; women factory inspectors; women representatives on almost every board where women are concerned; woman's property rights guarded and protected by law in innumerable ways."

She reported that two bills now before Parliament, embodying amendments to the Naturalization Act and to the Canadian Nationals Act, special objectives of the council, were progressing favorably.

The local councils throughout the Dominion, she said, had been particularly active during the past year in pressing for improvements in federal and provincial laws governing women and children.

Victoria was urging an amendment to the Adoption Act making the adopting mother eligible for mother's pension; making possible the removal and cancellation of authority of parents by adoption who have proved unfit or incompetent, and also the

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Debt Revision Move Begun at Chequers

* * *

Anglo-German Parley Shows International Unity

* * *

Cost Drop Said to Swell Reich Payment

* * *

By SISLEY HUDDLESTON

Staff Correspondent

By Radio from The Christian Science Monitor Bureau

PARIS, June 12—Repercussions of the Chequers conversations may be much greater than the apparent importance of the conversations themselves. Obviously the British and German ministers could arrive at no decision. They had no inclination to make arrangements without consulting other nations. Their meeting was precisely what it purported to be, namely, a friendly, informal and personal intercourse, denoting the sympathy of two countries, which, after the World War, find themselves sorely tried in not dissimilar ways.

But the importance of the meeting does not lie in what Ramsay MacDonald, Arthur Henderson, Dr. Heinrich Bruening and Dr. Julius Curtius said. They may or may not have said something that matters. Indeed, the probability is they merely repeated commonplaces which have appeared in all German and British newspapers. Certainly their conclusion was simply a general conclusion that international problems demand international solutions.

Nevertheless, regarded as a gesture, this Chequers gathering may have historic consequence. It signifies that for Germany and England the war is really over, and that at last, on a footing of equality, the two nations can consider how they can help each other in post-war difficulties. Such solidarity, thus expressed, whether it leads to immediate results or not, is itself a result.

But more specifically, the Chequers interview marked the virtual beginning of a campaign for revision of the Young plan and accordingly for reconsideration of the whole question of international debts. Whether the British anticipated or desired the campaign now is exceedingly doubtful. They are for the most part, however, convinced in advance that the burden of international indebtedness is one of the causes of economic perturbation.

The United States cannot but be interested in the European situation, for it is the United States which is the ultimate creditor of European countries. Germany pays large sums annually to the Bank for International Settlements at Basel. The distinction was made between sums directly intended to make good, war damage, and sums which will simply serve the allies to pay their own debts to America. Indeed, reparations proper, guaranteed by German railroads, are only 660,000,000 marks, as against the 1,329,000,000 marks which come from the German budget to enable the allies to pay America.

It should be noted that only 7 per cent of the German budget is thus employed, but on the other hand it must be remembered the German budget is in a deficit by roughly the same amount.

The Bank for International Settlements distributes the reparations proper to Britain, Belgium, France, Portugal, Italy, Poland, Jugoslavia,

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FLOATING PLANTS FOR FREEZING OF FISH ADVOCATED

Engineers Told How Chemistry Has Revolutionized Fishing Industry

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

SWAMPSCOTT, Mass., June 12—Floating factories for the "quick-freezing" of New England fisheries products must be developed to meet demands of the future for these products, according to Clarence Birdseye, manager of the General Seafoods Corporation, Gloucester, Mass.

In making this prophecy at the closing session today of the American Institute of Chemical Engineers, meeting at the New Ocean House here, Mr. Birdseye told how chemical engineering had revolutionized the fishing industry.

"In spite of recent progress in New England's fisheries," he said, "numerous vital problems remain unsolved. Many of these are chemical, others mechanical. Most of them arise from the fact that quick-freezing has so increased the demand for North Atlantic seafoods that future supplies will have to be drawn from fishing grounds too remote for profitable development by present methods.

"Larger vessels, equipped for quick-freezing their catches aboard ship, will be required. Self-propelled seaworthy floating factories, acting as mother ships for smaller fishing craft and performing within themselves all dressing, packaging, and freezing operations, will be developed."

Mr. Birdseye, who discovered that sudden freezing of fish at extremely low temperatures preserves them without impairing their qualities as fresh food, also told how sanitation of modern fish packing plants is being achieved with the aid of chemical engineering.

Preservation of fishing tackle is another way this industry is profiting because of applied research, he added. Since formerly the cost of equipment amounted to about one-sixth the value of the entire catch for a season, and decay was due, he said, substantial economies have been achieved by use of chemical preservatives.

Dr. Karl T. Compton, president of Massachusetts Institute of Technology, addressed the chemists at their banquet last night, taking as his subject "Science and the Future Civilization."

In future as in the past, Dr. Compton declared, increased mechanization will be found to provide as much new employment as it displaces.

"Contrary to common assumptions, during the past few years, in spite of increasing and quantity production during the past few years, in spite of increasing unemployment, but on the contrary the percentage of population employed in manufacturing industries has increased, and the employees have received a constant portion of the increased yield of his product which comes from the manufacturing process."

Following optional trips to industrial and historical sites tomorrow, the summer meeting will terminate. Officers are elected only at the winter meeting.

Farm Board Keeps Tight Lip On Its 1930 Wheat Operations

Refuses to Make Known Amount on Hand, Losses Incurred or What It Intends to Do About It, Despite Great Interest in Figures

By ROBERT S. ALLEN

Staff Correspondent

Special from The Christian Science Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON, June 12—With the 1931 wheat crop already a factor in the market, keen interest is being manifested in business and political quarters in the Federal Farm Board's balance sheet of its 1930 stabilization operations in this commodity.

Conjecture varies widely as to the extent of the board's wheat holdings and how much it "invested" in its stabilization activity. Losses are reported as high as $90,000,000 in the wheat operation.

Grain holdings are calculated in some quarters as great as 290,000,000 bushels, but James C. Stone, chairman of the board, declared that it was not the intention of the Government to make that definite information available for the present.

"There are too many interested in retarding our work to make such facts public at this time," Mr. Stone explained. "We know how much wheat we have and what it has cost us. But we are to keep that information."

For some time the board's grain holdings have been placed at 200,000,000 bushels by July 1, but figures now available indicate that the amount will more likely be near 300,000,000 bushels. Government economists estimate that the surplus for export and carry-over as of June 1 was around 290,000,000 bushels.

The Chicago Board of Trade on June 8 estimated the visible supply of wheat in the United States as 194,329,000 bushels held by the board, with 52,000,000 in inland elevators and 42,000,000 in the hands of growers on the farm. These figures approximate those of government experts.

If the total stocks in the country on June 1 were 290,000,000 bushels, it is accepted that nearly all of it is

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REICH EXPECTED TO REOPEN ISSUE OF REPARATIONS

Trade Unions Term Latest Emergency Decree Social Injustice

By Radio to The Christian Science Monitor

BERLIN, June 12—The German Government will open diplomatic negotiations with France on reparations as soon as Dr. Heinrich Bruening, Chancellor, and Dr. Julius Curtius, Foreign Minister, return from their audience with President Hindenburg, it is expected here.

This step is held to be in accord with the purpose of broadening the Chequers basis for a positive reparations policy, while the moment appears to the highest German political circles favorable in view of Aristide Briand's recent pronouncements on the Young plan as Reich [illegible] speech last month, [illegible] of which the general theme is, will France carry [illegible] Germany [illegible] part?

[illegible] to the [illegible] Prime [illegible] Government urging [illegible] estimates [illegible] expenditure, the new Government will ask Parliament to vote [illegible] francs, which is considerably above the former Cabinet's final figure.

While the Berlin Cabinet will still not have the passage of the efforts to balance the budget, it is unlikely there will be a resistance of the more or less accidental rift in the present [illegible] majority.

Dr. Curtius, for Roman Catholic [illegible] to maintain a policy of re-[illegible] Germany in [illegible] Belgian military agreements. [illegible] the Liberals will [illegible] to be accommodating [illegible] Roman Catholic anxiety and the [illegible] of the Flemish minority. Legislation [illegible] be proposed [illegible] in early [illegible] to be given almost equal importance with the [illegible] budget.

The question of the [illegible] to be used [illegible] Liberals, claiming the [illegible] of use of French, even in Flanders, is referred to a commission on the Chequers visit action is to be deferred until after the report. The new Cabinet, like its predecessor, will be opposed in the Chamber by a small extremist Flemish group which demands complete autonomy.

BELGIAN LIBERALS FORM BLOC WITH ROMAN CATHOLICS

Prime Minister Aided by Hymans in Gaining Allegiance

By Radio to The Christian Science Monitor

BRUSSELS, June 12—As a result of a give-and-take process, a Belgian, Roman Catholic and Liberal coalition has been achieved and Parliament reassembled yesterday after a three months' [illegible] to hear the ministerial declaration read by M. Renkin.

The [illegible] Socialists, who belong to the Roman Catholic group, [illegible] Hymans, Foreign Minister, for winning the allegiance of the Liberals, [illegible] Telegraphs, [illegible] May be termed the [illegible] M. Hymans occupies much the same position as Aristide Briand [illegible] Foreign Minister in the French Cabinet, [illegible] no [illegible] to [illegible] the Prime Minister [illegible] Premier Poincaré.

American Military Costs Cited by French Writer

By Radio from Monitor Bureau

PARIS, June 11—Protesting against the reported American attempt to make debt reduction conditional on European disarmament, the publicist, Stephane Lauzanne, writes in Actualities that the United States, according to the annual report on armaments published by the League of Nations Secretariat at Geneva, spends much more than any European state for armaments, and should cut down on military and naval appropriations before asking European countries to do so.

The figures cited show expenditure annually by the United States of $723,000,000, Great Britain $550,000,000, Russia $423,000,000, France $358,000,000, Italy $221,000,000, and Japan $216,000,000.

Newspapers Fined Under Betting Act

By Radio from Monitor Bureau

LONDON, June 12—The question of the extent to which newspapers are legally entitled to increase their circulations by competitions which have a sweepstake element in them was raised here today at the Bow Street Police Court, where fines amounting to £20 apiece, with costs, were imposed under the Betting Act of 1874, at the instance of the Director of Public Prosecutions, upon the popular London journals, Daily Mail, Daily Herald and Daily Mirror.

The competition upon which the issue was tried was where a £70,500 prize was offered by the Daily Mail for the correct forecast of the first five horses in a race, the competitors having to pay 3½d. apiece for each solution they offered.

In this case 13 persons were successful and eventually shared the prize. The cases against the Daily Herald and Daily Mirror were of a similar nature.

The decision is regarded of considerable importance as a precedent affecting a large number of competitions, the legality of which hitherto has been disputed.

DR. HOWARD WINS CAPPER GOLD MEDAL

CHICAGO, June 12 (AP)—Dr. L. O Howard, head of the Bureau of Entomology in the Department of Agriculture, Washington, D. C., was awarded the 1931 Capper Gold Medal and $5000 today for distinguished service to American agriculture.

Russia Ready to Aid Col. Lindbergh In His Proposed Far-Eastern Flight

Special from The Christian Science Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON, June 12—Assurances that the Soviet Russian Government would permit him to land on its territory and would coöperate in facilitating his flight, were given by Boris E. Skvirsky, Amtorg representative here, to Col. Charles A. Lindbergh, when the latter called in regard to his proposed far-eastern tour.

Colonel and Mrs. Lindbergh, who accompanied him to Washington, took off from Bolling Field this morning to return to New York.

In his call upon the Soviet representative, Colonel Lindbergh told Mr. Skvirsky that he had four routes under consideration:

1. By way of southern Alaska and the Aleutian Islands to northern Japan and Tokyo.

2. By way of Bering Sea and across the extreme end of Eastern Siberia and Kamchatka.

3. Across Canada to Hudson Bay and thence along the Arctic Sea to Point Barrow on the tip end of northern Alaska.

4. By way of Greenland, Spitsbergen, and then across Central Siberia to Manchuria and Japan.

Determination of which route lies chiefly in the possibility of getting fuel bases distributed at necessary intervals. It was arranged that as soon as Colonel Lindbergh had chosen his route, he would notify Mr. Skvirsky, who would cable Moscow for its coöperation. New York, he indicated, would be his starting point.

Colonel Lindbergh said that the question of arranging for his fuel bases would take several weeks, and that he was getting the information regarding them from the individual countries concerned.

Colonel Lindbergh was accompanied by Mrs. Lindbergh on all his calls, which included a talk with William R. Castle Jr., Undersecretary of State, a call upon Clarence M. Young, Assistant Secretary of Commerce for Aeronautics and a luncheon at the Japanese Embassy. At the luncheon, in addition to Ambassador and Madame Debuchi were F. Trubee Davison, Mr. and Mrs. Gilbert H. Grosvenor, Stanley K. Hornbeck, chief of the Far-Eastern Division of the State Department, and Commander and Mrs. George Courts, former naval attaché in Tokyo.

Earlier in the day Ambassador Debuchi called at the State Department and presented a letter welcoming, in the name of his Government, the Lindberghs to Japan.

PRIMATE'S NOTE TAKES ISSUE ON SPAIN'S SCHOOLS

Challenge Is Taken Up by Socialist Organ and General Union of Workers

By Radio to The Christian Science Monitor

MADRID, June 12—Statements contained in a note signed by the Primate and the principal bishops defining the conduct of Roman Catholics in the forthcoming elections raise the same conflict on the respective rights of state and church over the upbringing of children as has recently come to a head between the Vatican and the Fascist Government. While the tone is noticeably less sharp than the pastoral letter which made it necessary for Cardinal Segura to leave the country, the Roman Catholic flock is exhorted in so many words to see that children in the schools are trained on Roman Catholic lines.

The challenge is taken up by El Socialista, the organ of the Socialists and the general union of workers who are the backbone of the Republican régime, pointing out that the whole reason for the recent decree making religious instruction optional was to prevent this kind of interference with the prerogative of the state.

Roman Catholics are bidden to heed the words of Pope Pius X on the political duties of the faithful if what the Roman Catholic Church considers as its full prerogatives are in danger. Whatever may be their political views, they must unite in the common cause to defend the church, and they must vote for such candidates only as are pledged to defend Roman Catholic interests. While making a vigorous protest against the recent decrees on liberty of worship with regard to recent events, the note says the church does not desire to cause difficulties to the provisional government. The prelates have so far maintained silence, it is explained, on the question of the interference with the rights and privileges of the church on the subject, of which they intend to send a detailed and explicit protest to the Premier.

The note expresses hope that in the future no measures concerning religious matters will be introduced without the Holy See having first been consulted.

Significant of the strong hold the Roman Catholic faith has in the north is the fact that the assembly of town councils of the Basque Provinces, meeting to discuss the statute of autonomy, has introduced an amendment to the original statute proposed by the Society for Basque Studies affirming full independence in religious matters and requiring that the Basque region shall negotiate a separate concordat with Rome.

El Debate reports several outrages against the clergy in provincial districts. In a village near Madrid a parish priest was dragged from his bed in the middle of the night and expelled from the village. In one of the main streets of Granada a nun was assailed.

Soviet Initiates Reception Plans For Italian Group

By Radio to The Christian Science Monitor

MOSCOW, June 12—Preparations are being made for the reception of the delegation of 30 Italian industrialists, headed by Gino Olivetti, Secretary-General of the Federation of Italian Industry, which will arrive here next week.

It is announced today that the delegates, who represent motor, steel, metallurgical, timber and other industries, will stay two weeks, visiting a number of large factories in Moscow and Leningrad, the big new automobile plant under construction at Nizhni-Novgorod and the Dnieperstroi hydroelectric station, which are scheduled for completion next year.

The visit is the natural sequel to the decision of the Italian Government to guarantee a certain amount of credit to the Soviet State for purchasing orders and the delegates will most probably discuss the placing of definite orders, besides general problems of the Soviet-Italian trade.

Foreign business delegations have become a familiar sight in the Soviet Union this year, the visit of the German industrialists here early in the spring having resulted in a general agreement to place supplementary Soviet orders to the value of 300,000,000 marks, approximately $74,000,000, in Germany. It is reported that definite contracts to the amount of half this sum have already been concluded in Germany. More recently a delegation of Polish business men toured Russia, and an American business group is expected to arrive in August.

Egyptian Election Backs Government

By Radio to The Christian Science Monitor

CAIRO, June 12—As a result of the final elections for the new Egyptian Parliament, 40 Senators, nearly all on the Sidky Government ticket, were elected amid calm throughout the country.

The other 60 Senators are to be nominated by King Fuad shortly. Thus with Parliament composed of a large majority of supporters of Ismail Pasha Sidky, the Cabinet feels in a strong position.

Sidky Pasha declares he is firmly resolved to prevent action of the Opposition, such as assembly in provinces in large numbers. This step is intended to frustrate designs of the Wafd and Liberal opposition, which while continuing to proclaim a boycott of the new Parliament, is preparing to hold a Wafd Congress, June 18, in anticipation of an imposing popular demonstration.

Uniforms 'Dress Up' Belgrade Newsboys

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

Belgrade, Jugoslavia

NO MORE ragged newsboys in Belgrade! Which of course does not mean that there are no more newsboys, but that they now have special uniforms. They have moved up in the world and become somebodies—just as the officers, chauffeurs, the policemen and the train officials.

They are well organized and have their membership cards, headquarters and everything else that makes people pillars of society. And their executive committee will see that every paper seller from now on has his gray cap and light gray suit. Exceptions will be made for the women only, but there are not so very many of them selling papers in Belgrade.

Injunction Against Radio Board Denied

Court for Present Turns Down National Broadcasting Plea

Special from Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON, June 12—Justice Jennings Bailey of the District of Columbia Supreme Court today denied the petition of the National Broadcasting Company for an injunction to prevent the Federal Radio Commission from holding hearings on the question of revoking the company's wavelengths. Hearings will go on as scheduled beginning June 15, it was said at the Radio Commission.

The case will be retained according to Justice Bailey, and the preliminary injunction asked for may be granted if it is found that the proceedings of the Radio Commission are threatening the National Broadcasting Company and subsidiaries of the Radio Corporation with "irreparable injury."

Unless it becomes necessary, Justice Bailey stated, the hearings on licenses of the Radio Corporation subsidiaries, set for June 15, should not be interfered with by the court, and if the decision is adverse, the subsidiaries of the corporation can appeal. The Justice felt that if the situation demanded it, he would intervene in the future.

The decision of the Delaware Federal Court, where the case originated, held a violation of the antitrust law by the Radio Corporation in a radio tube contract which it made with dealers.

The company applied for the injunction on behalf of its three subsidiary corporations, the R. C. A.-Victor Company, R. C. A. Communications, and the Radio Marine Corporation of America. The action was intended by the broadcasting company to test the legality of Section 13 of the Radio Act, which allows the commission to refuse licenses to broadcasters "who have been finally adjudged guilty by a federal court of unlawfully monopolizing or engaging in monopoly." Over 1000 licenses are now held by the four companies whom a Baltimore court recently held had violated the antitrust laws.

Judge Bailey's refusal to grant an injunction against the commission was hailed by Oswald F. Schuette, executive secretary of the Radio Protective Association as "not only a victory for the independent radio, but far more important, a victory for the public."

"The idea that a $6,000,000,000 combination, which has been found guilty of violating the antitrust laws, can escape even an investigation of the consequences of its lawbreaking and force the Radio Commission to continue the grant of 1408 radio licenses in defiance of the specific provisions of the Radio Act, was a dangerous one," he declared.

"Judge Bailey has vindicated the orderly processes of the law, and the air is one step nearer to freedom from monopoly."

Alien Fishermen Barred in Boston

Application for waiver of the contract labor laws barring the importation of seasonal workers into the United States, for the purpose of manning local hand-line fishing vessels, has been denied by the Department of Labor, according to word received by Mrs. Anna C. M. Tillinghast, Immigration Commissioner at Boston.

Wide agitation for waiver of the law, in order to permit the importation of men for this purpose, resulted in several hearings and conferences a few weeks ago.

Fishing captains declared that their vessels would be forced out of business unless they secured Nova Scotia fishermen, because they could not obtain competent men in New England.

Mrs. Tillinghast appointed a committee of inspectors to investigate the situation. They found that a number of fishing trawlers were out of commission because the fish catch was too great to be marketed. They recommended that it was not logical to permit a few captains to import alien fishermen under such conditions. This report was sent to Washington with the application of the fish captains for waiver of the law. Mrs. Tillinghast said today that she was notifying the fishermen that their applications had been refused.

ACTION URGED ON NEW YORK JOB PROGRAM

Demand Made on Mayor to Put $100,000,000 Projects Into Effect

WORK IS AUTHORIZED BUT LACKS COHESION

City Club Recommends That Liaison Officer Coördinate Departments and Get Busy

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK, June 12—Two appeals to Mayor James J. Walker to get work started on city construction projects calling on city construction of more than $100,000,000 to aid employment were made public by the City Club today.

Richard S. Childs, president of the club, who signed the letters to the Mayor, listed 13 specific authorizations of public improvements ranging in cost from $125,000 to $7,000,000 each for which not a single contract has been registered. All of these appropriations were made prior to November, 1930, and one of them as far back as 1927.

Mr. Childs called on the Mayor to name a liaison and coördinating officer between the various departments of the administration "to facilitate the machinery of the Municipal Government in the letting of contracts and getting work started."

His plan is similar to one which was before the strategy board of Tammany Hall last spring and reported in the Monitor of April 7. This plan originated among a group of big civic and philanthropic organizations engaged in unemployment relief work.

"Through careful observation we have made of conditions of unemployment in the city over a period of the past year," Mr. Childs said to Mayor Walker in his first communication on this subject, dated June 1, "we are led to believe that, although there are immediate signs of improvement, we are in grave danger of facing in the ensuing year an even more serious situation than has existed in the past winter. We are more and more impressed with the necessity of taking every possible step in the immediate future to keep the largest number of unemployed persons at work."

Points Way to Move

Mr. Childs declared that the only way to accomplish this was to "set all the wheels of industry in motion." He recalled that through the coöperation of social agencies, more than $10,000,000 was spent in relief work here during the past year.

"We recognize that the city has committed itself to its share of this relief in securing the passage of the necessary legislation to make available an amount of money for wages and supplies almost equal to that contributed by private individuals during the winter," he continued. "It seems more than possible, however, that unless extraordinary efforts are made to stimulate employment during the summer, in the ensuing year double the amount of money made available up to date for relief will become necessary for the relief of the unemployed.

"As one of the most important steps that can possibly be taken by the city to meet, and, if possible, avoid, the coming emergency, we beg to call your attention to the suggestion made to the board of estimate and apportionment in a communication under date of April 27, 1931, from the welfare council as a means of cutting the red tape and of getting contracts out of the hands of department heads, architects, engineers and lawyers and into the hands of contractors for execution.

"As is well stated in that letter, 'one actual job of public construction under way is worth 100 jobs on paper in prospect.' The suggestion of the welfare council is to centralize full responsibility in the hands of one individual of broad business experience and proved efficiency to transform plans for public improvements, to which the city has already been committed and for which appropriations have actually been made, into jobs.

"There is more than $100,000,000 authorized by the board of estimate and apportionment for which no contracts have been let.

"Besides this huge sum, a large portion of which remains available for immediate use in absorbing the unemployed, we find that, with contracts already let, work has not been started in a great many instances."

Urges Work Get Started

Mr. Childs then urged the Mayor, as chairman of the board of estimate and apportionment, to ask the board to name a liaison officer to coordinate this building work and get it started "with a minimum of delay."

"Such an official should be given the utmost authority possible, within the necessary legal limitations, to cut across the ordinary processes of departmental routine," he said. "We believe that such an official can be found in the personnel of the city government, but, if necessary, a suitable person outside the city government should be immediately employed."

Mr. Child's second letter is dated June 9. In it he said that after examining the records of the Finance Department, the City Club has "prima facie evidence" of the need of a liaison officer as proposed in his first letter. It was found, he added, that contracts had been let for work amounting to about $10,000,000, and that in the same period new appropriations had been made for an equal amount of building.

He charged "unconscionable delay" in getting the work started.

LEGISLATIVE RECESS BOARDS ARE ANNOUNCED

Senate and House Leaders Name Commissions for Summer Work

Personnel of 14 legislative recess commissions was announced yesterday by Gaspar G. Bacon, president of the Massachusetts Senate, and Leverett Saltonstall, Speaker of the House. The most important follow:

Investigation of the advisability of improving the procedure under the initiative and referendum provisions and simplifying the form of questions on the ballot: Joseph R. Cotton, Senator from Lexington, Representatives Philip Barnet of New Bedford, John W. MacLeod of Chelsea, and Joseph N. O'Kane of Dudley.

Investigation of laws pertaining to inspection of dairy farms and milk distribution: Thomas H. Johnson, Senator from Clinton, Representatives Mary L. Barrows of Melrose, Winfred E. Forward of Granby, and William Casey of Spencer.

Revision and codification of laws relating to coöperative banks: Conde Brodbine, Senator from Revere; Representatives Fred L. Butler of Leominster, Frank A. Teele of Somerville and William H. Barker of Boston.

Investigation of regulation of school buses: Theodore R. Plunkett, Senator from Adams; Representatives Ernest H. Sparrell of Norwell, William A. Brown of Abington and James E. Hagan of Somerville.

Investigation of the operation of the minimum wage law: Donald W. Nicholson, Senator from Wareham; Representatives Sydney Williams of Wellesley, Nelson B. Crosby of Arlington and Jeremiah J. Healy of Natick.

Construction of highways, parks and reservations along the Connecticut River: Chester W. Allen, Senator from Springfield; Representatives William E. Kirkpatrick of Holyoke, Emma E. Brigham of Springfield and John P. Gaffney of Springfield.

Regulating Business of Transporting Certain Property for Hire Upon the Ways of the Commonwealth by Motor Vehicles—Newland H. Holmes, Senator from Weymouth; Representatives Arthur P. Crosby of Brookline, James W. Clark of Amesbury and Lee M. Birmingham of Brighton.

Survey and Revision of Laws Relating to Savings Banks—Roger Keith, Senator from Brockton; Representatives William F. Thomas Jr. of Fall River, Owen D. McLellan of Belmont and William P. Corbett of Somerville.

Study and Revision of Laws Relating to Zoning, Town Planning and Regulation of Billboards—Arthur W. Hollis, Senator from Newton, and Representatives Arnold Leonard of Watertown, Philip Sherman of Somerville and Frank J. McFarland of Boston.

In addition to these appointments, three members will be named for each committee by Gov. Joseph B. Ely.

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Founded 1908 by Mary Baker Eddy
AN INTERNATIONAL DAILY NEWSPAPER

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Luncheons 85¢
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Zucca's Famous Minestrone Soup and Green (Spinach) Noodles For Sale At All Grocers.
A 100% Law Abiding Restaurant

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LUNCHEON DINNER
Real Southern Cooking
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Closed Sundays

BETTY SUE Luncheon
FOR MEN AND WOMEN
Second Floor
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The Marionette Restaurant
MRS. PHILIP CLANCY
37 East 60th Street Regent 4-3414
LUNCHEON.....50c, 65c, 75c
DINNER.....$1.00, $1.25
Breakfast—Afternoon Tea—also a la carte
Service daily, excepting Sundays

CONCORD, N. H.

LUNCH OR FEAST
Nardini's
ALWAYS OPEN
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MISS BOWMAN, Manager
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Arcade Balcony, Chapman Building

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RESTAURANT
MARKET AT 4th ST. SAN FRANCISCO

Tax Rate Not Over $32 Is Forecast

Boston real estate taxes for 1931 should not go above $32 per thousand, though it has been rumored that it might be $35, according to the civic bureau of the Boston Chamber of Commerce. In a study of the situation, the bureau finds that indications point to the 1931 rate not being more than $32 and possibly somewhat less.

Factors tending to increase the tax rate are reported to be an increase of about $3,000,000 in city and county appropriations; a cut of 20 per cent or more in the city's share of the state income tax; lower departmental income and a decrease from $5,000,000 to $15,000,000 in assessed valuations.

Leading factors tending to keep the possible increase down, says the bureau, are reported to be: No new appropriations for school buildings to go into the 1931 tax levy; new income of $678,000 as the city's share of the new gasoline tax; a reduction in the overlay from 1.7 per cent to 1.0 per cent and a surplus at the beginning of 1931 which is larger by $750,000 than that when 1930 commenced.

It is obvious justice to reduce valuations on down-town real estate to meet the many pleas for tax abatements before the State Board of Tax Appeal, as city officials are said to be prepared to do, according to the Civic Bureau. "But such action is 'valuation by appeal' and it is not a final nor complete solution." The bureau adds that with millions of dollars of property assessed for much more than actual value, a critical situation has developed.

Astronomers Get Fund for Research

Celestial studies by amateur astronomers received impetus yesterday, when Dr. Harlow Shapley, successor to Prof. Edward C. Pickering as director of the Harvard Observatory, announced a fund of $100,000 had been advanced by the University for research purposes. The Harvard Observatory has over 300 collaborators scattered throughout the globe, in a heretofore loose association, known as the American Association of Variable Star Observers, with headquarters at the Harvard Observatory.

The memorial fund, to be known as the Edward C. Pickering Memorial, will be devoted almost entirely to research in the study of variable stars, reddish members of the long-period family, a rather numerous group of celestial objects, gigantic in size, highly luminous and unstable. This work has in the past been mainly in the hands of non-professional astronomers, but this fund will enable the society to procure the services of a trained astronomer who will devote his time to conducting the affairs of the society. Funds are also available for the publication of results, the upkeep of equipment, supplying of charts and for the many other requirements necessary for coöperation in worthy research.

The chemistry of the stars, the measurement of the universe, and the irregularities in the length of the day constitute much of the work of the amateur observers. The monthly report of the association, published at the university observatory, contains contributions from all continents and from men and women of many and varied professions.

DAIRY FARMERS OF STATE ORGANIZE

Dairy farmers of Massachusetts have formed an association for the promotion of the dairy industry and to work with dairy organizations in other New England states, it is reported by the Massachusetts Department of Agriculture. At the meeting of the representative dairymen called together by Dr. A. W. Gilbert, State Commissioner of Agriculture, a form of organization was adopted under which the various county associations may be brought together under one head.

The first general meeting of the association will be held June 20 at East Bridgewater where a field day will be staged. The Plymouth County Association will act as host. The program includes a band concert, dinner, and addresses by men prominent in the industry.

Labor and Capital Coöperation Urged

Labor and Capital must unite on a coöperative platform if legislation is to effect the needed relief from or possible elimination of future business depressions, Labor leaders were told at a conference called by the Massachusetts Industrial Commission at the State House, yesterday.

Bills that stir up industrial strife should be guarded against A. N. Murray of the Murray Printing Company declared. Many such measures are passed every year, he said, imposing additional burdens on industry and thus building up barriers against the introduction of new industries.

It was explained that the bills introduced by Labor were not drawn up for any malicious purpose. Here the point was emphasized that a need for coöperation between Labor and Capital was inherent. With this purpose in mind, it was voted to hold future conferences with a special view of discussing proposed legislation.

Tonight at the Pops

"Blue White," March.....Schmidt
"Euryanthe," Overture.....Weber
Prelude in G minor.....Rachmaninoff
"Carmen," Fantasia.....Bizet
"Pacific 2-3-1," Symphonic Movement.....Honegger
"Songs My Mother Taught Me".....Dvořák
Second Hungarian Rhapsody.....Liszt
"Nina Rosa," Selection.....Romberg
"Jolly Fellows," Waltz.....Vollstedt
"In the Hall of the Troll King," from "Peer Gynt".....Grieg

EVENTS TONIGHT

Free public lecture on Christian Science by Judge Samuel W. Greene, C. S. B., member of The Christian Science Board of Lectureship of The Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Massachusetts, under the auspices of First Church of Christ, Scientist, Winchester, in Winchester Town Hall, 8.

Presentation of play, "The Taming of the Shrew," by Barnawallows Dramatic Association of Wellesley, as part of the Wellesley College Commencement festivities, 8.

First annual dance and entertainment of the Harry E. Burroughs Newsboys' Foundation Scholarship Club, Foundation Headquarters, 10 Somerset Street, 8:30.

Boston University Senior Week: College of Liberal Arts, prom, Ritz-Carlton Hotel, 10. School of Education, prom, Hotel Manger, 9. Kappa Chapter, School of Religious Education, dinner, Fox Hall, 30 Mt. Vernon Street, 6:30.

Postponed "Pops" concert, auspices Civic Arts Association, Newton Centre Playground, 8 (weather permitting).

Theaters

Wilbur—"High Hat," 8:30.
Fine Arts—"By Rocket to the Moon" (film), 1 to 11 p. m.

EVENTS TOMORROW

Children's Museum of Boston: Annual recognition day, awarding of pins, diplomas and medals to boys and girls with credit in Museum League; Museum Building, Olmstead Park, Jamaica Plain, 3.

Field and Forest Club: Three-mile walk, visit to Big Wigwam Pond and the Fairbanks House; take 2:15 p. m. train for Dedham at South Station.

Appalachian Mountain Club: Trip to Weston; take 1:41 p. m. train at North Station.

Exhibitions

Museum of Fine Arts, Huntington Avenue—Admission free. Open weekdays from 10 to 5, except Mondays, when the museum is closed. Sundays, 1 to 5. Free guidance in the galleries Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday and Saturday at 11 o'clock. Special exhibitions: bookplates by Sydney Lawton Smith, recent gift of Mr. J. M. Andreini; chiaroscuro prints; early Italian engraving; designs for ornament, sixteenth to eighteenth centuries; modern French paintings lent by John T. Spaulding, through September; loan exhibit of water colors by Winslow Homer; nineteenth century landscapes and seascapes; British mezzotint portraits.

Fogg Art Museum, Corner Quincy Street and Broadway, Cambridge—Weekdays, 9 to 5; Sundays, 1 to 5; admission free. English water colors of the early nineteenth century, including examples by Turner and Ruskin; French drawings.

Isabella Stewart Gardner Museum, Fenway Court—Open on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays from 10 to 4; admission fee 25 cents; Sundays from 1 to 4, admission free.

Robert C. Vose Galleries, 559 Boylston Street—Decorative paintings of the eighteenth century by English and continental masters.

Casson Galleries, 578 Boylston Street—Etchings in color by D. F. Tyson.

Grace Horne's Galleries, Stuart Street at Dartmouth—Water colors by John Whorf, paintings in tempera by Knut Suensen, etchings by Anne Goldthwaite.

Scherrer Studios, 605 Boylston Street—Etchings and engravings.

For other exhibitions see Monday's Monitor.

Amusements

BOSTON

SYMPHONY HALL—Tonight at 8:30
POPS
ARTHUR FIEDLER, Conductor
Seats 50c, 75c, $1.00—2 Whs. in Adv.

NEW YORK CITY

LAST 3 WEEKS! Pulitzer Prize Play
"THE GREEN PASTURES"
Mansfield Thea., W. 47th. Evenings 8:50, $1 to $3 Pop. Matinees 2:30 Wed. & Sat., $1 to $2.50 Seats for All Performances at Box Office Now

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THE BARRETTS OF WIMPOLE STREET
by RUDOLF BESIER
Presented by KATHARINE CORNELL
Staged by GUTHRIE McCLINTIC
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GILBERT AND SULLIVAN STAR CAST
Charming Venetian Opera
"CONDOLIERS"
"THRIFT PRICES"—Evgs. 50c—$2. Wed. Mats. 50c—$1. Sat. Mats. 50c—$1.50.
ERLANGER Thea., W. 44 St. Phone 0-7262. Evs. 8:30
2 Weeks Beginning "PATIENCE" SEATS Monday, June 15 NOW

LAST WEEK!
Channing Pollock's Most Discussed Play, "THE HOUSE BEAUTIFUL"
APOLLO, W. 42d. Evgs. $1.65, $1 to $5 (Inc. Sat.) Mats. at 2:30. Wed. $1 to $3, Sat. $1 to $3.50.

The Funniest and Cleanest Play in Town
ARTHUR SINCLAIR and MAIRE O'NEILL in
OLD MAN MURPHY
FULTON Thea., W. 46th St. Evs. 8:50. Mats. Wed., Sat. Best Seats $2. Last 2047

'Help!'

Monitor News on Air Daily From WHDH

AROUND the world of news in 15 minutes is featured by The Christian Science Monitor in its daily broadcast from Station WHDH (361 meters-830 kilocycles). This program, entitled "The Monitor Views the News," is given each weekday at 6:30 p. m. (E. D. T.)

Mayor Curley Back With New Ideas

Mayor James M. Curley has returned to Boston from his trip abroad with new ideas for further municipal improvements.

It was Mayor Curley, however, more than his ideas, this time, that interested the several thousand people who jammed the Back Bay Station yesterday to greet him, his daughter, and Edmund L. Dolan, city treasurer, who accompanied the Mayor on his trip.

Even with the din of the crowds in his ears, the Mayor talked enthusiastically of a bigger and better Boston, with direct steamship service between the port of Boston and European cities, the elimination of the slum sections, and the promotion of American trade abroad.

On the way to his Jamaica Plain home, escorted by squads of veteran military organizations and citizens, the Mayor talked of unemployment relief efforts in Europe where he declared the situation is being met with even more success than in America.

After seeing Europe, the Mayor said he believed the work of beautifying the city of Boston and the erection of public edifices would, in years to come, be a source of joy and satisfaction to those who had a hand in promoting such progress.

O'DONNELL HEADS LLOYD COMMITTEE

Capt. Eugene M. O'Donnell, president of the Eastern Steamship Lines, Inc., has been elected chairman of the American committee of Lloyd's Register of Shipping, according to advices received by the Maritime Association of the Boston Chamber of Commerce, from London. He has been a member of the committee for several years. Captain O'Donnell was manager of the maritime department of C. H. Sprague & Son of Boston before joining the Eastern Steamship Lines, operating the American Republics Line between South America and north Atlantic ports.

WEATHER PREDICTIONS

U. S. WEATHER BUREAU REPORT

Boston and Vicinity: Fair tonight and Saturday; not much change in temperature; moderate northerly winds.

New England States: Partly cloudy tonight and Saturday; not much change in temperature.

Atlantic coast, north of Sandy Hook: Moderate northerly winds and mostly overcast weather tonight and Saturday.

Official Temperatures

(Standard time, 75th meridian)

	8 a. m. June 12	Max. June 11		8 a. m. June 12	Max. June 11
Atlantic City	68	68	Nantucket	54	62
Bismarck, N.D.	60	74	New Orleans	78	80
Boston	61	62	New York	66	74
Buffalo	64	78	Norfolk, Va.	66	74
Calgary	44	..	North Platte	58	70
Charleston	78	86	Philadelphia	70	78
Chicago	72	86	Phoenix, Ariz.	72	102
Cincinnati	70	86	Pittsburgh	62	80
Denver	50	76	Portland, Me.	64	68
Eastport, Me.	54	56	Raleigh	70	86
Hatteras	72	80	St. Louis	72	86
Helena, Mont.	50	72	St. Paul	66	80
Huron, S. D.	60	76	Salt Lake City	66	84
Jacksonville	76	90	San Francisco	56	64
Kansas City	64	72	Santa Fe, N.M.	54	78
Key West	82	86	Seattle	54	66
Los Angeles	64	76	Tampa	76	90
Memphis	74	90	Washington	70	78
Miami, Fla.	80	86	Wichita, Kan.	64	76
Montreal	58	74	Williston, N.D.	56	71

High Tides at Boston

Friday 9:33 p. m., Saturday 10:04 a. m.
Height of tides 9.3 feet, 9.1 feet.

Light all vehicles at 8:31 p. m.

STATE OF SIEGE IN PERU

LIMA, Peru, June 12 (AP)—The junta announced yesterday that a state of siege had been reëstablished throughout the country because "public order is menaced by revolutionary plans."

Mount Holyoke Chairman Named

SOUTH HADLEY, Mass., June 12—Trustees of Mount Holyoke College have elected as their new president Henry M. Hyde of the Ware Trust Company, Ware, Mass. He has been its acting president since the resignation this spring of Joseph A. Skinner of Holyoke and South Hadley, who had been a member of the board for 28 years and its president for the last 10. Among his many generous gifts to the college the new recreation center of steps for the amphitheatre which were graded for the first time this year.

In announcing the appreciation and affection of the trustees and sponsors in high terms of his enthusiasm, fidelity, courtesy and wisdom, has been sent to him by Miss Harriet Newhall, the secretary of the board, who was reelected to the office at the meeting. Albert A. Harvey was also reappointed treasurer.

The trustees voted that a letter of appreciation of the 20 years' service of President Mary E. Woolley be completed, written by Dr. Henry A. Stimson of New York City, oldest member of the board, should be "spread upon the records and duly engrossed, and presented to Miss Woolley."

At this final meeting of the academic year, the trustees passed a recommendation of the fund committee, to change the name of Faculty House to Dickinson House in honor of Miss Emma Dickinson, graduate of the class of 1867.

CADETS GET STARS AS HIGHEST HONOR

WEST POINT, N. Y., June 10 (AP)—West Point's 41 honor cadets were decorated with gold stars at evening parade last night in keeping with a 113-year-old tradition. The cadets were honored for attaining a 92 per cent grade in their studies.

Special awards were presented to Cadets Kenneth A. McCrimmon, South Haven, Mich.; Cornelius A. Lichirie, New York; Walter H. Esdorn, New Rochelle, N. Y., and Edward M. Parker, Washington, D. C.

BERLIN TO HAVE GAS

CONCORD, N. H., June 12 (AP)—Berlin, N. H., soon is to lose its distinction of being the largest city in the country to be without gas. The Public Service Commission yesterday granted the petition of the newly organized Goos Gas Company to manufacture and distribute gas in Berlin and Gorham. Berlin has a population of more than 20,000.

4-H CLUB LEADER NAMED

SPRINGFIELD, Mass. June 12 (AP)—Miss Sally E. Bradley of Lee, recent State College graduate, with an outstanding record in Berkshire County and the State in leadership in club projects, sponsored by the Hampden County Improvement League and other organizations, was appointed yesterday as assistant 4-H Club leader by the Hampden County Improvement League to succeed Miss H. Virginia Smith.

Farmers Increase Local Food Sales

Massachusetts farmers are increasing the amount of food which they supply to the cities and towns of the Commonwealth, according to a recent report prepared by the division of markets, State Department of Agriculture. The statistics are more especially for Boston's food supply, but, as the report explains, would apply to other cities.

Except for potatoes, the report shows, 35 per cent of the vegetables used in Greater Boston are trucked in from the farms within a radius of about 50 miles. The same is true of other Massachusetts cities, although they must depend upon distant sources for staple articles as beef, flour, butter and commodities produced more economically where land is cheap.

The report shows steady gains in milk receipts, and some gains in cream. Within the last two years shipments of milk to Boston have increased 17,000,000 quarts. Some 2,000,000 grown duckling were brought to Boston; also, 61,500,000 carloads of fruit and vegetables. Total value of fruit and vegetables coming to Boston is placed at $4,500,000.

Up-State New York Democrats Chided

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK, June 10—Lack of coöperation by Democratic leaders upstate was charged by James A. Farley, Democratic state chairman, at the Holley Club, Brooklyn, last night. He threatened to oust the recalcitrants if they continued to withhold themselves from his program "to make New York as thoroughly Democratic as Pennsylvania is Republican."

"If it is necessary, we are going to set aside leaders who will not coöperate," he said, "and, if we can't do it in a fair way, we will be brutal about it. It is my purpose to make the Democratic Party of the present the strongest Democratic Party New York State has ever had. And it can be done if our partisans up-state are given the proper encouragement and leadership."

Mr. Farley proposes to establish close political contact between state committee members and county leaders, and will urge this on both throughout the state, and said he would press for the appointment of a woman on every county committee in the State.

FOUNDATION HOUSE MRS. STORROW'S GIFT

The house now occupied by the Judge Baker Foundation at 1 Walnut Street, corner of Beacon Street, Boston, was presented to the Foundation by Mrs. Helen O. Storrow, according to transfer as recorded yesterday. The gift, announced May 13 of this year, was said to have come from an anonymous giver.

Besides the four-story brick residence there are 3350 feet of land. The house is valued by the assessors for the purpose of taxation at $12,500, and the land at $88,300, or a total of $61,800.

OHIO DISMISSAL STIRS PITTSBURGH

PITTSBURGH, Pa., June 11 (AP)—Forty-seven members of the faculty of the University of Pittsburgh sent a letter to the president and board of trustees of Ohio State University yesterday, protesting the recent dismissal of Prof. H. A. Miller of the department of sociology there. Professor Miller was dismissed because the authorities of the Ohio school said they disapproved of his views on Indian civil disobedience.

"Such arbitrary action as you have taken," the letter said, "would seem to indicate, unless the procedure is quickly remedied, a grave infringement upon scientific investigation and discussion at Ohio State University."

ROADSIDE BEAUTY CAMPAIGN PLANNED

RUTLAND, Vt., June 12 (AP)—John C. Fox of Turland was reëlected president of the Vermont State Chamber of Commerce at the annual meeting here yesterday. The chamber decided to conduct a State-wide campaign for roadside beautification, to culminate on Vermont Day next October when the results of 12,000 coöperators will be made known.

The House of Seven Gables
SALEM, MASS.
attracts thousands of visitors every year. They climb its secret staircase. They walk in its beautiful garden.

The Hathaway House
(1682) stands facing the House of Seven Gables across the garden (see picture). It's quaint but very comfortable rooms (some with private bath) are let to visitors. The rooms are cool, for the house is close to the water.
Close at hand and facing Salem Harbor we find the Tea Room a charming little building with tables inside and in the garden. Special meals Shore Dinners and service a la carte—12 to 7:30 P. M.
The House of Seven Gables is Open All the Year The Other Houses from June 17-Sept. 19

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A 35" Book support extends over bed or chair and conceals on back of cabinet when not in use. Entirely new semi-portable.
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Clean them with Wright's Silver Cream. This same smooth, creamy paste that puts a lasting lustre on fine silver makes windows brilliantly clear—without fuss or muss.
Wright's Silver Cream is made from a natural cleansing element that absorbs tarnish or dirt, and restores the original finish of any hard, smooth surface. Use it to clean sticky piano keys, white paint or enamel, porcelain, nickel, mirrors and glassware. Keep a jar upstairs and another downstairs to save steps and make cleaning easier.
Send for free sample jar today.
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WRIGHT'S SILVER CREAM

LUMBER TRADE CALLS FOR HELP TO AID INDUSTRY

150,000 Men Idle, It Is Said, and Big Surplus of Timber on Hand

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

WASHINGTON, June 12—A plan for conservation and relief in the American $10,000,000,000 lumber industry was offered at a national conference called by the United States Timber Conservation Board, at which the difficulties besetting a basic business were thoroughly canvassed.

The meeting was addressed by Robert P. Lamont, Secretary of Commerce, and was attended by representative lumbermen from various sections of the country. Like the coal and petroleum trade, it was said, the forest products industry of the United States is now in dire need of drastic overhauling, of far-sighted management and possible liberalization of restrictive antitrust laws.

Wilson Compton, manager of the National Lumber Manufacturers' Association, presented the facts of the situation in the huge lumber industry, as seen by producers. The national timber supply, he said, can sustain the present average rate of production for 60 years; stocks of lumber in the industry are excessive, 150,000 men are out of work, production and consumption are lowest in 50 years. One reason for the decline is the difference in building practices—including the rise of steel and brick buildings, from factory plant to the skyscraper. Twenty-five years ago consumption of lumber was 500 feet per capita annually; in the past decade, he asserted, it has fallen to 275 feet. Today it is at the rate of 150 feet annually.

Mr. Compton denied the slightest prospect of a "timber shortage," thereby taking issue with many past statements of conservationists. As one illustration he quoted Frederick Hale (R.), former Senator from Maine, as asserting in 1880 that within 40 years the State would be timberless. At that time the estimated timber stand in the State was about 6,000,000,000 feet. Since then, Mr. Compton said, Maine has cut nearly 44,000,000,000 feet of lumber and has now a timber stand officially estimated at 35,000,000,000 feet.

Presenting a problem for meeting a situation which he described as "ominous," Mr. Compton urged five outstanding needs—dependable control of timber production; reduction in cost of carrying reserve timber; research, diversification of production and distribution, and protection against what he described as "unfair" Russian competition.

Specifically he asked withdrawal from further development of Government-owned timber in national forests; periodic surveys and production quotas; legalization of trade agreements to control production under antitrust laws; readjustment of building costs; and economical financing to add home building and home ownership. Mr. Compton discussed at length the apprehensions of the industry over the prospect of so-called Russian "dumping."

Members of the Timber Conserva-tion Board, besides Mr. Lamont, are Dr. Ray Lyman Wilbur, Secretary of the Interior; Arthur M. Hyde, Secretary of Agriculture; John W. Blodgett; Carl R. Gray, president Union Pacific Railroad; John H. Kirby, Charles Lathrop Pack and W. M. Ritter.

In his speech Dr. Wilbur made plain that the Administration feels the timber industry must work out its own salvation. "Any control of industrial conditions," he said, "must come from within the industry itself." The Government, he continued, can do little more than furnish information and statistics. "It is no easy solution," he concluded, "to control overproduction, but the less the Government goes into the matter the better off we shall be."

TANNERS AGREE ON SELLING TERMS

Twenty-two leading tanners and nine leading distributors of kid and cabretta leather at Boston, Lynn, Haverhill, New York, Philadelphia, Camden, N. J., Wilmington, Del., and Chicago have reached an agreement as to selling terms, effective July 1. The plan is mutually protective to shoe manufacturers and the tanners and distributors, governing cash payment terms, discounts, length of credit term, etc.

OUR Service is so prompt—so expert and so safe that readers of The Christian Science Monitor will find it up to their standards and expectations in every detail.
Careful Carpet Cleaning Co.
1306 43rd Ave. Long Island City, N. Y.
Telephone Stillwell 4-0131

Trained Teachers Increase in Maine

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

AUGUSTA, Me., June 12—The field for 1931 normal school graduates in Maine is in technical and practical subjects, rather than in the so-called cultural branches, according to Bertram E. Packard, State Commissioner of Education in Maine.

Although pointing out an oversupply of cultural teachers, Mr. Packard declares there are not enough teachers fitted to instruct high school pupils in mathematics, physics, chemistry, commercial subjects and agriculture, making the teacher situation different from that of 15 years ago.

Practically all of this year's graduates from the Maine normal schools must find employment in the elementary schools in this State rather than in secondary schools, the commissioner said. He is advising the Maine superintendents that they should not find it difficult to fill all or nearly all of their vacancies in the lower grades with 1931 normal school graduates.

During the current school year, he says, only 36 out of 186 teaching positions classed as urban were filled by inexperienced teachers, and that there is no likelihood that a greater number of inexperienced instructors will be employed next year. Therefore the 500 or more new normal school graduates will have to find places in village and country schools, Mr. Packard adds.

RAILROAD EMPLOYEES INCREASE SLIGHTLY

WASHINGTON, June 10 (AP)—A slight increase in the number of railroad employees and a boost of $13,600,000 in compensation paid them were recorded today for March over February by the Interstate Commerce Commission.

With the exception of last October, when there was a small increase, this was the first upward swing since May, 1930, when the railroads had 1,601,485 employees and paid them $229,628,636. In March, 1931, there were 1,319,315 employees who received a total of $189,407,457, and in February, 1,316,494 employees received $175,818,130.

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WOODCOCK SAYS ENFORCEMENT IS ON THE UPGRADE

First Year of Prohibition Bureau, He Says, Shows Good Improvement

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

WASHINGTON, June 12—Reviewing the work of the bureau of prohibition approximately one year after formation, Col. Amos W. W. Woodcock, its head, expressed here today gratification at the results, declared statistics show attention is centering on the more serious cases, and added that personnel of the unit has steadily improved.

Presenting figures of enforcement activities for May, Colonel Woodcock stressed that the jail sentences now being imposed have grown longer, and the fines smaller, and that this tendency has been practically continuous since July a year ago when the bureau began operations under his leadership.

The meaning of these two trends, he added, is that the more important malefactors are coming up for trial as the result of the bureau's concentration on big cases, while the smaller cases are being left to the responsibility of the states. At the same time he pointed out that, during the last month, cases recorded by the courts as being placed on the docket were almost identical with the number of cases in which arrests were made. The general inference to be drawn from the two sets of figures, he said, is that dry agents are making "good cases," and that the bureau is more than keeping up with its work.

Colonel Woodcock pointed out that there was a total of 21,088 unfinished cases at the start of May, and only 20,115 unfinished cases at the end of the month, although a larger number of cases had been placed on the docket during the month than in the month before. The average jail sentences imposed were 34 days longer than in April, he said, while fines, as previously explained, were lower on an average by several dollars.

The figures issued today show a marked difference in the severity of courts in different jurisdictions. For example, the average jail sentences in Vermont was 78 days, while in southern New York the jail sentence average was only 3.1 days. The New York average is far below that of any other judicial area and also of the average of the country, which is 243.5 for the month. The Connecticut average jail sentence is also exceptionally low, as compared with other parts of the country, the figure there being only 12.2 days. Colonel Woodcock would not be quoted on this situation.

Delegates Named By Woman's Party

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

WASHINGTON, June 12—The National Woman's Party today announced the appointment of Miss Margaret Whittemore, of California, as a delegate, and Mrs. Emily Smith, of Minnesota, as an alternate to the second conference of the Open Door International for the "economic emancipation of the woman worker."

The conference will be held in Stockholm, Aug. 17 to 21. The world-wide attack on woman's right to work during the economic depression and methods of securing equal pay for equal work will be among the questions discussed.

In the one year since the formation of the Open Door International, branches, groups and affiliated societies have joined the organization in Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Great Britain, Greece, Hungary, Sweden and the United States. Individual members are also enrolled from Australia, India, Japan, Netherlands, Norway and Switzerland.

Girl Ocean Fliers Share Storm Data

NEW YORK, June 12 (AP)—The tradition of sportsmanship between transatlantic fliers founded in 1927 by Rear Admiral Richard E. Byrd has been upheld by a woman.

In the spring of 1927 Col. Charles A. Lindbergh, Clarence D. Chamberlin and the members of the Byrd expedition were all rushing preparations in a race to be first into the air. Colonel Lindbergh won the race, but Admiral Byrd was ready a few hours later.

"Will you start after him right away?" Admiral Byrd was asked while Colonel Lindbergh was still somewhere over the Atlantic.

"No," Admiral Byrd replied. "'Slim' got away first and until he lands in France the sky is his and we will make no attempt to share the honor that is his due."

Today Ruth Nichols, who is to attempt the first solo flight across the ocean by a woman, and who seems likely to be first in the air of all this year's aspirants for Atlantic air honors, has made as gallant a gesture of sportsmanship as did Admiral Byrd four years ago.

She has offered to share the weather data gathered at her expense and by her organization with Laura Ingalls, who is preparing in California for a transatlantic flight. The offer has been accepted by Miss Ingalls' representatives, who, however, insisted that the expense be shared as well as the information.

Elaborate and costly preparations have been made by Miss Nichols so that she may know in advance what sort of weather she will encounter.

Fishing Inquiry Costs Nation $19,000

WASHINGTON, June 11 (AP)—The Tariff Commission was required to spend $19,000, exclusive of regular staff salaries, to answer a simple Senate request—how many fish do aliens bring into the United States and its possessions?

Its report, just printed for distribution, said the data had to be collected first hand from 56,000 vessel-owners because no records of citizenship of such operators were available. This was only one of approximately 60 investigations asked by the Senate after passage of the 1930 Tariff Bill.

Of the 21,546 vessels covered in the inquiry, 2025, or 9.4 per cent, were owned by aliens, all but seven of whom were residents of this country. Total landings of alien-owned vessels were 178,611,795 pounds, of which 131,609,317 pounds came from territorial waters.

The total domestic production of fish and other marine products in 1929 was 3,500,000,000 pounds, but the commission's inquiry covered only powered vessels and a total landing of 2,615,035,471 pounds.

RADIO BOARD TO SCAN TELEVISION REQUESTS

WASHINGTON, June 11 (AP)—Television may be just around the corner, but the Radio Commission intends to see that it makes the turn without skidding.

The commission has decided to hold public hearings on all applications for television broadcasting wavelength assignments. About 20 television stations are in operation. Permission has been asked to put six others on the air.

Not Much Change From the Far Cathay of Marco Polo

RUSSIAN AND JAPANESE INFLUENCE IN CHINA RAPIDLY CHANGING THE ASPECT THERE

Top Row, Left to Right—Canton is as Rainy as Pootoo is Dry and Its Foreign Establishments Thousands of Miles Apart Look Much Alike. Living in Same Manner Are Residents of Tientsin and Those of Chinese Turkestan. Upper Right—Chinese Women of the Miao Tribes of Yunnan Are Regulated by Half-Barbaric Tribunal Which Administers Justice. Lower Left—The Narrow Streets of Yuanchow Are Almost Concealed by the Signs Advertising Wares of the Chinese Merchants in Their Nominal Rulers in Far-Off Nanking. Lower Left—The Narrow Streets of Yuanchow Are Almost Concealed by the Signs Advertising Wares of the Chinese Merchants. Lower Center—The Japanese Community in Mukden Has Erected a Tori and Shrine in Honor of the Mikado and Shintoism. Bottom Center—Portuguese Forts All Over the Coast of China to Remind the Natives of Early Days. Lower Right—The Russian Dollar Bund" of Shanghai. Lower Right—The Foundations of the Great City Wall of Yuanchow Typify the Ancient Civilization of North China, Age Expressing Its Crumble.

W. C. T. U. CITES DRY ACT BENEFIT IN '32 PLATFORM

Prohibition Lauded as Best Plan at Niagara Falls Parley

NIAGARA FALLS, N. Y., June 11 (AP)—Reaffirming its support of prohibition, the national executive committee of the Woman's Christian Temperance Union has adopted a platform for 1932" and voted to broadcast it throughout the country on printed post cards. The platform reads:

"National prohibition has brought benefits in proportion to the observance of the law and the degree of enforcement. Sinister forces are at work to repeal or modify prohibition and reëstablish the liquor traffic.

"We find the systems of government control in Canada and Sweden are not preventing drunkenness, poverty and crime; neither have they destroyed bootlegging. We find that prohibition is the best method of dealing with the liquor traffic.

"We are opposed to the repeal or revision of the Eighteenth Amendment.

"We are opposed to legalizing the manufacture and sale of wine and beer as the way to ultimate repeal. We are opposed to state control of the liquor traffic, which would be a return to conditions antedating prohibition.

"We declare our purpose to work for dry planks in party platforms; for the nomination and election of a dry President; and for all officials, national, state and local who will recognize their oath of office as binding in the enforcement of this law.

"To this end we appeal to loyal Americans to resist all efforts at repeal or nullification. The urgency of this cause demands the immediate united effort of all citizens."

The committee decided to hold a national educational conference in Washington, D. C., Dec. 4 to 6.

The conference, Mrs. Ella A. Boole, national president, announced, will be the first of a series of similar gatherings to be held at intervals in various parts of the country, the purpose of which will be "to promote law observance, to study the problems of law enforcement, and to discuss methods whereby the United States may receive the full benefits of its prohibition laws."

'Miss' Is Demerit For Weather Man

WASHINGTON, June 12 (AP)—When the weather man "misses" it hurts him worse than it does you. It might mean his job and that is why the forecasts during the first quarter of this year were 91.6 per cent accurate.

Every time it rains when sunshine was promised, or vice versa, a minus mark goes down opposite some forecaster's name. When the prophecy is accurate, a plus mark is made. During 1930 the plus marks for the entire weather service were in the majority by 89.8 per cent; in 1929 by 88.2 per cent, and in 1928 by 89.1 per cent.

The weather bureau here checks the [illegible]

HOOVER FAVORS ARMY ECONOMY, BUT NOT PAY CUTS

Marine Strength to Fall but Officers' Income to Be the Same

WASHINGTON, June 11—President Hoover is vigorously pressing economy measures in military expenditures, but he is absolutely opposed to any curtailment of [illegible] pay. [illegible] slowdown to officers.

Any such curtailment, the President considers, would amount to a reduction of [illegible] and he is determinedly opposed to [illegible] pay. [illegible] be effected in some manner than [illegible] of the officers of the [illegible] service.

This [illegible] made known at the White House today in response to inquiries concerning widespread rumors that a cut in allowances was contemplated after the beginning of the new fiscal year on July 1. Under the present law, the President has authority to revise these items, provided reports from the Department of Labor regarding reduced living costs warrant such a decrease. He has no authority, however, to increase the allowances.

While pay and allowances will be maintained, the military and naval establishments will seek to economize in other ways. The latest move, announced today by Ernest Lee Jahncke, Acting Secretary of the Navy, is to reduce the strength of the Marine Corps.

Mr. Jahncke said that Maj.-Gen. Ben H. Fuller, Commandant of the Marine Corps, has suggested that the strength be cut from 17,500 to about 16,000 men. A saving of $1,000,000 would result, he declared.

In line with the suggestion, General Fuller has ordered that no more new recruits be signed and he has made plans for closing several of the smaller recruiting stations. Under the new ruling, only men desiring to reenlist will be accepted.

General Fuller said he has received no instructions to reduce the Marine force lower than the 17,500 men now enrolled. The corps is authorized to maintain a strength of 27,500 men, but the actual size of the corps depends on the annual appropriations, he explained. Last year funds were provided for 18,000 men.

Virginia Takes Steps to Preserve State Documents Dating From 1623

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

RICHMOND, Va.—At least a dozen of Virginia's old land books dating from 1623 are soon to be restored, it has been announced by Gov. John Garland Pollard. The Governor has been informed that many of these priceless volumes containing records of the original ownership of most of the lands of the State are in bad shape as a result of age and wear.

The handsomest of the books, bound in parchment and containing the patents for the year 1735, has been mutilated by mice, it was discovered by Miss Nell Nugent, custodian of the land office in the State Capitol building here, and Col. Peter Saunders, Secretary of the Commonwealth.

It was also discovered that thousands of the original Revolutionary bounty records have been stolen. Miss Nugent found in a trash pile several valuable documents, including survey orders and deeds signed by Daniel Boone, George Mason, George Washington, William Gooch, John Marshall and others. She believes they were thrown into the pile by an autograph hunter seeking an opportunity to make away with them.

The Washington letter, written to the State, reported the discovery near Mount Vernon of 100 acres of land hitherto unsurveyed. The note was dated Nov. 7, 1799.

Some of the pages in the book are beyond repair and must be copied, while pages in other volumes must be photostated and kept in airproof vaults in order to insure their preservation. Governor Pollard said that, if necessary, he will ask the General Assembly when it convenes here in 1932 for a special appropriation to recondition the books.

World Nations Settle in China Each With Its Native Customs

One Could Almost Make International Tour Within Confines of Flowery Kingdom—Even Chinese Themselves Scarcely Ever Twice Alike

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

Pieping

A JOURNEY through China today is as interesting as a trip around the world, for all the nations of the world have come to China and nearly all have raised or remodeled cities here in their own likeness. It may consequently become a popular thing to take an international tour within China, and travelers may come here as they now go to Europe.

While Communism rages through central China, imperial orthodox Russia still is intrenched in Harbin; just as the progressive influence of Sun Yat-sen dominates the new capital at Nanking while Peiping is still permeated with the glory of emperors of old.

Japan has taken part of Mukden for its own; Germany has left its mark at Tsingtao; Macao was settled by the Portuguese centuries ago; there is a flavor of France in Yunnanfu; Weihaiwei shows influence of decades of British rule; and all the Occident has come to China to build the great metropolis of Shanghai.

Even among the purely Chinese cities, each has its own personality, from the frontier towns of Kalgan and Paotou with their Mongolian camel caravans, to Foochow and Canton with their vast populations of floating fishermen.

Harbin Like Old Russia

Yihsien in Manchuria is typical of the walled towns of northern China, which are worlds away from the tropical thatch-roofed Miao villages in the extreme south; and Yuanchow in Kiangsi Province is noted not only for its recent battles with Communist armies, but also for the peculiar wide eaves of its houses which cover the narrow streets so that sometimes it is almost impossible to breathe there.

The inhabitants as well as the architecture of these different districts of China differ from each other, providing as much variety in costume, language and customs as do the countries of Europe. In fact, it is not too much to say that a native of Mukden resembles a native of Canton about as much as a Scandinavian resembles a Greek, so it is not surprising that the National Government has difficulty in making its people nationalistic in fact as well as in name.

A long and complicated history of international affairs is necessary in order to understand why so many foreign countries have established their own communities in China, but the origin of most of these alien spots dates back to the days of the Manchu dynasty when the proud Mandarins believed all foreigners were barbarians and forced them to live in isolated districts.

Harbin, as the terminal of the trans-Siberian railroad, naturally had a large Russian population, which grew immensely when Siberian refugees of the revolution fled there 13 years ago. Although Harbin is in Chinese territory, the city today is probably the last remnant on earth of Russia as it was under the Tsars The Chinese authorities have permitted the refugees full religious and civil liberty and Harbin is characterized by churches, cabarets and caviar, all reminiscent of Imperial Russia.

Japanese Settle in Mukden

Railroad expansion was also responsible for the Japanese establishing themselves in Mukden, notwithstanding that it is the capital city of Manchuria. Now there is a Japanese section of Mukden where children in bright kimonos go to school and play and where their parents live exactly as they would in Tokyo or any other modern city of Japan.

Yunnanfu owes its French characteristics to the proximity of French Indo-China, from whose tropical heat the French exiles go to find relief in the beauty and comparative coolness of Yunnanfu, which has become both a summer resort and business center for the Europeans.

Hong Kong, an island a few miles from Canton, is a British Crown colony, but the British citizens who live there are mostly Chinese by birth. Great Britain has relinquished its concession at Hankow, but that city and Tientsin still have French, Italian and Japanese concessions, and it was only in January of his year that the Belgian concession in Tientsin was retroceded to China.

In all of this international medley, the United States is the only great power which has not staked out a piece of Chinese territory for itself, but its influence in China is as important as that of any other nation.

Without making any great investment of life or property in China during the last century, when this country was hostile to foreign intercourse, the United States nevertheless has taken every advantage of the opportunities and privileges established here by the European nations, and today American consulates, business houses, missions and moving pictures have filtered into every province of this vast land.

IMPORTERS PROTEST TARIFF ON CEMENT

WASHINGTON, June 11 (AP)—A group of importers and one shipper protested to the Tariff Commission yesterday against the rate established on cement in the Hawley-Smoot Act.

The rate now is 6 cents per 100 pounds, including the weight of the container. Prior to 1930 cement was on the free list.

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FARM INSTITUTE SHOWS SCOPE TO EMBRACE CITIES

True Coöperation Found to Affect All Classes of the Population

By RAYMOND GILKESON
Associate Editor of the Kansas Farmer
Special to The Christian Science Monitor

MANHATTAN, Kan., June 12—The American Institute of Coöperation in annual session here is of paramount interest to city dweller and farmer alike. Here is a cross-section of what agriculture is doing in a business way. Not only are problems being studied that will improve farming results but, as well, how other business should tie up with agriculture.

A point of interest to consumers hinges on the ability of agriculture to supply clean, wholesome food of high quality for a reasonable price, and the ability of agriculture to protect itself through safe, efficient investment of time, labor and money.

On the one hand, it was pointed out, if the consumer gets quality and quantity at a satisfactory price it is unquestionably a source of protection to him. By the same token if the farmer is able to provide these things it is evident he is getting somewhere near to protection through his investments. In turn he can buy liberally of the manufactured products that, through their construction, mean living wages for thousands in centers of population. The farmer isn't fighting a battle for himself alone.

The institute focussed attention Thursday on the "cash content" subjects of financing and risk-bearing for coöperatives, and marketing milk, grain, livestock, potatoes and wool.

A. D. Lynch, secretary of the Sanitary Milk Producers, St. Louis, Mo., has discovered that any community of 10,000 or more persons is a potential field for coöperative effort in marketing fluid milk.

Don Geyerm, general manager Pure Milk Association, Chicago, stated, "For the consumer, coöperative bargaining associations mean improved milk supplies, better health and the lowest prices consistent with service and quality. For city dwellers they mean an assured even supply throughout the year and better market conditions, due to the elimination of unfair and unwise practices. The dairymen are benefited by gaining reasonable bargaining power, saving of losses due to failures or unethical practices of dealers and laboratory services, such as the checking of weights and quality."

"Violent price declines in the potato market during the digging season can be prevented only by coöperative marketing where one selling agency controls a great majority of the crop and can control the shipments to such an extent as to prevent market gluts," explained Jesse Haney, Topeka, Kan., speaking from experience in the Kaw Valley potato marketing association.

When the supply of potatoes became too large last year, for example, orders went out for growers to stop digging. Thus demand caught up with supply, price fluctuations were less severe than in previous years, distribution was more satisfactory.

"We could inform our regular buyers that loading had stopped, and that they need not fear overcrowding of their market," Mr. Haney explained. "This helped to restore confidence and dealers learned to rely on our statements regarding loadings and movements.

"A matter for coöperative associations to understand thoroughly," he added, "is the importance of a standard pack and grade so the association brand will come to be regarded favorably by dealers, jobbers, retailers and finally by the consumers."

Right there he hit an important point on the head. Through coöperative effort, agriculture is shaping its course to be of the greatest service to the consuming public. Briefly, coöperation enables agriculture better to build and hold confidence.

"Market gluts causing disastrously low prices," according to Porter R. Taylor, Federal Farm Board marketing specialist, "are the chief cause of unsatisfactory conditions to the growers. In such times, particularly, freight bills on unneeded potato shipments pile up losses to producers and consumers alike. The farmer is selling potatoes, not freight, and the consumer is purchasing food, not transportation."

War Risk Property Ruled Tax-Free

ATLANTA, Ga., June 11 (AP)—Property purchased by former service men with compensation received from the Government is exempt from taxation, the Georgia Supreme Court ruled yesterday.

The ruling was made in the case of a veteran who had obtained an injunction against the tax collector of Banks County, to prevent sale for taxes of property the former soldier claimed was purchased with war risk insurance funds. The tax collector appealed.

Chief Justice Richard B. Russell, writing the opinion, held the lower court was not in error in granting the injunction. Congress, he said, has the right to grant allotments to veterans in appreciation of services and to prescribe they shall be tax exempt.

"The act," the Chief Justice added, "tends to encourage World War veterans to procure homes," instead of "making foolish expenditures" with their allotments.

DRY CLEANING INTRODUCED

BUENOS AIRES, Arg. (By U. P.)—Dry cleaning of clothing in the American style is to be introduced shortly in Buenos Aires. A chain system of dry cleaning and pressing establishments is to be established using carbon tetro chloryde instead of gas.

NEAR-BEER BILL DEFEATED

MONTGOMERY, Ala., June 11 (AP)—The committee on privileges and elections of the Alabama House of Representatives yesterday voted 7 to 6 to return an adverse report on a bill calling for a referendum on the question of legalizing the sale of near beer in the State.

REBUILDING OF MARKETS IS URGED AS NEED

Business Survey Results Said to Indicate 'Whys' of Depression

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

NEW YORK—Solution of the present depression is believed by Campbell, Peterson & Co., an organization for corporate financing, to have been found through a recent business survey. This firm mailed a questionnaire to the heads of major industrial corporations and a small number of leading bankers asking their opinions as to the "why" of business conditions.

Particularly did the firm inquire as to what was considered to be (1) the most serious weakness in American industry, (2) its chief need, (3) its situation as to employment of manufacturing, (4) and its utilization of available creative technical ability of research and invention. From the answers received it is noted that the restoration of the balance between industrial production and consumption are divided into seven methods.

Rebuilding of the market in agricultural areas is first suggested; new methods and machinery, and the opening of new areas are claimed to have increased production more rapidly than the increase of population. In line with this rebuilding, it is stated that agricultural economy requires coöperation, as being urged by the Farm Board, shift of "marginal" lands from agricultural to other uses, as being brought out by New York State, and use of power where available for all-the-year employment of labor supply on these areas. These measures are averred to be fundamentally important, but their adoption must be gradual.

In connection with rebuilding of markets, the industrial areas are considered, for, it is explained, the other half of the population live there where manufacturing and mining and commerce are the chief occupation. Unemployment of 10 per cent or more workers, reduction of income among a still larger employed percentage, and their general mental depression, effect a substantial decrease in man-power in this area, it is argued.

Suggestions for the rebuilding of consuming power are made through (1) spreading of employment by use of the short week and addition of employees rather than increase of working hours; (2) individual and coöperative action in industries to establish employment insurance funds, like surpluses or reserves for other purposes, and (3) continued readjustment of prices to stimulate buying and make greater consumption possible.

Taking up the question of reduction of competition it was generally argued that agreements and mergers are going on in some industries, and are being advocated by others, for such purposes as (1) to reduce wasteful duplication of sales efforts; (2) to adjust production to current market needs; (3) to bring together production and sales facilities; (4) to release idle capital productively.

Reorganization of distribution came next, and here the answers said that in many, if not most, industries raw material costs, plus manufacturing costs, seem to fade into insignificance beside the costs of distribution. The organization of distribution for many industries is bound to change, just as chain stores are changing it in some lines, it was declared.

For the absorption of new products it was claimed the current utilization in many industries seems to point, whatever may be accomplished in ways already mentioned, to the absorption of new products by established industry, rather than the continued creation of new organizations and plants as these products come along. The changes of the next 10 years, we are told, will exceed those of the last 10 years.

The question of anticipation of obsolescence brought forth the replies that in corporate, as in individual, life, self-consciousness of obsolescence is rather rare. If the producing machinery and methods of an industry and its products are showing signs of age, and new developments are going on that will eventually if not quickly become embarassing, those who have been closest to building the industry and lived with it longest may be unable or reluctant to recognize the impending changes.

It was pointed out, therefore, management of every industrial corporation must be alert, in these times, to improve its perspective by the widest contact with the newest developments in its own and other industrial fields. Obsolescence may be anticipated most, it was said; selection of new developments in products, processes, materials, etc., made most wisely, and the united effort of a company in new directions secured most easily.

And finally, the scope of research beyond any one company or industry or county must be recognized, and organized access to it, and, as far as possible, direction of it, secured by forward-looking manufacturers, the answers said.

ARGENTINES INSTALL CENTRAL HEAT SYSTEM

BUENOS AIRES, Arg. (By U. P.)—Central heating, a long felt want in Buenos Aires, the largest city south of the equator, is now being rapidly introduced. Practically every new building being constructed or that has been constructed during the past few years has central heating. Most of the homes are without heat despite the very chilly winters, the residents warming themselves with oil stoves and electric heaters.

BANANAS FORM STAPLE CROP

SAO PAULO, Brazil (By U. P.)—A recent report from the Agriculture Department reveals the fact that this state has 12,000,000 banana trees capable of yielding 5,000,000 bunches for export trade as well as meeting local consumption demands. Bananas are one of the mainstays of Brazilian diet.

PUBLISHERS DIVIDEND PASSED

CHICAGO, June 12—United Printers & Publishers, Inc., has omitted the quarterly dividend of 50 cents on the preference stock.

Pueblo Indian Girl Represents College

MISS VERNA LUCIA NORI
Mount Holyoke Delegate to Student Service Conference.

Ford Said to Plan Farm on Big Scale

DETROIT, June 11 (AP)—The Detroit News says Henry Ford has acquired a large group of farms in Lenawee County in southeastern Michigan preparatory to inaugurating a vast experimental farm.

Fences separating the farms are being demolished and the land is being cleared and the old farmhouses are being carefully restored. A small schoolhouse built a century ago, and a blacksmith shop which once was a church, also are being restored to their former uses.

The newspaper says Mr. Ford is personally supervising the work of developing the farm. He is quoted as saying that "farming ought to be run more like industry" and that "the farmer ought to work more closely with the manufacturer. The two ought to use nearly the same methods and ought to help each other."

Mine Workers Ask President to Help

INDIANAPOLIS, Ind., June 12 (AP)—The executive board of the United Mine Workers of America yesterday through John L. Lewis, international president, asked President Hoover to convene a joint meeting of representatives of mine operators and coal miners, "for the purpose of mutually discussing the problems of the industry and finding a common basis of understanding."

In a telegram to the President, the union official described the thousands of bituminous coal miners as "degraded to levels approximating serf labor," the plight of women and children as "inhuman," and the coal operators as "without leadership."

The executive board said it had assurance that many representative coal operators would attend such a conference.

Registered at the Christian Science Publishing House

Among the visitors from various parts of the world who registered at the Christian Science Publishing House yesterday were the following:

Don K. Wilson, New Rochelle, N. Y.
Mrs. Alice T. Bates, Detroit, Mich.
Mrs. Lillian M. Abbott, Los Angeles, Calif.
E. J. Hitler, New York, N. Y.
Mrs. Stella Worth, New York, N. Y.
Jerome Meier, New York, N. Y.
Mrs. Ruth Wiese, Chicago, Ill.
Eli C. Welsh, Chicago, Ill.
Mrs. Louise B. Bennett, Westfield, N. J., N. Y.
Mrs. Caroline S. Main, Waterbury, Conn.
Mrs. John E. Fairport, Waterbury, Conn.
Mrs. Ella M. Ward, Auburn, N. Y.
Mrs. Mary E. Allen, Los Angeles, Calif.
Miss Claudia E. Derbyshire, Tampico, Chn.
Sarah C. Lewis, New York, N. Y.
Mrs. R. L. Fraser, Oakland, Calif.
Josephine T. Hamilton, Buffalo, N. Y.
Mrs. Ella J. Sharp, Auburn, Me.
Janet D. Stone, Auburn, Me.
Donald C. Brooks, San Mateo, Calif.
Bertha C. Schmitz, Toledo, O.
Mrs. Howard C. Baker, Toledo, O.
Mrs. Grace O. Lay, Jamestown, N. Y.
Mrs. William E. Brewster, Birmingham, Mich.
William E. Brewster, Birmingham, Mich.
Mrs. Helen M. Parsons, Chicago, Ill.
Charles McEwen, Toronto, Ont., Can.
Winford J. Keay, Roxbury, Mass.
Leo Alexander, Roxbury, Mass.
Mrs. Elsie E. H. Thompson, London, Eng.
Reva Lewitt, Brookline, Mass.
Bertha Eberding, Camden, N. J.
Mrs. Ruby Curry, Pasadena, Calif.
Mrs. Emily T. Dykman, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Alice Carter, White Plains, N. Y.
Ruth W. Stevens, Sweet Briar, Va.

COLOMBIA'S TRADE SOARS

BOGOTA, Colombia (By U. P.)—An upturn in the commercial trend in Colombia during March has been revealed with publication of Customs House receipts for that month showing an increase of $350,000 over February. Total receipts in March were $2,100,000, compared to $1,750,000 in February.

WORLD STUDENT SERVICE PLANS FOR CONFERENCE

First Meeting in the United States to Be Held at Mount Holyoke

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

SOUTH HADLEY, Mass., June 12—Mount Holyoke College campus will present the aspect of a cosmopolitan forum after the manner of Geneva when, from Aug. 31 to Sept. 8, it becomes the scene of the first conference of the International Student Service to be held on American soil.

Students from all parts of the world will meet here to discuss varying aspects of the general subject, "The University in the Changing World," some 40 coming from European countries to meet here a contingent of students from the Far East, from Latin America and from other countries now studying in American colleges and universities, 15 students from Canada and a group of native-born American students.

Among many delegates of international reputation who will be present are Prof. A. Buel Trowbridge of Phillips Andover, chairman of the American Committee of the International Student Service; Miss Anne Wiggin, secretary of the International Student Committee of the Y. W. C. A.; Dr. Walter Kotschnig of Austria; Dr. Anne Selig of Germany; Fritz Beck, the director of the Student House in Munich; Dr. Schairer, director of Self-Help in Berlin, and James Parks, an Englishman who is making a detailed study of the Jewish problem in Europe.

Topics to be introduced by well-known speakers and discussed by the delegates include "American and European Conceptions of the University," "The Intellectual in the Changing Social and Economic Order," "The Moving Emphasis Toward the East," "The University in the Life of Latin America," "The Student and Social Issues in America," "The Student and Social Issues in Europe," and "Negro Education in the United States."

Mount Holyoke will have one student delegate, Miss Verna Lucia Nori, of Laguna, N. M., a full-blooded Pueblo Indian, who throughout this year has been chairman of the World Fellowship Committee of the College Y. W. C. A. and a member of its cabinet. Miss Nori was Mount Holyoke's representative to the International Student Service Conference, held at Oxford, Eng., last year.

Miss Nori, who has just completed her junior year at Mount Holyoke, has been secretary of the college Cosmopolitan Club this year. The president of the club, Miss Vimala Appasamy of Madras, who was graduated at the recent commencement exercises, will attend the conference as a representative of her native country, India.

CHINESE FIGHT, BUT SHARE TAXES

[redacted]

ARKANSAS SHELVES 'RENO' DIVORCE LAW

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

LITTLE ROCK, Ark., June 12—Arkansas' new divorce law, known as the "Reno Law," allowing nonresidents to spend only 90 days in the State before being eligible for divorce, has been automatically suspended until the people have an opportunity to vote on the law in the 1932 election, the law was to have gone into effect June 10, but a petition against it was circulated, under the state initiative and referendum law, and now has been filed with the Secretary of State.

The petition contained 15,071 signatures, nearly 4000 more than required. It was circulated by a recently formed organization, known as the Home Protective Association, of which Dr. A. C. Millar, editor of the Arkansas Baptist, is president.

Pioneer Railroad Observes Jubilee

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

HUDSON, Wis., June 12—Colorful pageantry and a historical parade here last week brought back vivid memories of scenes of 50 years ago as this little city celebrated the golden anniversary of the organization of the Chicago, St. Paul, Minneapolis and Omaha Railway.

Henry H. Porter, first president of the road, was represented by an employee, who called the original board of directors together on the land office grounds as they met in 1881 to purchase the first three locomotives for the road at $8450 each, one of which rested a few blocks away on a siding. Then, by way of contrast, the present board convened and passed a resolution for the purchase of three locomotives for $170,500 each, while the "North Western Limited," headed by one of those giants of motive power, waited beside the "Old Tyme," a train which illustrated the great strides in the past half-century of railroading.

Following this ceremony, the "Pioneer Replica" of the Chicago & North Western Railway, an almost exact duplicate of the "Pioneer" locomotive that gained the distinction of being the first one seen in the West when it was unloaded at Chicago in October, 1848, steamed away at the head of the parade to Prospect Park.

Air Line Performs 99.1 P.C. of Schedule

Special from Monitor Bureau

CHICAGO, June 12—The Boeing System of the United Air Lines claims an international performance record for day and night flights with mail planes and tri-motored transports over long distances. It reports to the Post Office Department that 99.1 per cent of its scheduled, 237,580 miles for May over the Chicago-Pacific coast division was completed.

This figure included 126,980 miles scheduled for the company's 11 passenger mail planes, operated on a 24-hour flight between Chicago and the Pacific coast. Half the mileage was flown at night and much of it over mountains. The route is 2030 miles long.

Another division of the United, the Varney Air Lines, flew all of the 108,748 miles scheduled for its mail-passenger ships on the 681-mile airway between Seattle and Salt Lake City in May. Half of the mileage was at night.

Television Amateurs Play Rôle Of Vital Import in Development

Staff Correspondent
Special to The Christian Science Monitor

HOLLYWOOD, Calif., June 10—Television will have developed sufficiently to be generally available to the public by the end of 1932, according to David Sarnoff, president of the Radio Corporation of America.

In a statement issued here by Radio Pictures, a subsidiary of the RCA group, Mr. Sarnoff is quoted as stating that at least three experimental television stations will be established in the United States by his corporation by the end of next year. Two of these will be in New York City and the third on the Pacific Coast.

"Transmission of sight by radio is a matter of accomplishment," he said. "It must be understood, however, that present sporadic activities cannot be classed as a practical service. They are purely experimental.

"The present status of television might be likened to the condition of radio in the immediate pre-broadcasting era, when amateurs were beginning to hear faint sounds through the air. Similarly, the amateur operator in television is now playing his part in the development of this new service.

Near Earphone Stage

"The next stage—and I should anticipate its realization by the end of next year—should find television comparable to the earphone stage of radio. At this point, the public may well be invited to share in its further unfolding. By that time, television should attain the same degree of development as did radio sound broadcasting in the early period of the crystal set.

"When television reaches this stage, rapid strides may be expected, comparable perhaps with the growth and development of broadcasting of sound. The progress to follow should make possible the projection of moving images on a screen on the wall. Reception of sight by radio then will be comparable to the loudspeaker stage of sound reception.

"The Radio Corporation of America is conducting its present experimental developments in television through a large research staff in the RCA-Victor plant at Camden, N. J. When television emerges from this experimental stage it will be handled as a service by the National Broadcasting Company.

"The motion picture industry need experience no alarm over the impending advent of television. Transmission of sight by radio will benefit not only the radio industry, it also will prove a welcome stimulant to all the entertainment arts. There will be no conflict between television in the home and motion pictures in the theater. Each is a separate and distinct service.

Many Problems Involved

"The instantaneous projection through space of light images produced directly from objects in the studio or the scene brought to the studio by remote control involves many problems. Special types of distribution networks, new forms of stagecraft, and a development of studio equipment and technique will be required. With these must come a new and greater service of broadcasting, both of sight and sound.

"A new world of educational and cultural opportunities will be opened to the home. New forms of artistry will be encouraged and developed. Variety and more variety will be the demand of the day.

"The ear might be content with the oft-repeated song; the eye would be impatient with the twice-repeated scene. The service will demand, therefore, a constant succession of personalities, a vast array of talent, a tremendous store of material, a great variety of scene and background.

"When television has fulfilled its ultimate destiny, man's sense of physical limitation will be swept away, and his boundaries of sight and hearing will be the limits of the earth itself. With this may come a new horizon, a new philosophy, a new sense of freedom, and, greatest of all, perhaps, a finer and broader understanding between all peoples of the world."

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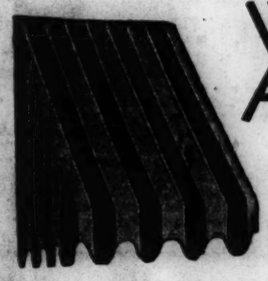
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BUSINESS SHOWN TO LEAN HEAVILY UPON LIBRARIANS

Growing Need Is Seen for Special Libraries to Study Economics

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

CLEVELAND, O., June 12—Men and women of the Special Libraries Association in twenty-third annual convention turned their attention Thursday to consideration of how librarians, in highly specialized fields, may assist in the widest possible dissemination of knowledge relating to economics and industry.

Several speakers believed it is of the utmost importance that librarians be acquainted with business and financial terminology, with business statements and reports, with business literature and with economic history.

The world craves knowledge of economic subjects as never before, the speakers said, and the librarian is the one person best equipped to see that the information is intelligently supplied where required.

Randolph Eide, president of the Ohio Bell Telephone Company, and also president of the Cleveland Chamber of Commerce, discussed the need to industrial research at the annual banquet last night.

"In a general business situation of the sort that exists today commercial research takes on great importance," he said. Looking ahead 25 years, he suggested this problem for the librarian in economic research:

"There are many businesses today doing well, making an article of daily use that will be just as obsolete 20 years from now as the buggy and the kerosene lamp are today. There are many businesses, perhaps not just now in this depression, that not so long ago increased their productive capacities when, as a matter of fact, they should have remained in size as they were and improved their products, or broadened and diversified their field.

"If we had available now the daily newspapers, trade journals, trends of people's tastes and desires, statistical information of all descriptions and population figures that will be issued during the next 50 years there would be no difficulty to plan business for those 50 years.

"To approach this result is the problem of commercial research. Commercial research takes known facts, trends of the present and past and from them builds business for the next year, 5, 10, or even 25 or 50 years hence. That is the greatest task in which the librarian can assist in the years ahead."

Prices of farm products in other depressions always have fallen before non-agricultural prices and similarly have been the first to advance following the depressions, O. S. Powell, statistician of the Minneapolis Federal Reserve Bank, told the librarians. He declared there is some evidence that farm prices may be near an upturn.

"The price situation at the present time gives some evidence of a repetition of this occurrence," he said, "non-agricultural prices have continued to decline up to the present time, whereas prices of farm products have apparently stabilized for the time being since there has been no significant change in their index for three months."

Miss K. Dorothy Ferguson, librarian for the Bank of America in San Francisco, told some of the varied problems assigned a bank librarian:

"We'll handle a will with some beneficiary in Persia. Our library will have to know all about the Persian town, our business expert will want the price of pink-eyed peas for 1932. We'll have a visitor from Holland and our president will want to know what companies he directs. That is a sample bunch of requests."

President Plans Tour in Midwest

WASHINGTON, June 12 (AP)—President Hoover will leave this afternoon or Saturday morning for his Virginia mountain camp. He will spend two days quietly there before going to Indianapolis for the first of his planned Midwest speeches Monday night, when he will address the Indiana Republican Editorial Association banquet. Places will be set for 5000 people.

The party will leave next morning for Marion, O., where Mr. Hoover will dedicate the Harding Memorial, Tuesday afternoon. After the ceremony, President and Mrs. Hoover will go to Columbus to review the parade of the Grand Army of the Republic. Following a reception in the Governor's office, Mr. Hoover will leave for Springfield, Ill., where on Wednesday at 2:30 he will rededicate the Lincoln tomb. During the morning Mrs. Hoover will receive a Girl Scout troop.

Immediately after the ceremonies at the tomb the President will return to his train and begin the trip back to Washington, arriving here late Thursday afternoon.

Wickersham Denies Beer Study Rumor

WASHINGTON, June 12 (AP)—James J. Davis, Senator from Pennsylvania, made public yesterday the letter of George W. Wickersham of the Law Enforcement Commission saying that the group had made no study of the effect of legalizing beer.

The letter said:

"This commission has sent out no questionnaires inquiring, in the event of legislation permitting a four per cent alcoholic content in beer, what the requirement of persons to whom the questionnaire was supposed to be addressed would be, for additional quantity of grain, and so forth. Nor have we sent out any questionnaire pertaining to the liquor question since we completed our report on the subject of prohibition.

"We have finished all the work we meant to do on that subject, so that your constituent is quite misinformed."

Mr. Davis had told the commission that one of his constituents reported receiving such a letter and urged the commission to make public the results of the inquiry.

Special Librarians Follow Leadership

Photo by Stein, Milwaukee

MARGARET REYNOLDS

President, Special Libraries Association.

Non-Voting Citizens Penalized in Peru

LIMA, Peru, June 11 (By U. P.)—Compulsory registration of all eligible voters for the Presidential and Congressional elections next September was started throughout Peru yesterday.

Registration books were opened in each department and all male citizens between 21 and 60 years of age ordered to appear before election officials. Eligible voters failing to register between now and July 15 thereafter will be barred from holding public office, signing legal documents, obtaining passports and from being issued diplomas or licenses for professional tasks.

The new electoral law—a radical departure from the easy-going hit-or-miss system followed by former governments—was drawn by the Governing Junta in an effort to set up a Constitutional Government by next October when the people will elect the real will of the people.

The new Congress will sit first as a Constitutional Assembly to vote on many reforms [illegible] and then become the legislative body. The Presidential term will be for five years.

JAPANESE [illegible] 'REDS'

Brought to [illegible]

OSAKA, [illegible] and 10 [illegible] charged with [illegible] activities. [illegible] cal literature [illegible] session and [illegible] attempting [illegible] tors of the [illegible] pany, by which [illegible] ployed.

Osaka newspapers state that she has been [illegible] She was a [illegible] Women's [illegible] peller" [illegible] "cells" in [illegible] financed by [illegible] ciation, according [illegible] munist organ.

BOLIVIA [illegible] MINISTER

LA PAZ, Bolivia, June 11 (By U. P.)—Demetrio Canelas, Minister of Education, Commerce and Finance, was sworn in yesterday as Acting Minister of Foreign Relations.

WU RESIGNATION DUE TO NANKING AND CANTON RIFT

Chinese Minister to America Objected to War Preparations

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

WASHINGTON, June 12—Dr. Chao-chu Wu, for the past two years popular Chinese Minister to the United States, abruptly resigned his post here because he declined to be a party to the Nanking Government's military activities against the rival Canton Government, he asserts.

Dr. Wu explained the reason for his sudden departure late yesterday, several hours after he had called upon President Hoover and Henry L. Stimson, Secretary of State, and paid his official farewell respects. In discussing the matter with the press Dr. Wu showed deep emotion at the turn of affairs.

He recalled that he had spent a happy boyhood in Washington, and had gained his early education in the capital's public schools. He was 10 years old when he accompanied his father, Dr. Wu Ting-fang, to the city. Dr. Wu Ting-fang was Minister from China, and a colorful and popular figure. He adhered to his native dress and was a great attraction as he strolled the capital's tree-shaded avenues.

Dr. Wu completed two years of high school here, and then studied law in England. As a high school student he marched in the inaugural parade of President McKinley in 1901.

Dr. Wu was reluctant to discuss his break with the Nanking Government, because, as he explained, he had represented it for many years. He made it clear, however, that he severed relations because he disapproved of its policies, and particularly those of its President, Chiang Kai-shek.

"I have been out of sympathy with the domestic and foreign policy of the Nanking authorities for some time," Dr. Wu said. "The last straw, however, was the necessity for me to apply for export licenses for munitions ordered by the Nanking Government to go to China. Munitions ordered by China are only exported by permit of the American Government, issued only when the Minister makes application for it.

"Since there have seemed to be war-like preparations by the Nanking Government against the rival Government in Canton, it is highly probable that most, if not all, of the munitions which I was instructed to obtain export permits for would be used against Canton.

"As I am a Cantonese, it can be readily appreciated that I did not care to do anything that would facilitate export of arms for such internecine warfare."

Export permits asked for by the Nanking Government call for the purchase of 30 airplanes and 16 tons of powder, ammunition and other equipment. Application for the purchase of these munitions now devolves upon Yung Kwai, Chargé d'Affaires of the Chinese legation here for more than 25 years.

Minister From China To Leave Washington

©Underwood

DR. CHAO-CHU WU

Treasury Bares Tax Secrets to States

WASHINGTON, June 12 (AP)—Inspection of federal income tax returns by state officials is to be permitted under a modified Treasury regulation.

The new rule also permits heirs-at-law to inspect the return of the individual under whose will they are beneficiaries. The heir is required to show that he has a material interest in information contained in the return. Right to refuse to any individual the privilege of inspecting the return is vested in the Commissioner of Internal Revenue.

The purpose of the change is to permit state officials to compare federal income tax returns with state returns of individuals and thereby compel the taxpayers to make their returns tally.

While the regulations go into effect immediately, the Treasury said yesterday the action did not loosen in any way the stringent rules of secrecy surrounding all returns.

Bulgarian Peasants Evading Taxes In Resentment at Present Régime

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

SOFIA, Bulgaria — Bulgarian villagers, finding it difficult to pay their taxes and debts have silently and more or less intuitively worked out a method of passive resistance, directed against the state.

When the sheriff or tax collector informs the peasant that he will sell his household goods at public auction unless he pays his obligattions the peasant indifferently answers, "All right, sell them" and shows very little interest in the matter.

Of course, outside of his house, land and animals, he hasn't much to sell, for there is little furniture in the house and almost no valuable utensils except the copper pots, kettles and pans. It is these copper objects that are most frequently sold under the hammer, but now there is practically no one to buy them and they are usually disposed of in a special manner. If John's things are placed on sale Tom buys them in for practically nothing and later when Tom's are put under the hammer John buys them for a song. So no one loses very much on the deal except the state of the creditor.

This passive resistance of the peasants to the economic pressure of the Government is accompanied, of course, by their vehement political resentment. Most careful observers whose work brings them in close touch with the villagers assert that three-fourths are bitterly opposed to the present régime. They have come to look upon their own state as their greatest enemy. And in comparison, the rumors they hear of Russia makes that appear as a promised land.

So at the present moment a sort of social and political paralysis has seized Bulgaria; a small intellectual minority has subdued the village masses but at the same time has robbed them of creative power. And this despondency and poverty of the peasant is bringing ruin to the artisans, merchants and professional men also. The intellectuals are learning that their triumph over the villagers, whom they are "keeping in place," is bringing disaster to them and to the whole nation.

For two millenniums the most obstinate and tenacious people in the Balkans have been the peasants, and now once more they are showing the intellectuals that Bulgaria cannot prosper until they take their part in the political, social and business life of the country. This fight against the villagers is bringing defeat to everybody, but unfortunately it is still a very bitter conflict.

SAYS BOYS' NOISE ANNOYS

NEW YORK, June 11 (AP)—Edward Fisher Brown, director of the noise abatement commission, today urged enactment of a law prohibiting the use of toy pistols. New York boys, he said, are playing "cop and gangster" and he saw in that a tendency to breed a "bumper crop of gunmen among the rising generation."

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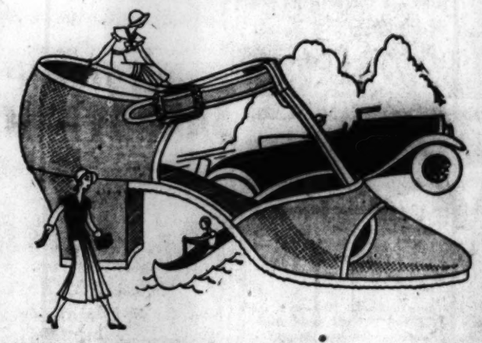
Filene's creates
A new *SUNdal with heels, $1.95
You can have a pair of these with real heels for walking, driving, spectating, picnic-ing.
And a pair of the flat crepe heeled ones for beaching, lounging and tennis.
WHITE, blue, yellow, green, orchid, or pink linen. Or striped sunny tan crash.

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For Flag Day, June 14
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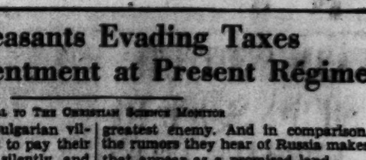
6-foot jointed lacquered staff, socket, rope, and a good quality color-fast flag, size 3x5 ft. Whole set boxed.
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12-foot Valley Forge Steel Jointed Pole—4x6-foot "Bull Dog" Flag—6-inch Brass Eagle, Rope and Ground Socket.
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HOUSEHOLD ARTS AND CRAFTS

Summer Ades—Both Old and New

Written for The Christian Science Monitor

SOMETHING cold in the refrigerator to drink seems the acme of comfort on hot summer days. And it takes little forethought to have something delightfully refreshing for the family or guests whenever they want it. Even a fruit jar of water set near the ice where it will keep cold is a boon to the thirsty. But even better is a combination of two jars: one of water and the other filled with fruit juices to be poured into a glass, either with or without chipped ice, and the cold water added last.

The home maker who prides herself on her service also keeps on hand slices of lemon or orange slit up one side for slipping over the edge of the glass; maraschino or candied cherries, or sprigs of mint, varying her supply of such accessories according to the fruit preparations she has. With these also in the refrigerator it takes but a second to make a very plain and easily prepared drink look fit for a king.

Lacking one of the inexpensive little conveniences for chipping ice merely by drawing it cross the block, one can quickly prepare ice for the glasses by washing it, wrapping it in a clean cloth, then breaking it with a few blows of the hammer. Spoon out the small pieces, filling the glasses about one-third full.

Sugar Sirup

As sugar does not quickly dissolve in cold water, it is always well to keep sugar sirup ready in a fruit jar for sweetening cold drinks. This is made by boiling for 10 minutes 4 cupfuls each of sugar and water. Pour into a clean, hot fruit jar and seal. When cold, place in the refrigerator.

Lemonade

To the juice from 6 lemons add 3 cupfuls of cold water and from 1 to 1½ cupfuls of the sugar sirup. Limeade, made in the same way, using limes instead of lemons, requires a little more sugar. Garnish with a slice of banana, or a candied cherry.

Grape Juice Punch

Mix together the juice from 3 lemons and 1 orange and add 1 pint of grape juice. In making the punch, add 1 pint of water and 1 cupful of the sugar sirup.

Punch-ade

To the juice from 3 oranges and 2 lemons add 1 tablespoonful of cherry extract and ½ pint of grape juice. Put into a pitcher and add enough cold water to make 6 glasses. Sweeten to taste and pour over cracked ice. Garnish with wafer-thin slices of orange.

Loganberry Cocktail

To 2 cupfuls of loganberry juice add the juice from 1 lemon and 1 cupful of orange juice. Add ¼ of a cupful of sugar sirup and 1 cupful of cold water. Garnish with slices of orange or lemon.

Lemon Mint

Into each glass crush 7 mint leaves and add the juice from 2 lemons and ¼ of a cupful of sugar sirup. Add 1 heaping tablespoonful of chipped ice and fill the glass with cold water.

Pineapple Lemonade

Boil together 2 cupfuls each of sugar and water and add a small can of grated pineapple. When cool, add the juice from 4 lemons and leave two hours to chill. At serving time add about 1 quart of ice-cold water and serve at once with maraschino cherries as a garnish.

Raspberry Punch

Crush together 1 cupful eeach of fresh raspberries and ripe currants and strain through a cloth. Lay the cloth containing the pulp in another dish and pour over it 1 pint of boiling water. Drain off the liquid, but do not squeeze the cloth or the beverage will look muddy. Add 1 cupful of sugar to the hot liquid and stir until it is dissolved. When cold, add the fruit juices, the juice from 1 lemon, and 1 cupful of cold water. Garnish with lemon slices and serve with a straw.

Grape Juice

Wash and pick over 10 pounds of ripe purple grapes, removing stems and imperfect fruit. Add 2 quarts of boiling water and simmer about 1¼ hours, until the skins leave the pulp, then bring to the boiling point and boil five minutes longer. Remove from the fire, turn into a jelly bag and leave to drip until the pulp is dry, about 12 hours. Bring the juice to a boil, add 2 pounds of sugar and boil one minute, then pour into sterilized jars or bottles and seal. If corks are used, dip each into paraffin before using and close with sealing wax when the bottles are cold. This recipe makes about five pints. Keep in a cool, dark place. Serve poured over chipped ice that fills the glasses about one-third full. One teaspoonful of whipped cream and a sprig of mint make an attractive garnish.

Orange Lally

To 1 cupful of white grape juice add four tablespoonfuls of orange juice and two teaspoonfuls of sugar; chill. At serving time, fill two glasses half full of crushed ice, add the fruit juices and fill the glasses with cold water. Garnish with a thin slice of orange.

Grape Juice Fizz

Shake well together in a mixing glass 1½ tablespoonfuls each of lime and lemon juice and 1 tablespoonful of sugar sirup. Add ¼ of a cupful of grape juice and 2 tablespoonfuls of crushed ice. Shake well and strain into a glass. Fill the glass with charged water.

Quaker Drink

Into a cup put ½ of a teaspoonful of ground ginger and mix to a paste with 2 tablespoonfuls of hot water. Bruise 3 sprigs of mint in a pitcher, add the ginger mixture and 3 cupfuls of hot water. When cool, add the juice of 3 lemons and 3 oranges and 2 cupfuls of cold water.

Spiced Grape Juice

Soak together for 15 minutes 2 tablespoonfuls of grated orange rind, 3 tablespoonfuls of lemon juice, 2 tablespoonfuls of sugar and 1 cupful of boiling water. Add 1 quart of grape juice, 4 cloves and ¼ of a teaspoonful of cinnamon and simmer for 15 minutes. Strain and serve hot. Or, it may be chilled and served with chipped ice. A slice of orange makes a good garnish.

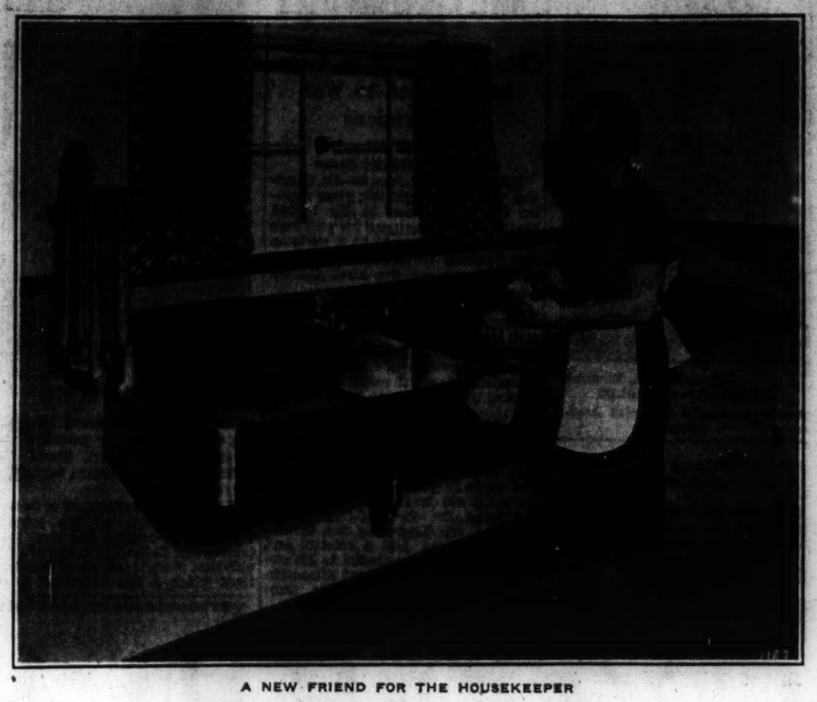
Lavender Time

Sweet lavender, so mistily blue, so poignantly fragrant, will soon be with us once more, and fortunate are those who have planted bushes and hedges of this plant about their gardens, for lavender lives on when summer is but a memory, and not only is it invaluable for scenting linen, but it may be used in a diversity of other ways to recall days of past color and sweetness.

Bowls of lavender, for instance—which, by the way, should be picked on a fine day when dead ripe, and slowly dried in a shady place—are always delightful about the house.

Small head cushions filled with dried lavender, and covered in a material which allows the fragrance to permeate the room, supply another effective way of enjoying the scent, which is brought out by the warmth of the fire.

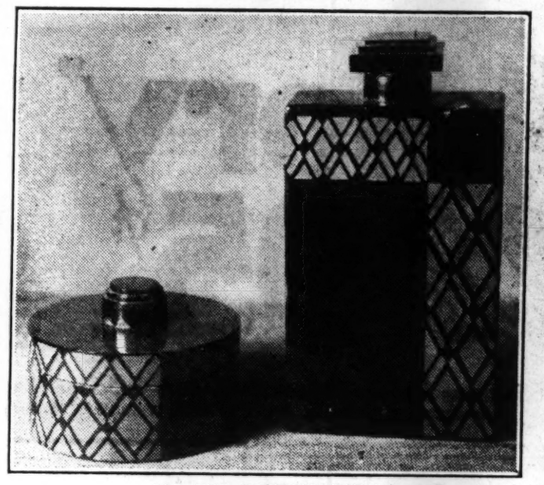
Such lavender head cushions, made up in attractive materials, are delightful gifts, as are sets of harlequin miniature lavender sachets in dainty contrasting colors, made from surplus lavender and odd scraps of silk. No housewife surely could resist the charm of small bunches of lavender tied and threaded with pale mauve ribbon into the semblance of tightly furled miniature parasols, to hang in bathrooms, bedrooms and closets.



A NEW FRIEND FOR THE HOUSEKEEPER

A Monel-Metal Sink, Latest Word in Kitchen Equipment

The monel-metal sink is immune to rust, and acids and because stamped out like automobile bodies, 31 per cent of working space is saved from the rolls and curves necessary in a cast material. This also reduces the weight and eliminates the need for a pedestal or legs, giving it a trim appearance. It is stated that fully 1,000,000 sinks are installed each year in American homes. A fairly rapid series of improvements has been made in them since the days when a rain barrel and trough sufficed.



FOR THE DRESSING TABLE Bonney

Cubes, Triangles and Rectangles Form an Interesting Composition.

This flacon and box in black and gray were designed by Eric Bagge, one of France's leading modern decorators. The architectural "set-back" lines of the stopper contribute an interesting note.

English Toffee

In a saucepan cook together 1 cupful of sugar, ¾ of a cupful each of light corn sirup and thin cream or top milk, and 1-16 of a teaspoonful of salt; stir until the sugar is dissolved. Continue cooking until the candy thermometer registers 244 degrees, Fahrenheit, or a little of the sirup, dropped into cold water, forms a rather firm ball. Add 1½ tablespoonfuls of butter and continue cooking, stirring frequently because this candy scorches easily. When 252 degrees Fahrenheit is registered, or by the cold water test, when the sirup forms a hard ball, add ½ of a teaspoonful of vanilla.

Pour in a thin layer on an inverted pan that has been slightly buttered and, while it is still warm, mark with a knife in rectangular shapes, making the creases quite deep, so when the candy is cold it may be broken into uniform pieces; or pour it into candy bars. Toffee should be a little thicker than butterscotch and slightly brittle. Wrap it in waxed paper.

For nut toffee, add last ½ of a cupful of walnuts, hazel nuts, pecans or English walnut means broken into small pieces; or almonds, blanched, cut into pieces and browned in the oven. Stir just enough to mix through the candy, and turn out into a sheet. Or the whole meats may be laid in rows on the buttered surface and the sirup carefully poured over and around them, then the candy creased so each piece will contain a nut. Wrap them in waxed paper.

Tools for Cleaning

Modern housewives are finding that cleaning is greatly facilitated by the use of efficient tools. To mention a few which may be purchased in almost every well-stocked department store, there is a three-cornered stiff-bristled brush which cleans the out-of-the-way places on upholstered furniture and is indispensable if no vacuum cleaner is available. Stairs are easily cleaned with a short-handled stair brush of soft horsehair, and its fullness makes it a good tool also for the dusting of baseboards, window sills, shelves, screens, and wicker caning on chairs or radiator covers.

The efficient housewife who delights in shining windows finds it more satisfactory in the long run to purchase a combination window brush and squeegee for washing the outside panes of glass.

To protect her furniture from scratches, she buys a new rubber jacket which is added to any size or type of broom and which acts as a guard.

A stove oven that seems dark so that it is difficult to watch food placed in it, can be made decidedly lighter if painted with aluminum paint, which is a light, silvery color. Heat does not affect it. A can, costing about 25 cents, is sufficient for one coat in an oven of average size.

The Well-Equipped Kitchen

Written for The Christian Science Monitor

THE well-ordered kitchen is a workshop suitably equipped for the special activities for which such a room is designed. These activities are definitely related to preparing meals for the family, and each process is in itself a specific occupation.

These processes for convenience's sake, are divided into four groups: The receiving and storage of food; the preparation of food for cooking; the cooking and serving of food, and the washing and storage of dishes.

Equipment used for one act in this particular part of the daily drama of homemaking will sometimes serve two purposes, as in the case of the sink, but each different step requires a certain amount of equipment designed for that particular employment.

Working Center

For the receiving and storage of food a table, a refrigerator for perishable foods, and a vegetable bin of some kind are required, also shelves, cupboards or cabinets for dry and canned goods.

For the preparation of foods for cooking, the sink and its drain-boards are necessary for the cooking and serving, a stove and some kind of table, preferably a small enamel-top table with or without drop leaves, and with swivel casters so it may be pushed from place to place at a touch of the fingers.

For dishwashing are required the sink with hot and cold water, and with a combination swivel faucet, if possible; the same small movable table, plus storage place for cooking utensils and dishes.

These different units are called "working centers," because each of the major pieces of equipment named forms the center of a definite and separate kind of work, each more or less dependent upon the other, for all the processes are interrelated.

For the most efficient procedure in carrying out kitchen activities, the space between working centers should be limited, so that a few steps will carry the worker from one center to another.

The Reception Center

An ideal arrangement is to have the receiving table just inside the entrance door, thus allowing the tradesmen to deposit packages without more than barely entering the room. If the plan of the kitchen will allow the placing of this table next the sink and both underneath a row of small, high windows, still greater convenience is achieved. Packages can then be unwrapped on the table, and paper, bags and string thrown into a trash can underneath. Lettuce and celery as well as other green vegetables that require special preparation before being placed in the refrigerator, can be taken care of at the sink without an extra step being taken. Potatoes and root vegetables are put into the vegetable bin, which is better placed in an entry where the temperature is lower than in the kitchen.

If the entry is large enough, and not more than two or three steps from the table and sink, the refrigerator may be placed there also. But the refrigerator is used too frequently to occupy a position more than a short distance from table, sink and stove.

The Preparation Center

Salads may be prepared either on the receiving table, the drain-board of the sink, the small portable table, or the table of the kitchen cabinet, but since the ingredients of which they are made will come largely from the refrigerator, and since they will probably be returned to that source to remain until serving time, a table surface most convenient to the refrigerator should be chosen for that operation.

Vegetables will come directly from sink to stove, so the space where the stove stands opposite the sink is a quite usual and generally convenient location—or on the same wall, it should be almost within an arm's reach of the sink.

Breads, pastries and cakes, as well as some desserts, will in all probability be prepared at the kitchen cabinet, which has its own table; therefore this piece of equipment should stand next or near the stove. Where built-in cupboards take the place of the kitchen cabinet, a movable table will be used for this purpose, and must be within easy reach of the stove.

Not all the articles mentioned here are absolutely necessary efficiently to carry out the details of kitchen work, but each one named adds to the convenience of the worker, and to that pleasure which comes in the satisfaction of operating in an adequately outfitted workshop. The small portable enamel-top table can be dispensed with, but unless some other table takes its place in close juxtaposition to the stove, it is almost a necessity in taking food from the stove. If the kitchen is large enough to permit a work table in the center of the room, then the small table is superfluous, but the small movable table is preferable to the larger stationary one.

If the kitchen cabinet stands next the sink and also near the entrance door, its table can be used for receiving and so eliminate the one suggested for that purpose but some kind of table near the door, and another near the stove is desirable.

Essential and Supplementary

The essential equipment for any workable kitchen, then, resolves itself into a sink, a stove, a refrigerator, and a table, with cupboards and cabinet for storage. A stool, high enough for the comfort of the individual worker should be provided, and drawers either in cupboards, cabinet or stove for keeping small devices. The type of stove that has a utility drawer is very satisfactory.

A cupboard, series of shelves, or a unit of the modern kitchen cabinet furniture placed next or near the stove for holding cooking utensils, is another convenience.

Supplementary essential equipment consists of a trash can, preferably of metal painted to harmonize with other furnishings, and a garbage can, either fastened to the pipes of the sink or one the cover of which is manipulated by the foot.

Floor covering comes under the head of furnishings rather than equipment, but is nevertheless, a very vital factor in the management of kitchen work, and so may well be considered in the outfitting of the workroom.

Inlaid linoleum is, in the long run, the most economical of floor coverings. Well chosen and properly laid, it will last a great many years. Finished with lacquer, and relacquered when necessary, it is easily cared for, much more so than a bare floor of any kind whether painted, varnished or waxed. It is springy and therefore easy on the feet, and warm.

Next to inlaid linoleum, the painted linoleum is most desirable. This will not wear as long, but is less expensive. It should be varnished or lacquered.

Home Making

By MRS. HARRY A. BURNHAM

Written for The Christian Science Monitor

A LETTER recently received from a home maker says, in substance, that a great deal is written in this column, and in other places, about home making being a fifty-fifty proposition, and asks how this is to be accomplished when the father's business takes him away from home much of the time.

This is the situation in many homes today. Much of our business structure is built on the foundation of personal contact. Many men are spending the majority of their time "out in the field," which means that the other members of the family are, perforce, solving home problems and meeting situations which require immediate attention.

In one home of our acquaintance where this situation exists there has resulted little feeling of detachment. This happy result has been achieved through the loving coöperation of every member of the family.

There are in the family a son and daughter who are attending the public schools and their teachers have been amazed at the fund of general knowledge which these children possess. The source of their information is found in the picture postal cards which come to them almost daily from their father when he is away from home. These cards are chosen for their educational value, usually because they show the outstanding points of interest in the place where father may be at the time. Each Sunday these cards are fastened into an album and some extra information about the industries, resources or historical facts concerning the places that they represent is discussed. Sometimes a plain card on which these facts are written is added to the page. When father is at home he supplements this information with amusing or educational incidents concerning his experiences and the places which he has visited.

Followed on the Map

A large map hangs in the study room and father's travels are carefully followed each day. When the lad in this home was six years old he astonished some friends by telling them the name of a good hotel at which to stop in nearly every city of any size in the United States east of the Mississippi River. The hotel and city names seemed to be definitely connected in his memory, almost as though they were one word.

Many people have exclaimed at the sensible manner in which these young people discuss and settle questions which would doubtless be referred to father if he were at home. "What would Dad think?" is often correctly answered as mother and children together decide matters which cannot wait for his return. It is understood that he is not to be disturbed, when away on business, by petty details which are, as the boy once expressed it, "our job to tackle for ourselves."

Everybody Helping

While this situation is not ideal, and the family is always happiest when father can be at home, there is no doubt but that the cheerful, efficient way in which everyone concerned, including the traveler, has met the situation, is developing extremely self-reliant, sensible young people. Father expects his son and daughter to "look out for mother," and mother expects them to keep father constantly in their thoughts and affections. There is an atmosphere of accord and harmony which is sometimes lacking in homes where it is possible for the family to be more constantly together.

The members of this family call it "making the best of a bad matter," which attitude usually helps to solve any problem.

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The Christian Science Monitor

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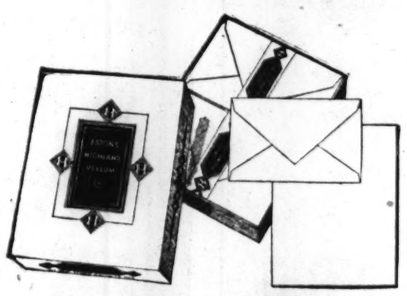

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THE HOME FORUM

The Silversmith of Ladenburg

ANTON DORECK held in his hand a frosty rectangle of silvery gray metal. It shimmered in the light from the leaded panes of the casement window that swung inward from the narrow street. In his other hand he held a small magnifying glass, through which he peered at the frosty stuff. His high cheek bones were flushed from the fires at his back; his gray eyes held the same twinkling light, a little subdued, that the metallic mass reflected. A brown mustache, streaked with gray, nearly covered a mobile mouth, of which the lips smacked as the examination of the silver ingot went on apace. Carefully he examined each little protuberance, each little globular depression, each cut and scratch. Turning it over, he saw the stamp of the Imperial Crown cut in its surface. Grunting, a slight smile crossed his wide face.

As he turned his back on the casement window, his gray shirt, corduroy trousers and high leather shoes merged into a colorless mass. When he sat down before the scales, his long brown leather apron crumpled before him. With a long piece of charcoal, he marked the weight of the ingot on a scrap of paper; then, pausing, he jotted down additional figures. He calculated aloud. Bits of copper then followed the ingot. A few more copper fragments were taken from the scales and laid aside. Anton Doreck peered at the scales. "Another three centigrams," and his head nodded at the notations.

"Clink," went the silver ingot as it was thrown into the barrel-shaped crucible. "Tinkle, tinkle," echoed the smaller bits of copper, as they followed to swing gently in the bottom of the crucible which rested over the charcoal fire. Hung by hardened wire, it swung into a hole in the furnace slightly larger than its circumference. Gradually, it was lowered into the brilliant orange flames of the growing fire. It stopped. The fire grew lighter orange, then lemon, then almost a dazzling white as the hand bellows, operated by Anton Doreck's adept hands, wielded the bellows handle to blast a current of air through the low aperture of the furnace.

The interior of the crucible was a ferment of bubbles. Frosty silver grew a soiled gray; copper, rust-colored, grew more rusty and more tinged with red. Both metals melted slowly, losing their solid shapes to flow like melting snow into a streaked liquid of brown and gray, that subsequently mingled and lost its coppery streams in the greater mass of alloyed silver.

Gloved in leather, Doreck, the silversmith, pulled up his crucible's connecting links with a contrivance of his own invention, which lifted and swung the sizzling pot to a slanting block of tile. Tongs tilted it slowly, and slowly its bright, silvery stream cascaded into spoon molds. The air grew smoky, heat came in gusts, as the crucible poured more of the silver liquid. Empty, the crucible was put aside with others of its kind. More streamers of gray smoke and a bitter acrid odor made a choking mist in the upper half of the workroom. "A little air," murmured Doreck, as he swung wider the casement to let in a companion metal —the gold of the sun. He laid aside his gloves.

"Not right yet," he said to himself, as he grasped with curving pincers the first of the hardened spoons. A small hammer pounded the length of it. "This will harden you," he smiled as he looked at the spoon's linear curves. Carefully and slowly he pounded, not too hard, but hard enough to stiffen the alloyed copper and silver mass. "Not satisfactory." He took it to the fire, holding it over the red maw of the furnace, until the spoon glowed a fiery scarlet. "You need annealing," and his hammering began again.

"One must be a Benvenuto Cellini to make a spoon artistically, nicht wahr, Ulrich?" he called to his small nephew, now watching him shyly in the doorway, munching a sweet "Schnecken." The boy smiled and nodded, while crumbs fell on his chest.

The silversmithy was an L-shaped wing, to the left side of the house, gabled to match the home roof.

"These are simple. You should see that gigantic salt cellar in the museum at Vienna. Ach! that is the work of a genuine silversmith. Cellini was a marvel. I sometimes wonder why his salt cellar left France after he had made it for a French king."

The pounding stopped. A small bowl on the spoon and a long slender handle of graceful proportions had shaped themselves by reason of Anton Doreck's continued poundings. Doreck picked up a file to cut away the rough edges. He mused aloud to the small figure of Ulrich. "Tell me more about silver, Uncle, please," the black-eyed lad in striped blue shirt and darker blue trousers requested.

"Well, in Nuremberg it was quite a craft. They made huge silver tankards with the figures of people and of animals, either in half relief on their sides or in full figure on their handles. There are great-bowled spoons with the figures of bishops or of fine court ladies of that time. 'Silbermacher' is a name from that time—Augsburg, I believe—and it is a remembrance of that time to this. You understand your German, so you know that the name means 'a maker of silver' or a silversmith. Look in the far corner of that cupboard back there, and I will show you a child's cup of that day."

Three spoons lay on his work bench. A fourth, from its perch on the small anvil where Doreck had hammered it with a mallet and an iron die, made a quartet of delicate silver utensils. On the reverse side of the spoon was a tiny circle, inclosing the figures "16" over a dash, then in turn above a figure "1." "Sixteen to one" signified the sixteen parts of silver to the one part of copper, alloyed for firmness. Single letters, I. A. S. O. S. about that inner circle were encircled by another and outer band, completing the marking of the spoon's finbest. The name "Doreck," cut deeply by another hammered die, appeared next by.

"Here," and the chubby hands of little Ulrich handed the quaint cup from old Nuremberg to his Uncle Anton. "Now see, Ulrich," the silversmith went on, laying aside the remaining six of his unmarked spoons which would later be inscribed with the silversmith's fineness and his name —that meant a distinct pride in his craft—"see the tiny bears and horses and camels. Here's a dog; here's a cat, though it doesn't look like our cat, does it?" and he smiled at the sixteenth century carved grotesqueries. "Look closely here, Ulrich, see where the teeth marks are in this edge. This must be nearly a pure silver; possibly twenty-three to one in fineness. A little soft, as it took the marks of the child's teeth. I think it was made by Albrecht Altdorfer in about 1518. Here are marks that resemble his. How would you like to have drunk from that?"

"No, Uncle Anton, I'd like that one in your window. The one next to that dish for sweets."

"Ah, that is a pretty thing. I'm very proud of that, for I carved that scrolled pattern myself. And the beaded edge was quite a work to pattern. But be a good boy and you shall have it as a reward, when you go back to Tubingen with your mother."

He polished and rubbed the ten spoons with a block of red material which smeared over the silver utensils in streaks. The spoons grew full of a deep moonlike luster until they shone. They glittered in the light to a frosty glow, similar to the frosty glow of four of their number when they were passed about by respectful hands, a hundred years after the date 1830, peeping in black Gothic letters from the calendar of the silversmith's workshop.

W. A.

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CHRISTIAN SCIENCE QUARTERLY

Syrian, Persian, Turk, Jew

It had been a dull day, thought Elizabeth. If only she could meet someone really nice, now, this minute, along Fifth Avenue. But perhaps she was beginning to expect too much novelty and adventure. Her new work brought her into touch with such entertaining people—students and workers from every part of the globe. Yet she must be prepared for some days of mere routine work, she—oh, you darling!

Elizabeth's memory rushed back ten years to that wonderful trip with father which included a week in Syria. Yes, that was it. A Damascus brass-worker. Grand old head! Nothing existed for him just then but that thing of shining beauty, to which every deft stroke of the hammer was giving an added loveliness. What a profile! That wall above her writing-desk had been waiting months for just such a treasure. But how could she—? Well, anyhow, she might just ask the price.

In a detached and unfamiliar voice, Elizabeth heard herself inquire the price of that little Syrian etching out there. With his reply, the words of Aunt Mary's letter danced into her thought: "Buy yourself something you really want, dear; whatever will give you the most pleasure." Oh, what gratitude she felt!

* * *

Elizabeth turned slowly, giving a last critical look around the room. Not too bad, she thought. But he's my crowning glory. And her eyes rested fondly on her Damascus brass-worker. What will they all think of him, I wonder?

It was to be a great day. First of all, the biggest party Elizabeth had ever ventured to have in her little apartment; and then, in the evening, Father, all to herself. He would have fascinating things to tell her about his last trip. His quick appreciation of the good in all nationalities brought him such precious contacts, such a welcome into the intimate home life of any country. And now Elizabeth's own work was after her father's heart. What a joy it would be to tell him everything and to have his advice. Father never talked to "the younger generation" or "the weaker sex." He always talked things over as friend to friend.

* * *

"Have another cushion, Father. No, I'm only just putting the dishes out of sight. Cecilia will wash them. There now! Oh, you don't know how I've been longing for this evening.—Yes, it was a good party, I think. Picturesque, too; some of them came in native dress. It took a little bit of steering at times, you know, to keep the conversation clear of national prejudices. But it was fine to see how they warmed to each other. They kept on finding unexpected mutual interests. I often remember what you said about . . ."

* * *

Four hours later, Elizabeth stood at her writing-desk, looking up at her treasure of treasures with a quizzical smile. She had wondered that afternoon whether the Syrian boy would proclaim him as a well-known character, a master-craftsman in his native town. But he took payment for just an instant, then muttered "Persian" and moved on. Later when Mirza, the Persian boy, chanced to look up at her favorite, he gave the picture a long and careful scrutiny, then remarked interrogatively: "A Turk?" But Father had settled it. "The last time I saw that old fellow, Elizabeth, he was supposed to be deep in a book, posing for some artist as a Hebrew sage. He lives in Jerusalem and his face is his fortune. The artists clamor for him because of his magnificent profile. They just vary his headdress and his cloak, then he looks any part to perfection, except to the expert."

Syrian, Persian, Turk and finally Jew! "You old rascal!" Elizabeth murmured fondly. "But it was for your beauty I wanted you and you're just as beautiful as ever. Good night, old friend."

Dandelions

Sally brings me dandelions.
She has only seen three springs,
And it isn't any wonder
That the cheerful golden things
Take her eye, though nursie fusses:
"Dearie, they aren't really flowers."
Every day when they go walking
Sally spends her happiest hours
Picking dandelions *for Mother.*
Dressed in green like any elf,
With her head a fluff of yellow,
She's a dandelion herself.

KATHARINE ALLISON MACLEAN.

On the Way to the Hiring Fair

I borrowed the Mill pony again and set out with Gideon very early, while yet the purple blossom and the green leaves of the lilac trees were all of a grey blur. I'd pulled some lilac overnight for market, so we rode with the sighing of it and the good smell of it all about us. It was a very still morning. Not a breath stirred the young red oak leaves, and even the silver birches, that will shift and shiver in any breeze, like waterweeds at the lake-side, were all becalmed like weeds far down where not a ripple comes. Save for our horse-hoofs on the wet flinty road there was not a sound, neither from the grey fields on either side, nor from the water, the woods or the sky. So still! It seemed to me some miracle might come to pass on such a day. . . .

When the color came in the hedges, the bird's eye, that was in great plenty, looked upon us, very simple and innocent, as if thousands of blue-eyed children watched us go by. The ollern trees that fringed the road, dripped with yellow catkins. Beyond stood the hills, mounded out of sapphire stones like the New Jerusalem, and all becalmed under a sky without so much as a cloud. Not a bird nor a trail of mist or smoke stirred in all the plain. It seemed to me, as I rode alongside of Gideon, without a word, while he frowned and darkened, thinking of Beguildy, that it was like a great open book with fair pages in which all might be read. Only it was written in a secret script, like some of Beguildy's books that he never locked away, knowing they were safe. For indeed every tree and bush and little flower and sprig of moss, every least herb, sweet or bitter, bird that furrows the air and worm that furrows the soil, every beast going heavily about its task of living be to us a riddle with no answer. We know not what they do. . . .

I said to Gideon that it was like a book.

"Book?" he says. "Why, no, I see no book. But I see a plenty of good land running to waste, as might be under corn."

So we see in the script of God what we've a mind to see, and nought else.

We came beneath a wild pear tree in early blow, and it put me in mind of Jancis.

"Now I wonder," I said, "where Jancis'll sleep tonight?"

"At Grimbles'."

"How can you tell?"

"I can tell because I say it is to be. Missis Grimble is for changing dairymaids, and I hear tell she's after one this year." . . .

After that, pony and I were very careful. We kept our thoughts on the road and the market, and as you always come, at long last, where your thoughts are, so we came to Lullingford and found the Hiring Fair just beginning.

The long row of young folks, and some not so young, who were there to be hired, began near our stall. Each one carried the sign of his trade or hers. A cook had a big wooden spoon, and if the young fellows were too gallus she'd smack them over the head with the flat of it. Men that went with teams had whips, hedgers a brummock, gardeners a spade. Cowmen carried a bright tin milk pail, thatchers a bundle of straw. A blacksmith wore a horseshoe in his hat, and there were a tuthree of them, for a few big farms would club together and hire a blacksmith by the year. Shepherds had a crook and bailiffs a lanthorn, to show how late they'd be out.

—MARY WEBB, in "Precious Bane."

Portrait of Leonardo da Vinci. From a Marble Now at the Sforza Castle, Milan.

WHOEVER was the sculptor to whom we owe this marble bas-relief of Leonardo da Vinci, he can hardly have anticipated the many journeyings it was destined to experience before it eventually returned to its native land. This portrait is a sensitive and interesting piece of work, showing the great artist as a comparatively young man. The face is in profile, a cap confining the waving hair; and, although the mouth is hidden by the flowing beard, the eyes are expressive, accentuated by the line from nose to mouth and by the pronounced chiseling of the nostril.

We can but wonder at the various hands this bas-relief has passed through since the approximate date when it was carved, which we must suppose to have been about the year 1492. It was lost sight of for many years, only to reappear at the other side of the world. Nothing certain is known as to its history, but it can be pieced together (probably more or less correctly) from subsequent evidence. Experts believe it to have been originally in the church of Santa Maria dell Grazie at Milan; and from there it is thought to have been removed by Napoleon Bonaparte to France. From thence it traveled to America, where, after it had remained for nearly seventy years, it was found by Mr. Gregory Aharon in the shop of an antiquary who had purchased it from a collector.

Mr. Aharon has since returned this interesting and much-traveled portrait to Milan, where it is now to be seen at the Sforza Castle, although other towns may be privileged to see it later. One feels that Florence should be given this opportunity, when it is remembered how much of Leonardo's early life was bound up in that city and its art. As E. V. Lucas justly writes of him: "Leonardo, although he is thought of chiefly in connection with Milan, and as the head of the Lombard School of Painting, was a Milanese only for a while and by chance . . . his roots were in Florence." The son of a Florentine lawyer, he was brought up in that city. Between the years of eighteen and twenty-five, he was under the tuition of Verrocchio. One feels how deep and lasting must have been the influence of his teacher upon even such genius as had Leonardo. Genius requires instruction along noble lines; and the thoroughness, the patient and yet beautifully joyous sincerity of Verrocchio's art cannot but have added to the stability and unerring truthfulness upon which Leonardo built up his reputation as one of the supremely great artists of the world.

Thus, the foundations of his art were laid in Florence, where he continued to paint for some years until he had, in fact, reached the age of thirty-one, when he went to Milan to work for Ludovico Sforza (Il Moro.) It was there that the wonderful "Last Supper" was painted. Then came a day when he returned to Florence once more, during which stay he painted the "Monna Lisa" which now hangs in the Louvre. These are probably the most widely known of any of his works. A visit to Rome followed, but later he went to France where he was in the service of Francis I. And so, in looking at this portrait and in considering its history, it seems almost to have followed in the many journeys he travels of the man whom it represents. From Italy to France, then further afield, it is true; but now at length it has returned to what, we trust, will be a long sojourn in the sunny land which was Leonardo da Vinci's home.

"Représentants de Dieu"

Traduction de l'article anglais de Science Chrétienne paraissant sur cette même page

Les expériences de ceux qui ont eu le bonheur d'héberger des anges sont rapportées dans tout le recueil des saintes Ecritures où de nombreux récits parlent de beauté et d'inspiration. Ces messagers de Dieu apportaient le réconfort et l'assurance à tous ceux auxquels ils apparaissaient. Ils démontraient vraiment une preuve positive de la présence divine et du pouvoir qui protège et soutient ceux qui s'efforcent de vivre selon la volonté de Dieu. L'apparition des anges a été considérée comme appartenant exclusivement à une époque fort reculée; c'est là cependant une erreur, car aujourd'hui comme jadis, les visiteurs angéliques nous apportent des preuves de la présence constante et du pouvoir de Dieu. Ils sont réellement avec nous, demandant à être accueillis et à recevoir l'hospitalité dans les humbles coeurs de tous ceux qui désirent ardemment vivre près de Dieu.

Dans les écrits de Mary Baker Eddy, Découvreuse et Fondatrice de la Science Chrétienne, on trouve bien des passages lumineux et beaux se rapportant aux anges; et quiconque est disposé à les étudier, en examinant d'autre part les récits bibliques ayant trait à ces visiteurs spirituels, constatera que chacun peut faire des anges ses compagnons et ses alliés intimes.

La peinture a attribué aux anges des formes humaines pourvues d'ailes. Ceux qui réfléchissent ne peuvent cependant plus accepter une conception aussi fausse; et ce n'est point ainsi que la Science Chrétienne interprète les messages de Dieu. D'accord avec la Bible, ses enseignements révèlent Dieu comme étant Esprit omniprésent, ce qui contredit la notion selon laquelle Il emploierait des êtres corporels pour transmettre Ses messages. La Science Chrétienne montre que Dieu est Entendement infini et que l'homme est Son idée spirituelle; il ne saurait donc être question d'aucune séparation entre Dieu et l'homme. A la page 299 du livre de texte de la Science Chrétienne, *Science et Santé avec la Clef des Ecritures (Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures)*, Mrs. Eddy écrit: "Les anges sont des représentants de Dieu;" et à la page 581, elle définit comme suit ces représentants: "Les pensées de Dieu se communiquant à l'homme; des intuitions spirituelles, pures et parfaites; l'inspiration de la bonté, de la pureté et de l'immortalité, neutralisant tout mal, toute sensualité et toute mortalité."

Comment les hommes peuvent-ils mettre à profit ces saintes pensées? De même que la terre profite de la pluie qui rafraîchit également toutes choses, ainsi le genre humain, s'il est réceptif vis-à-vis de Dieu, reçoit en abondance Ses pensées ou Ses idées qui remplissent tout l'espace. Comme le sens matériel aspire avec délices le parfum des premières violettes et l'ample souffle de l'océan, ainsi la conscience, par le sens spirituel, absorbe les messages divins de pureté et de perfection. Parlant de Dieu, le Psalmiste nous donne cette assurance: "Il ordonnera à ses anges de te garder dans toutes tes entreprises. Ils te porteront." Ceux qui cherchent auprès de l'Entendement infini leur inspiration voient leurs pensées s'élever au-dessus de la fausse prétention du mal, selon laquelle il existerait quelque chose en dehors de Dieu. En vertu de cette croyance, le genre humain considère le mal comme une force positive qu'il faut combattre, sans pouvoir être sûr de la vaincre complètement. C'est là un mensonge contredisant la vérité de l'être qui est clairement énoncée dans la Genèse, où il nous est dit que Dieu créa l'homme à Sa ressemblance et que Sa création est parfaite. On ne peut rien ajouter à ce qui est parfait ou complet; nous devons donc considérer la création du soi-disant homme mortel comme un mensonge qu'il faut répudier. Il n'y a qu'une manière de le faire: c'est de se tourner humblement vers l'Entendement divin et d'ouvrir la porte de sa mentalité pour recevoir les anges, les pensées de Dieu. A mesure que le sens spirituel de perfection et de pureté remplit la conscience humaine, le sens matériel de mal et de sensualité perd sa puissance et s'évanouit. Lorsqu'on est pénétré du vrai sens de bonté et d'immortalité, le péché et la maladie semblent moins réels.

Si l'un de nous apprenait que, pendant la nuit, des voleurs vont faire effraction dans sa maison, il ne monterait pas la garde seul en attendant l'autre part les récits bibliques ayant les intrus; il ferait appel à un représentant de la loi qui viendrait veiller avec lui, et la tentative faite pour forcer sa porte et pour le dépouiller de ses biens serait ainsi frustrée. De même, lorsque les fausses croyances au manque, à la stagnation, à la maladie et à la discordance prétendent nous ravir la liberté et l'harmonie, nous ne tentons pas de garder par la faible volonté humaine l'accès de notre mentalité; nous appelons les représentants de Dieu, les intuitions pures et saintes avec lesquelles nous nous sommes constamment associés, et qui nous servent de protection.

Celui qui s'attache fermement à Dieu comme étant Entendement infini, Esprit, Amour, et à l'homme comme étant la pure idée de Dieu, reflétant la sagesse, l'intelligence, la bonté, le pouvoir et l'autorité, peut poursuivre son chemin avec calme et confiance; sa conscience est en sécurité, parce qu'elle s'élève sur les ailes de ces saintes pensées, de ces idées spirituelles, au-dessus de tout ce qui prétend entraver chez lui l'harmonie, le bonheur et le succès.

Pour tous renseignements sur les publications de la Science Chrétienne en français écrire à La Société de Publications de la Science Chrétienne (The Christian Science Publishing Society).

Caprice

Caprice
Is gold;
An orange-colored toy balloon,
The tinkle of a tambourine,
Pollen that makes the brown bee bold,—

Caprice
Is green—
A hurdy-gurdy's tangled tune,
The tassel from a jester's shoe,
A faun's dream in mid-afternoon,

Caprice
Is blue—
Soap-bubbles blown by Pierrot,
An errant dragonfly or two,
Venetian lanterns hung a-row,—
Caprice
Is you.

—KATHARINE MOSBY, in "A Gate of Cedar."

"God's representatives"

WRITTEN FOR THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

THROUGHOUT the Bible there are many beautiful and inspiring accounts of the experiences of those whose happy lot it was to entertain angels. These messengers of God brought comfort and assurance to all to whom they appeared. They indeed furnished positive proof of the presence of God and of His power to protect and sustain those who endeavored to live according to His will. The appearing of angels has been looked upon as belonging to a time long since passed; but this is a mistake, for today as of old angel-visitants bring us proofs of God's ever-presence and power. They are actually with us, seeking hospitality and entertainment within the humble hearts of all who long to live close to God.

In the writings of Mary Baker Eddy, the Discoverer and Founder of Christian Science, may be found many beautiful and illuminating passages relating to angels; and any individual who will study them, together with the Biblical records pertaining to these spiritual visitants, will find that it is possible for each to make angels his closest companions and allies.

Angels have been depicted as possessing human forms bearing wings. This fallacy, however, can surely no longer be accepted by any thinking individual; and it is not after this manner that Christian Science interprets God's messages. Its teachings, in accordance with the Bible, reveal God as omnipresent Spirit, and this contradicts the notion that He would employ corporeal beings to carry His messages. Christian Science shows God to be infinite Mind and man His spiritual idea; therefore there can be no question of any separation between God and man. On page 299 of the Christian Science textbook, "Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures," Mrs. Eddy writes, "Angels are God's representatives;" and on page 581 she defines these representatives as "God's thoughts passing to man; spiritual intuitions, pure and perfect; the inspiration of goodness, purity, and immortality, counteracting all evil, sensuality, and mortality."

How may men avail themselves of these holy thoughts? As the earth avails itself of the rain which pours its refreshment upon all alike, so mankind needs only to be receptive to God, whose thoughts, or ideas, fill all space, in order to receive them in abundance. As material sense drinks in the sweet scent of spring violets and the wide breath of the ocean, so through spiritual sense consciousness drinks in God's messages of purity and perfection. The Psalmist affirms of God: "He shall give his angels charge over thee, to keep thee in all thy ways. They shall bear thee up." Those turning to infinite Mind for inspiration find their thought lifted above the false claim of evil that there is something besides God. This belief causes mankind to look upon evil as a positive force to be grappled with, but not necessarily to be completely overcome. This is a lie about the truth of being, which is plainly stated in Genesis, that God created man like Himself, and that His creation is perfect. Nothing can be added to that which is perfect or complete; therefore we must look upon the making of so-called mortal man as a lie to be repudiated. There is only one way in which this can be done, and that is for one to turn humbly to divine Mind and open his mentality to receive God's thoughts, or angels. As the spiritual sense of perfection and purity fills human consciousness, the material sense of evil and sensuality loses presence and power. As one imbibes the true sense of goodness and immortality, sin and disease seem less real.

Should one hear that his house was to be broken into by thieves on a particular night, he would not watch alone for the intruders, but would call a representative of the law to watch with him, so that the attempt to force an entrance and rob him of his goods might be foiled. So, when the false beliefs of lack, depression, sickness, and discord claim to be robbing one of freedom and harmony, one does not attempt to guard the door of his mentality by mere human will; he calls upon God's representatives, the pure and holy intuitions which he has been persistently making his mental companions, to protect him.

Holding steadfastly to God as infinite Mind, Spirit, Love, and to man as His pure idea, reflecting wisdom, intelligence, goodness, power, and authority, one is able to go quietly and confidently on his way, his consciousness borne up on the wings of these holy thoughts, these spiritual ideas, securely lifted above all that would claim to interfere with his harmony, happiness, and success.

[In another column will be found a translation of this article into French]

"And the Night Was Young"

A moon rose
And a cloud fled
And stars went singing
Overhead.
A wind stole
Behind the hill
And kissed a sleeping
Daffodil.
A bird cried
In the lonely dark
Where beacon fires
Sank to a spark.
A leaf whirled
And sighing fell;
A snail forsook
His lonely shell.
A fountain sang
With silver tongue;
The moon laughed
And the night was young.

—SYDNEY KING RUSSELL, in "The Golden Snare."

On Chesapeake Waters

The voyager wakes at dawn or an hour later to find himself mayhap in some deliciously sparkling, sunny little harbor, with a bit of smooth tawny sand rimming the slender sickle cape, fringed with irregular pines, that reaches out toward the shallows of the bay or river. Unfamiliar little craft lie huddled at the wharves or make sail from neighboring coves. Everything glitters and sparkles as if the very air and sunshine had bathed in those lucent, gray-green waters. Perhaps the earliest morning stop is at an island well out in the bay, with a busy little landing place, and a swarm of odd figures, black and white, waiting to welcome friends or to take the boat, to the next harbor. The voyage goes on sometimes for half a day up a winding river, with a dozen landing places, now on one side, now on the other. Sometimes you have merely the bare wharf at the end of a pier running back two or three hundred yards, over shallow water or vivid marsh, to the fast land. Now and then the vessel turns a wooded bend of the stream to come upon a busy little town. At such ports the stop may be of an hour or more, and the obliging captain will let the interested voyager know that there's time enough to explore the place.

Upon some of these voyages the vessel leaves the main stream and penetrates the loveliest little tributaries with land-locked harbors and bowery shores, where the mocking bird pours out his soul in the most dramatic of songs. The deeply embosomed harbors open and open with their seemingly endless seas of sparkling waters, until one-half believes the ship has discovered a new Northwest passage. . . .

The return voyage from Salisbury to Baltimore begins at noon, and on a day in late Spring or early Summer the run down the Wicomico is like a magnificent panorama, a glorified moving picture, in which scene after scene defiles deliberately beneath the delighted eyes of the voyager. Overhead is the sapphire sky, with cloud mountains on the horizon, sun-smitten to dazzling whiteness as if snow-capped. Unbelievably green marshes, backed with richly forested fast land, stretch for miles along the vessel's course. Now a farmstead shows with its lawn falling in natural terraces to the river. Now the stanch brick gable of an Eighteenth Century church peeps out from its oak grove. Yet again the scene changes, and, as the boat nears a little wharf ministering to the convenience of a huddled hamlet, everybody on deck sees an old lady in her kitchen, gathering the last things that shall accompany her upon the adventurous voyage to a landing ten miles below. Helped by the sympathetic eyes of all beholders, she hastens to the gangplank to be gallantly led aboard in breathless flurry by the soothing purser or his youthful aide.—EDWARD NOBLE VALLANDINGHAM, in "Delaware and the Eastern Shore."

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by MARY BAKER EDDY

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Intercollegiate, Club and Professional Athletic News of the World

N. Y. Y. C. HOLDS 1931 REGATTA

Weetamoe Defeats Vanitie and Resolute for Glen Cove Cup

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

GLEN COVE, L. I., June 12—Two score of the fastest major yachts of the sail in American waters gathered in historic Hempstead Harbor today for the eightieth annual regatta of the New York Yacht Club, the oldest fixture of its kind in the Western world. The fleet included the three well-known sloops Resolute and Vanitie, built in 1914 for America's Cup defense, and Weetamoe, a candidate in last year's contest, as well as several of the 46-raters, particularly Prestige and Avatar, two of the three boats in this class, which have been given very light top-hammer recently and 100-foot masts constructed in Baltimore of duralumin. Matched against these expensively rigged yachts were Istalena, a double-ended 46-rater built in 1929, and Andiamo, one of the 50-footers of 1912 but given a tall Marconi rig years ago.

Several other smaller classes were also represented, such as the 12, 10 and 8 meters, the famous New York 40-footers and modern classes such as the Q's and R's. There were no racing schooners in the fleet, but the yawl Thistel came out in class K to help augment the fleet.

The weather early in the morning was favorable, although there was very little wind until well along toward noon. The race committee planned to give the yachts comparatively short triangular courses in the western Long Island Sound, according to the size of the boats. Nearly all the yachts were in the club's annual race for the Glen Cove Cups, which sailed yesterday in a very light air and over the same triangular courses as were used today.

Interest Centers in Cup Boats

Much of the interest centered yesterday in the three Class J sloops or cup boats as they are commonly known, and, despite the light air, the first half hour was productive of some close racing. Weetamoe, owned this year by Frederick H. Prince of Boston, and sailed by Richard DeB. Boardman, a well-known Corinthian of that city, was the first to come for the open, but chose the leeward end. She was followed by Vanitie carrying the colors of Gerard B. Lambert, formerly of St. Louis, but now of Boston, with Secretary of the Navy Charles Francis Adams at the wheel, while E. Walter Clark's old cup defender Resolute of Philadelphia, and handled by his son, Sidney Clark, nosed in between the Lambert boat and the committee steamer. All three crossed the line within 15 seconds of the signal. Fifteen minutes after the start, Vanitie had drawn ahead far enough to weather Resolute on the port tack, so Secretary Adams stood in shore for a better breeze. Weetamoe held on for half an hour, carrying a large reaching jib, which helped her along so well that when she tacked to port she crossed Vanitie by several hundred yards. The six-mile beat to the first buoy was a slow one, however, and it was more than an hour and a half after the start that Weetamoe wore around the buoy with Vanitie a fairly close second, but Resolute after a battle with several calm spots a poor third. Weetamoe beat Vanitie on this leg by 1m. 15s. and Resolute by 11m. 25s.

It was broad off the wind in the four-mile run across the Sound, but so faint was the breeze that the two leaders were nearly an hour making it, while Resolute took an hour and a quarter. Weetamoe increased her lead over Vanitie to 2m. 15s. and was 22 minutes ahead of Resolute and half-way home when the latter jibed round the mark. The trailers gained steadily on Weetamoe all the way on the third leg of eight miles to their bringing up an increasing breeze, so that at the finish Vanitie was a scant 36 seconds astern, while Resolute was beaten by less than eight minutes.

Prestige a Winner

Andiamo had the best of the beat in the 46-foot class and was two minutes ahead of Prestige at the first mark. Then she fell into the doldrums, and both the duralumin masted sloops went by her on the second leg, with Prestige well in the lead, winning by 6m. 1s. over Avatar and 11m. over Andiamo.

The winners in the smaller classes were as follows: 12 meters—Henry B. Plants Clytie. New York 40's—Holland S. Duell's Robin. Inter Club—E. A. Hodge's Gogy. Yachts in the 10 and eight meters failed to finish with the time limit. The summary of the two larger classes:

	Elapsed Time H. M. S.
Yacht and Owner	
Weetamoe, F. H. Prince	3 36 36
Vanitie, G. B. Lambert	3 37 02
Resolute, E. Walter Clark	3 44 48
46 RATERS	
Yacht and Owner	H. M. S.
Prestige, H. S. Vanderbilt	4 10 12
Avatar, F. L. Carlisle	4 16 13
Andiamo, W. K. Shaw	4 21 57

Enid Wilson Takes British Golf Title

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

Portmarnock, Ire., June 12

MISS ENID WILSON, of Nottinghamshire, today defeated Wanda Morgan, of Westgate-on-Sea, 7 and 6 in the final 36-hole match of the British ladies golf championship.

Miss Wilson, who added the British title to her English native crown, plans to visit North America this summer to play in both the United States and Canadian women's golf championships. Her father had offered her either an automobile or a golfing trip to America if she won the British championship and she chose the latter.

Tentative arrangements call for Mrs. R. D. Porter, who was runner-up to Miss Wilson in the English championship last year, to accompany and chaperon Miss Wilson on the trip. Mrs. Porter has not decided as yet whether she can make the trip.

SHAKE-UP IN PENN VARSITY

POUGHKEEPSIE, N. Y., June 12 (AP)—A wholesale shake-up in the Pennsylvania varsity, five days before the I. R. A. regatta on the Hudson next Tuesday, was the most important development among the nine college squads training here. Coach R. S. Callow yesterday lifted his entire starboard side and No. 2 man out of the first boat, explaining that Wednesday night's long row convinced him the boat lacked the necessary stamina for the four-mile test.

The changed varsity as boated yesterday was as follows: Stroke, J. B. Anderson Jr. '33; No. 7, A. F. Elgar '33; No. 6, J. R. Jordan '33; No. 5, C. H. Grote '33; No. 4, D. L. Barnhardt '31; No. 3, G. H. Curtis Jr. '31; No. 2, H. R. Davis Jr. '31; bow, J. N. Eustis '33. Eustis, Davis, Curtis and Elgar are the new men in the boat and Grote was shifted from No. 7 to No. 5. John Cadwalader Jr. '32, J. D. Taylor Jr. '33, P. O. Sebastian '33 and Louis Schwartz '32 are the men taken out.

The river buzzed with talk of an impromptu race in the evening workout between Pennsylvania and Syracuse boats. Both squads were covering the course at the same time and the five shells came down the river almost abreast. Pennsylvania finished out ahead, but it seemed as if Coach Ten Eyck of Syracuse was deliberately keeping the same distance behind the Quakers all the way down the course. The Orange did not step up the stroke at the finish.

Cornell held its first time trial at a racing speed over the distance in the evening workout. Coach Jim Wray would not announce the result but said the time was "between fair and good." He did say that the varsity went over the line between 10 and 15 lengths ahead of the junior varsity and a length ahead of the freshmen, who rowed only two miles.

Navy also had a time trial and the varsity showed its rudder to the junior varsity by more than 10 lengths. The first boat was rowing 36 in the last half mile.

Columbia, Washington, Wisconsin, California and M. I. T. had stiff rows but attempted little in the way of racing. Neither of the far western crews nor M. I. T. has covered the course at a racing stroke yet.

Byron C. Gower '33, disabled bow oar in the Lombardi-stroked Syracuse varsity, still was out of the boat yesterday. Francis T. B. Spieker is rowing in his place. Williams, Cornell freshman No. 5 oar, also was unable to row in his regular place. Coach Wray said Williams might return today.

NATIONAL FOOTBALL LEAGUE MEETING

COLUMBUS, O., June 12 (AP)—Joseph F. Carr, president of the National Football League, announced last night that the annual league meeting will be held in Chicago Saturday and Sunday, July 11 and 12. The 1931 schedule will be drafted and applications of several new members will be considered during the session.

The meeting will be featured by the awarding of the trophy to the 1930 pennant winner, the Green Bay (Wis.) team, the only eleven in the history of the league to win the title twice in succession.

Clubs represented in the league are Brooklyn, Chicago Bears, Chicago Cardinals, Philadelphia, Green Bay, Minneapolis, Newark, New York, Portsmouth, O., Providence and Stapleton.

Carr said he would report to the annual meeting that the 1930 season was the best in the 10 years' history of the organization, with a tremendous increase in patrons, and that the outlook for 1931 is good.

STAR CLASS FLEET IN SWEDEN

STOCKHOLM, Swed., June 12 (AP)—Sweden's first fleet of 20 star class yachts has been organized in Stockholm with Erik Akerlund, newspaper publisher and sailing enthusiast, as commodore. The fleet is affiliated with the Star Class Yacht Racing Association.

'Watchful Waiting' Policy In Regard to New 'Balloon Ball'

NEW YORK, June 12 (AP)—The United States Golf Association has adopted a policy of "watchful waiting," in so far as the criticism of the new and so-called "balloon ball" is concerned. The new ball will remain official, at least for 1931.

The association has received a wide variety of conflicting reports on the ball from many parts of the country. Informal tests have been held, comparing the old ball with the new, but they have been too inconclusive to form the basis for any official judgment.

H. H. Ramsay, president of the U. S. G. A., declined yesterday to discuss the situation that has arisen since the new ball, 1.55 ounces in weight and 1.68 inches in diameter, was made official the first of January. It is understood, however, that officials believe no basis for judgment or action can be formed until after the new sphere has had a more thorough test such major events as the United States open at Toledo, July 2-3-4.

Criticism as well as approval of the new ball has come from such widely separated sources that definite conclusions have been made impossible. It is regarded as significant that in a number of instances, early critics changed their attitude to one of approval.

A number of professionals in the metropolitan district have reported that members' scores, with the new ball, have generally showed a lower average than in 1930, under favorable conditions.

Misses Hilleary And Andrus Win

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

HAVERFORD, Pa., June 12—All of the first four seeded players reached the semifinal round in the women's Pennsylvania State and Eastern States tennis championship tournament at the Merion Cricket Club, here yesterday. Virginia Hilleary of the Philadelphia Cricket Club, St. Martins, the defending champion, defeated Eleanor Cottman of Baltimore, 6—3, 6—3, after eliminating Margaret Carspecken of Morgantown, W. Va., 7—5, 6—1, in a fourth-round match.

Dorothy B. Andrus of Stamford, Conn., played in two singles matches yesterday, advancing to the semifinals, in which round she will face Miss Hilleary. Miss Andrus first eliminated Mrs. Harrison Smith, Merion, 6—0, 6—1, in the fourth round, and then defeated Ann Page, Merion, 6—3, 6—1, in the quarterfinals. Misses Hilleary and Andrus have only recently returned from European tennis tourneys.

The other two semifinalists, who will meet each other, are Anne B. Townsend of Merion and Mrs. John B. Jessup of the Wilmington (Del.) Country Club. Miss Townsend defeated Eliza Coxe, Asheville, N. C., 6—1, 6—2, in the fourth round and then went into the semifinal without swinging a racquet, due to the default by Cecilia Riegel, Germantown Cricket Club, who had a three-set battle in winning from Mrs. Crawford C. Maderia, Merion, in the fourth round. Miss Riegel won that match at 4—6, 7—5, 6—3.

Mrs. Jessup, the former Marion Zinderstein of Boston, romped through a 6—2, 6—0 victory over Alison Harrison in the fourth round, and then battled with a former New York girl, Charlotte L. Miller of Berkeley, Calif., a sophomore in the University of California, 6—4, 7—5.

The turf conditions were so bad, following heavy rains, that some of the players wore spiked shoes and others wore woolen socks over their rubber-soled sneakers. The summary:

WOMEN'S PENNSYLVANIA STATE AND EASTERN STATES TENNIS CHAMPIONSHIP

SINGLES—Fourth Round

Dorothy B. Andrus, Stamford, Conn., defeated Mrs. Harrison Smith, Merion, 6—0, 6—1.

Mrs. John B. Jessup, Wilmington, defeated Alison Harrison, Philadelphia Cricket Club, 6—3, 6—0.

Charlotte L. Miller, University of California, defeated Mrs. R. M. Meeaskey, Merion, 6—2, 7—5.

Anne B. Townsend, Merion, defeated Eliza Coxe, Asheville, N. C., 6—1, 6—2.

Virginia Hilleary, Philadelphia Cricket Club, defeated Margaret Carspecken, Morgantown, W. Va., 7—5, 6—1.

Eleanor Cottman, Baltimore, defeated Marquisa Aquilino Ferranta, Philadelphia Cricket Club, 6—4, 6—2.

Ann Page, Merion, defeated Mrs. John F. Gardiner, Merion, 6—10, 6—4, 6—3.

Cecilia Riegel, Germantown, C. C., defeated Mrs. Crawford C. Madeira, Merion, 4—6, 6—7, 6—3.

Quarterfinal Round

Miss Andrus defeated Miss Page, 6—3, 6—1.

Miss Townsend won by default from Miss Riegel.

Miss Hilleary defeated Miss Cottman, 6—3, 6—3.

Mrs. Jessup defeated Miss Miller, 6—4, 7—5.

DOUBLES—Second Round

Margaret Anderson and Louise Rogers, Richmond, defeated Mrs. Alfred R. Hunter and Mrs. Louise Bieler, Philadelphia Cricket, 6—3, 4—6, 8—6.

Riegel and Mrs. Madeira defeated Mrs. Bart Pfingst, Germantown, and Laura Pittinger, Haddonfield Club, 6—3, 6—4.

Mrs. W. W. Brown and Kitty McLean, Germantown, won by default from Frances Basin and Gertrude Craig, Baltimore.

Quarterfinal Round

Mrs. deLloyd Thomson, Washington, Pa., and Miss Carspecken defeated Miss Anderson and Louise Rogers, Richmond, 6—2, 6—2.

Mrs. Harry Dodge Defeats Mrs. Gaut

VIRGINIA BEACH, Va., June 12 (AP)—Mrs. Harry Dodge of Jacksonville, Florida's leading woman golfer, yesterday contributed the prize upset of the first-round match play in the southern women's tournament by overwhelming the defending champion, Mrs. David C. Gaut of Memphis, 6 and 4. Through 14 holes Mrs. Dodge shot two above par figures and made a birdie 4 on the last green as a parting gesture. It was an eight-foot putt which followed a straight line to the cup.

In the next round Mrs. Dodge will face Mrs. J. Marion Haynes, of Washington, who yesterday downed Barbara Hensley, of New Orleans, 8 and 6. Wednesday the medalist, Virginia Holzderber, of Baltimore, lost to Mrs. Kenan Rodwell, of Norfolk, and yesterday Mrs. Rodwell bowed to Mrs. Leon Solomon, of Memphis, 4 and 3.

Margaret Maddox, 1929 champion, lost Wednesday to Mrs. Gaut and yesterday the champion fell before Mrs. Dodge.

Mrs. Marion Turpie Lake of New Orleans, twice champion, coasted through another round with a 5-and-4 victory over Anne Cochrane, of Baltimore. In the next round she will meet Mrs. Boyd Morrow, of Baltimore, who yesterday beat Jane Cothran of Greenville, S. C., 1 up.

Mrs. Ruth Raymond, of New Orleans, champion in 1922 and 1924, remained in the title class by defeating Mrs. Thomas Priddy, of Richmond, 2 and 1. Mrs. Carl Hess, of Birmingham, eliminated Mrs. Estelle Lawson, of Chapel Hill, N. C., 5 and 4, and Mrs. Jean Jones, of Richmond, defeated Elizabeth Dunscomb, of Memphis, 2 up.

In the next round Mrs. Solomon will meet Mrs. Hess, and Mrs. Raymond faces Mrs. Jones.

Mrs. Dodge's card for the out nine, where she turned with a four-hole advantage, showed eight pars. Except for a 6 on the eighth, after her third shot approach fell short, she would have reached the halfway station at par.

MRS. INDIG WINS WITH 88

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

CHICAGO, June 12—Mrs. John H. Indig of Mohawk Country Club led the field in the first important tourney of the season in the Women's Chicago District Golf Association at Mission Hills Golf Club here yesterday. Past greens enabled Mrs. Indig to score 45—43—88. Jane Weller of Vernon Ridge Golf Club and Mrs. John Le Grand of the Mission Club were tied for second at 92, while June Beebe of Olympia Fields C. C., runnerup in the western open last year, was fourth with 97.

TRINITY ELECTS TWO CAPTAINS

HARTFORD, Conn., June 12 (AP)—Election of captains of two Trinity College teams were announced today. Ralph S. Christy of Westerly, R. I., who specializes in the high and low hurdles, has been named captain of the track team, while Arthur A. Arnold Jr. of Hartford, college squash racquets champion, has been elected captain of the tennis team.

GIANTS-CUBS GAIN ON CARDS

Champions Defeated Again by Braves as Chicago and N. Y. Win

NATIONAL LEAGUE

	Won	Lost	P.C.
St. Louis	30	15	.667
New York	27	19	.587
Chicago	27	19	.587
Boston	24	23	.511
Brooklyn	22	27	.449
Pittsburgh	21	26	.447
Philadelphia	20	26	.435
Cincinnati	17	33	.340

RESULTS JUNE 11

Boston 3, St. Louis 0.
New York 8, Pittsburgh 6 (11 innings).
Chicago 4, Philadelphia 2.
Cincinnati 3, Brooklyn 1 (11 innings).

The New York Giants and Chicago Cubs gained one full game on the St. Louis Cardinals in the National League race on Thursday. The Giants made their gain by virtue of an 8-to-6 victory over the Pittsburgh Pirates in 11 innings, while the Cubs kept pace by winning from Philadelphia, 4 to 2. The champions, who now have a lead of 3½ games over their rivals, lost to the Boston Braves for the second time in two days, 3 to 0. In 11 innings, the Cincinnati Reds defeated the Brooklyn Robins, 2 to 1.

The Giants were forced to the limit to win their first victory of the season over the Pirates. In the eleventh they scored three runs. With one out, Lindstrom was given a base on balls and went to third on Terry's single. Ott was hit by a pitched ball, filling the bases. Jackson hit a slow roller just beyond the plate and while Phillips, the Pittsburgh catcher, was trying to get the ball, Lindstrom raced home with the run that broke the tie. The bases were still full, and Terry scored on a fly to the outfield by Verges. Ott came home on O'Farrell's single. Two bases on balls in the last of the eleventh and a single by Suhr started a Pirate rally, which ended at one run. Terry for New York and Bennett for Pittsburgh each made four hits.

The Cubs defeated the Phillies behind the steady pitching of Bob Smith. The veteran right-hander held his opponents to nine scattered hits, homers by Chuck Klein and Don Hurst scoring the only Phillie runs. The Cubs pushed across a run in the third on hits by Smith and Cuyler and a long fly to the outfield by Hornsby. Wilson's single, a triple by Jurges and another single by Grimm gave Chicago two more runs in the fourth. Two errors in the ninth by the Phillies handed the winners another run. Jurges made two of Chicago's 10 hits, a double and triple. Bob Smith also made two hits, both singles. Hurst had three hits for the losers and Klein had two. Klein's homer was his fifteenth of the season.

Lefty Grove, veteran Boston right-hander, pitched a four-hit ball against the Cardinals and gave his team its third straight victory over the champions. Three of the hits were made by Jimmy Collins, recruit first baseman, and the other went to Earl Adams, an infield single in the ninth. Collins included a triple in his three hits. Red Worthington was Boston's star at bat with a double and two singles in four times up. Rabbit Maranville drove in two of Boston's runs in the third inning with a timely single. Worthington batted in the third run in the ninth. Sylvester Johnson pitched eight innings for the Cardinals and was relieved at that time by Flint Rhem.

Silas Johnson, young Cincinnati pitcher, went the distance against the Robins and outlasted Dazzy Vance. Johnson was touched for 10 hits during the nine innings, but was brilliant in the pinches. Vance was relieved at the end of the seventh inning by Jack Quinn. In the last of the eleventh, Wally Roettger opened with a triple for the Reds. Joe Stripp and Harvey Hendrick were intentionally given bases on balls, filling the bases. That put it up to Tony Cuccinello, young second baseman, who came through in fine style with a single to right, scoring Roettger with the winning run. The scores:

AT PITTSBURGH

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	R	H	E
New York	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	3	—8	17	2
Pittsburgh	0	2	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	—6	14	2	

Batteries — Hubbell, Berly and Hogan; Meine, Spencer and Phillips. Winning pitcher — Berly. Losing pitcher — Spencer. Umpires—Rigler, Pirman and Clarke. Time —2h. 44m.

AT CHICAGO

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
Chicago	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	1	x	—4	10	0
Philadelphia	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	—2	9	2

Batteries—Smith and Hartnett; Benge, H. Elliott, Fallenstine and Davis. Losing pitcher —Benge. Umpires—Jorda, Magerkurth and Reardon. Time—1h. 51m.

AT ST. LOUIS

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
Boston	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	—3	6	0
St. Louis	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—0	4	1

Batteries—Selbold and Spohrer; Johnson, Rhem and Wilson. Losing Pitcher—Johnson. Umpires—Scott, Klem and Stark. Time —1h. 32m.

AT CINCINNATI

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	R	H	E
Cincinnati	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	—2	10	0	
Brooklyn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	—1	10	0	

Batteries—Johnson and Sukeforth; Vance, Quinn and Lopez. Losing pitcher — Quinn. Umpires—Moran, McGrew and Quigley. Time—1h. 58m.

EASY WORKOUTS FOR HARVARD

RED TOP, Conn., June 12 (AP)—All Harvard crews in training here yesterday took easy workouts, as a rest from their time trials Wednesday. The freshman and combination crews, for both afternoon and morning workouts, moved down the river and back in a series of sprints. In the morning they went down three miles and in the afternoon not quite so far. The varsity and Jayvee crews in the morning paddled two miles down the river and back. Coach Whiteside offered the Jayvee crew individual coaching during the entire workout. In the afternoon the two crews moved slightly more than three miles up the river and back at an easy pace.

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION

	Won	Lost	P.C.
Louisville	29	20	.592
St. Paul	26	22	.542
Columbus	25	23	.532
Milwaukee	24	24	.500
Minneapolis	24	25	.490
Toledo	24	26	.480
Kansas City	21	27	.438
Indianapolis	20	26	.435

RESULTS JUNE 11

Toledo 3, Kansas City 1.
Milwaukee 8, Columbus 5.
Louisville 5, St. Paul 4.
Minneapolis 8, Indianapolis 7.

BALDWIN WINS DASH

GENEVA, Switz., June 12 (AP)—Dick Baldwin, former Fall River (Mass.) athlete yesterday won the 100-meter dash in an interschool meet at the University of Geneva. His time was 11.44.

St. Louis Recruit Defeats Athletics

AMERICAN LEAGUE

	Won	Lost	P.C.
Philadelphia	35	12	.745
Washington	33	17	.660
New York	28	20	.583
Cleveland	26	24	.510
St. Louis	17	26	.395
Chicago	16	28	.391
Boston	17	29	.370
Detroit	16	33	.368

RESULTS JUNE 11

St. Louis 8, Philadelphia 2.
Washington 12, Cleveland 5.
Chicago at New York (postponed).
Detroit at Boston (postponed).

The pennant race in the American League became closer on Thursday, as the leading Philadelphia Athletics were defeated by St. Louis, 8 to 2, and the second place Washington Senators triumphed over Cleveland, 12 to 5. The Senators are now only 3½ games away from first place. They have won six straight games. The contests scheduled between Detroit and Boston, and Chicago and New York, were postponed.

Manager Bill Killifer did the unexpected when he started a 19-year-old recruit against the strong Athletics. The rookie was Wallace Hebert, a left-hander, who not only went the distance in fine style, but held the champions to seven scattered hits and handed George Walberg his first defeat in eight games. The victory advanced the Browns to fifth place in the standing. The Browns hit Walberg freely and forced him to leave the game in the seventh inning. Krausse relieved and finished for the A's. Goose Goslin was the batting star of the game with four out of four, including a triple and homer. Burns also hit a circuit drive for the Browns. Max Bishop hit a double and single for the losers.

The Senators hit hard and timely behind the pitching of Lloyd Brown and Bump Hadley. The former started and was replaced in the third inning by the latter. Cleveland used three pitchers, Clint Brown being the loser. Mel Harder, the second Cleveland pitcher to enter the box, hit Joe Cronin with a pitched ball and forced the young Washington shortstop to retire from the game. Buddy Myer made three hits for the Senators, one of them a triple. Dave Harris connected with a homer for the winners. Morgan and Averill homered for the Indians. The scores:

AT PHILADELPHIA

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
St. Louis	2	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	—8	14	1	
Philadelphia	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	—2	7	4

Batteries—Hebert and Ferrell; Walberg, Krausse and Heving. Losing pitcher—Walberg. Umpires—Owens, Nallin and Ormsby. Time—2h. 1m.

AT WASHINGTON

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
Washington	4	0	1	0	4	1	2	—12	15	1		
Cleveland	3	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	—5	9	0	

Batteries—L. Brown, Hadley and Spencer; C. Brown, Harder, Thomas and Sewell. Winning pitcher—L. Brown. Losing pitcher—C. Brown. Umpires—Guthrie, Dineen and Campbell. Time—2h. 12m.

NO 'CHAMPIONSHIP' IN HANDICAP POLO

NEW YORK, June 12 (AP)—No championship title will be awarded the winner of the coming intercollegiate handicap polo tournament at the Rockaway Hunt Club, President Gouverneur M. Carnochan of the Intercollegiate Polo Association said in a letter made public yesterday to the Yale Daily News.

Carnochan's letter was in answer to editorials in the Daily News criticizing the use of the word "championship" in connection with a handicap tournament.

When it was decided to play the tournament on a handicap basis, following Yale's runaway last year, President Carnochan said "it was decided 'no championship title should be awarded to the winner of either the indoor or the outdoor tournaments and none has or will be awarded while the handicap system is in effect."

GILLESPIES TRADE SEATS

GALES FERRY, Conn., June 12 (AP)—The Gillespie lads traded positions yesterday in the Yale junior varsity and varsity crews. Bill Gillespie transferred from the varsity to the Jayvee boat, while Sam took his seat in the varsity. The changes, it was reported, at the camp, may be only temporary. They were in force yesterday in one of the hardest workouts taken by the varsity crew during their two weeks of training here. Going down the river over the four-mile course, they kept a steady stroke over most of the course, speeding it up to 36 for the last half mile. Returning over the course, they practiced three racing starts. At the end they sprinted across the finish line at a 38-stroke time. The junior varsity and combination crews held a four-minute sprint upstream together in the afternoon, afterward paddling up two miles and returning. The freshmen, in the afternoon, paddled down slightly more than four miles and back at an easy pace. In the morning the varsity and junior varsity crews took a light workout in front of the boathouse, while the freshman and combination crews paddled two miles up the river and back. Conditions were the best this week, with a flat river and a very light wind. The sun shone part of the day.

PACIFIC COAST LEAGUE

	Won	Lost	P.C.
Hollywood	40	25	.615
Portland	35	28	.556
Missions	36	30	.545
Los Angeles	33	32	.508
San Francisco	31	33	.484
Seattle	30	35	.462
Sacramento	30	36	.445
Oakland	23	39	.371

RESULTS JUNE 11

San Francisco 9, Seattle 0.
Oakland 3, Los Angeles 0.
Sacramento 10, Missions 3.

BOBBY JONES SETS COURSE RECORD

ATLANTA, Ga., June 12 (AP)—Bobby Jones, playing his first round of golf since his recent return from Hollywood, Calif., set another course record yesterday while playing in a foursome which included his father. His 18-hole score was 36—36—72, one stroke under the previous record for the new course at East Lake Country Club. On the out nine Bobby was one over par, but on the other nine he carded an eagle, four birdies and four pars.

PRISCILLA III SAILS ON CLYDE

GLASGOW, Scot., June 12 (AP)—Priscilla III, United States challenger for the Seawanhaka Cup now held by Great Britain, tried out her new suit of sails on the Clyde today in preparation for the races beginning Monday. Johnston De Forest, her owner, was at the helm as she maneuvered off Hunter's Quay.

JOYCE ELECTED TENNIS CAPTAIN

SPRINGFIELD, Mass., June 12 (AP)—Sumner W. Joyce '32 of this city was elected captain of the Springfield Y. M. C. A. College tennis team here yesterday. The locals recently closed their season with five wins in eight matches. Joyce also is captain-elect of the Springfield soccer team and both tennis and soccer teams are coached by the same man, Prof. J. D. Brock.

NOTRE DAME VS. U. S. C.

SOUTH BEND, Ind. (AP)—University of Notre Dame's football team will play the University of Southern California there in 1932 and at the Notre Dame Stadium in 1933 under terms of a new two-year contract. The Trojans met Notre Dame here in November in the final game of the old contract.

PHILADELPHIA DOWNS BOSTON

Wins 10 to 5 in Griscom Cup Match—Eastern Title to Miss Hicks

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

ROSLYN, N. Y., June 12—Philadelphia took a clear lead of five points as the result of the first round of play for the Griscom Cup in intercity golf play for women's teams, yesterday at the Engineers' Country Club, winning 10 of the 15 matches played, including the nine at the top of the list. The margins were slight in most of the cases, however, only two of the Philadelphia victories and one for the Bostonians ending short of the sixteenth green, while one went to 20 holes.

Boston will encounter the New York team today, with Philadelphia meeting the home team on Saturday, with total points, one for each match won, to settle the custody of the trophy for the next year.

The most overwhelming victory went to Jane McCullough, the new Philadelphia star, who swamped Frances Stebbins, one of the Boston substitutes, 7 and 6, playing seventh on the list. But Mary Parkinson, of Dedham, almost balanced the account, by disposing of Mrs. E. H. Vare, of the Whitemarsh Valley Country Club, Chestnut Hill, Pa., 7 up on the thirteenth hole. This was at the foot of the list.

Mrs. Dorothy Campbell Hurd of the Merion Cricket Club led off for the winners and defeated Rosamond Vahey, Belmont Spring Country Club, the Massachusetts champion, 3 and 1, though the match was close most of the way, and found Mrs. Hurd a bit weary at the end. Edith A. Quier, of Berkshire, who played second, disposed of Martha Brewer, of Weston, 2 up on the home hole. The summary:

Mrs. Dorothy Campbell Hurd, Philadelphia, defeated Rosamond Vahey, Boston, 3 and 1.
Edith A. Quier, Philadelphia, defeated Martha Brewer, Boston, 2 up.
Mrs. Clarence H. Vanderbeek, Philadelphia, defeated Dorothy Richards, Boston, 3 and 2.
Frances Williams, Philadelphia, defeated Grace English, Boston, 3 and 1.
Mrs. H. B. Stetson, Philadelphia, defeated Mrs. Henri Prunaret Jr., Boston, 2 and 1.
Mrs. Philip L. Corson, Philadelphia, defeated Margaret Curtis, Boston, 3 and 1.
Jane McCullough, Philadelphia, defeated Frances Stebbins, Boston, 7 and 6.
Mrs. Conyers Bolton, Philadelphia, defeated Mrs. William M. Ferris Jr., Boston 3 and 1.
Mrs. William C. Quimby, Boston, defeated Ruth Parry, Philadelphia, 4 and 3.
Mrs. Clarence P. Rood, Philadelphia, defeated Mrs. D. M. Belcher, Boston, 5 and 4.
Mrs. George I. Wrenn 2d, Boston, defeated Mrs. William A. Johnson, Philadelphia, 1 up (20 holes).
Mrs. Hunter, Boston, defeated Mrs. John L. Welsh, Philadelphia, 2 up.
Mrs. F. H. Tarr Jr., Boston, defeated Mrs. Ronald H. Barlow, Philadelphia, 2 and 1.
Mrs. R. Wetherill, Philadelphia, defeated Virginia Hodder, Boston, 1 up.
Mary Parkinson, Boston, defeated Mrs. E. H. Vare, Philadelphia, 7 and 6.

Helen L. Hicks of the Inwood Country Club of Inwood, Long Island, is the new Women's Eastern Golf Association champion as the result of the playoff for the position with Mrs. Dorothy Campbell Hurd of the Merion Cricket Club, Haverford, Pa., yesterday at the Engineers' Country Club. The medal score was 82 to 87, for 18 holes.

When the contenders ended in a tie on Wednesday, the committee decided that the playoff, the first in the history of the event, should be staged yesterday. But this morning, when Mrs. Hurd found that she would have to play the No. 1 position for the Philadelphia team against the representatives of Boston in the Griscom Cup competition, she requested a postponement until Sunday. The committee was first inclined to accpet this, but on the protest of the club heads as well as Miss Hicks herself, they decided to retain the original date.

At first, the play found Miss Hicks at the very top of her game, so that she made three holes under par and only one over that mark, of the first nine, to reach the halfway mark, at 38, two under par, with a lead of seven strokes over Mrs. Hurd. But Miss Hicks slipped badly on the next three holes, requiring 7 on the plea of an unplayable lie, which the committee sustained, on the eleventh, so that Mrs. Hurd made up all but two of the margin.

But the famous battleship hole prevented what might have been a chance for the Philadelphian. Mrs. Hurd's tee shot landed well down the hill on which the green stands, and a series of shots hopped clear over the height to the other side, until she required six strokes to three for Miss Hicks, giving the latter a margin of five, which she retained to the end, in spite of brilliant work by the former United States champion. The cards:

Par, out	5	5	4	5	4	4	4	3	6	—40
Miss Hicks, out	5	4	4	5	3	4	3	4	6	—38
Mrs. Hurd, out	4	6	5	5	5	4	6	3	7	—45
Par, in	3	4	4	5	3	5	5	4	5	—38—78
Miss Hicks, in	3	7	6	5	3	5	4	5	6	—44—82
Mrs. Hurd, in	3	4	4	5	6	5	4	6	5	—42—87

SOUTHERN ASSOCIATION

	Won	Lost	P.C.
Birmingham	40	20	.667
Chattanooga	30	26	.536
Atlanta	28	27	.509
New Orleans	29	29	.500
Memphis	27	30	.474
Little Rock	26	29	.473
Nashville	23	31	.426
Mobile	24	34	.414

RESULTS JUNE 11

Birmingham 7, Memphis 5.
Chattanooga 3, New Orleans 2.
Atlanta 9, Little Rock 7.
Nashville 5, Mobile 3.

WISCONSIN ELECTS SHAW

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

MADISON, Wis., June 12—T. W. Shaw '32, "Big Ten" Conference indoor running high jump champion for two years, has been elected captain of next year's University of Wisconsin track team. Shaw tied for first with Cam Hackle '32, University of Minnesota, for the "Big Ten" outdoor championship this year and placed third in the National Collegiate A. A. meet in Chicago. His home is in River Forest, Ill.

BOYER WINS MASTBAUM CUP

DEAUVILLE, France, June 12 (AP)—Andre Boyer, of Nice won the Mast

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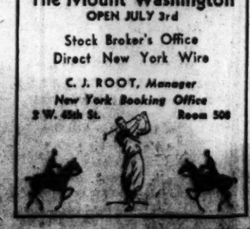

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"The Hotel with the Home Atmosphere"

In its appointments, its cuisine and its service it approaches the ideal.

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New Fireproof Garage
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Centrally located on beautiful Copley Square

Special Rates: Single room and bath $3.00
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At the Centre of the Land of Scenic Splendor

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MRS. E. F. W. DAVIDSON, Hostess } Proprietors

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Both hotels operated by Eagle & Phenix Hotel Company. Concord, N. H.

Holderness Inn & Camps

Squam Lake, Holderness, N. H.

A delightful little inn in the foothills of the White Mountains. All sports. On Route 3. Now open. *Send for Booklet A.*

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Beautiful location in the White Mountains near Saco River and small lake.

Pine grove bathing, trout fishing, tennis, golf, mountain climbing.

Comfortable house and cottages. Home cooking and fresh farm products.

Come for a happy vacation

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Will Open for the Season About July 1

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Golf Tennis Bathing Climbing
Tea Room connected with Hotel

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Open June 20 to Oct. 1

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Every Land and Water Sport

Weekly rates, American Plan. Room with Bath, for 2 persons, $40. Room with running water, for 2 persons, $32. Special rates to early season guests.

Steam Heat Booklet Herbert Brewster

Greater Boston

BEAUTIFUL VIEW OF THE CHARLES RIVER AND ESPLANADE

Jensgate Hotel

Rooms, all with Bath
Moderately Priced
Excellent Cuisine

534 Beacon Street

Not far from The Mother Church

SPECIAL WEEKLY RATES

CHARLES M. ANNIS

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Recognized as one of the finest hotels in the world, richly furnished and modern in every respect . . . located in historic Copley Square, probably the most accessible and attractive spot in Boston.

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Managing Director

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Ideally located on Fifth Avenue at Central Park. The Plaza offers the high standards of hospitality and cuisine. Near business, transportation, theatres, and shops, yet away from the noise of the city.

FRED STERRY, President
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Overlooking the Beautiful Fenway Park

A modern hotel with the harmonious atmosphere of a private home. To ladies traveling alone courteous protection is assured.

One person $3.00 a day and up
Two persons (double bed) $4.00 a day and up
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Suites for permanent and transient guests. No rooms without bath.

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The Distinctive Boston House

A ... hotel within ... Avenue ... Symphony ... Esplanade ... Avenue of Christian Science church.

Excellent Cuisine
Reasonable Rates

C. S. Andrews, Mgr. Kenmore 1480

convenience . .

is a reason why hundreds of better class men and women make The Vendome their "Boston home" each year. Just a few minutes to the Christian Science church and other attractions. American or European plan. Commonwealth Avenue at Dartmouth Street.

Abbott Hotels Corp. Karl P. Abbott President

THE VENDOME

BOSTON

The Savoy

455 COLUMBUS AVENUE
BOSTON

Seven minutes' walk from Christian Science church.

All rooms with bath.

Single, $1.50, $2.00, $2.50
Double $2.00, $2.50, $3.00
Four—suits of parlor, bedroom, bath, $5, $6 a day.

Weekly rate one day off in seven

Meals served in rooms without extra charge.

THE

Charlesgate Hotel

BOSTON, MASS.

Situated in the most beautiful part of the Back Bay District at the corner of Beacon, Charlesgate East and Marlboro Streets with an unobstructed view of the Fenway and Charles River Basin.

SPECIAL SUMMER RATES—EUROPEAN PLAN From June 1 to October 1

	Per Day
One room, with bath, for one	$3.00-$4.00
One room, with bath, for two	4.00- 6.00
Parlor, bedroom and bath for two	5.00- 8.00
Parlor, two bedrooms and bath for three	8.00-10.00
Parlor, two bedrooms and bath for four	10.00-12.00

One of the most centrally located hotels for visitors to Boston. Five minutes' walk to the Christian Science church.

To Boston!

For modern travelers by air, rail or highway—two convenient and pleasing destinations—on either side of Copley Square. Room with bath $3-$5.

HOTEL LENOX

and Hotel Brunswick—L. C. Prior, Pres.

HOTEL SOMERSET

400 Commonwealth Avenue
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Within seven minutes to shopping center.

Transient or Residential

ROOMS with BATH $3.50 up

European Plan Adjacent Garages

Ten minutes' walk to Christian Science church

Men Only.
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Stay With Us and Save Money
TECHNOLOGY CHAMBERS
8 IRVINGTON ST.
Rates $1.25, $1.50 and $2.00
Near Back Bay Station

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BOYLSTON and HEMENWAY STS.
at Entrance to Fenway
BOSTON

Five minutes walk to Christian Science church

Rooms and suites, $2 to $8 a day

Pres. and Treas. M. E. FRITZ
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BEACON STREET, BOSTON
NEXT TO STATE HOUSE

Cafeteria Restaurant

Rooms with bath, $2.50 up

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In the heart of the Berkshires.

Golf, Bathing and Fishing

A Christian House

Rates $17.50 to $35 weekly.

Altitude 1250 feet. Booklet

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Affiliated with "Real New England Inns"

The Bellevue Hotel

Beach Bluff, Swampscott, Mass.

Seashore and Country

Comfortable Rooms, good food, reasonable rates. Ownership management.

PITTSFIELD, MASS.

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ARTHUR W. PLUMB

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(Opp. Christian Science church)

214 Huntington Ave., Boston

Modern, homelike, comfortable and convenient. Single with bath, $2.50 to $3.50. Double, $4. $5. Special weekly rates.

CAFE of Recognized Excellence
Also CAFETERIA

The best of the kind, connected.

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On the Charles River Basin Esplanade, Cambridge End of Harvard Bridge

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Transient and Permanent

An apartment hotel with an atmosphere of home and complete hotel service.

One, two and three rooms with bath; 10 minutes to Boston shopping and theater center by trolley. Abundant parking space

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OPEN JUNE 1ST

Quiet place for women, three blocks from Christian Science church, Boston. Rates $3.50 a day, $18.50 up a week, with meals Club Annex reserved for families

MRS. R. W. MEIKLEJON, Manager

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Special Rates for Tourists During Summer Months

CONVENIENT TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE CHURCH

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Hotel Proprietors welcome a letter of appreciation from our readers who patronize hotels advertised in The Christian Science Monitor.

30 Miles at Sea

Ocean House

Opens June 19

NANTUCKET ISLAND, MASS.

A house of refinement in the Quaint Old Town.

Golf, Bathing, Water 72°, Boating, Fishing, Horseback Riding, Tennis, Dancing.

FRANK WORTH

THE NEW TIP END OF CAPE COD

CENTRAL HOUSE

Provincetown, Mass.

NOW OPEN

The New Central House, one of the largest hotels in Provincetown, is the only hotel situated on the water's edge. A three-story piazza overlooks the historic Main street, while the triple balconies in the rear afford a perfect view of the beautiful Cape Cod harbor. The hotel is run on the American plan and every guest room is an outside room, having hot and cold running water. For further information and booklet, address

FRANK E. POTTER, Proprietor

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Opens June 20

Ideal Playground for Children

"On the Ocean Front"

and Historic South Shore

Halfway between Boston and Plymouth

GOLF, TENNIS, SAFE SURF BATHING, SADDLE HORSES, RIDING SCHOOL and DANCING

Also Operating The Charlesgate, one of Boston's Best Hotels

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ORLEANS-ON-CAPE COD
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A distinctive New England inn of quiet charm and congenial atmosphere, picturesquely situated between the ocean and the bay. Modernly equipped.

Eugene H. Sprague, *Owner*
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WELLFLEET, MASS., on Cape Cod

invites you to a real New England vacation; private beach, 74° water; golf, tennis, riding, boating; good food delightfully served; opens June 27; all rooms face ocean; rates $35 up; booklet. Donald A. Rand, Manager.

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America's Vacation Playground

Country and seashore combined.

Sandy Beach. Water temperature 72° to 80°

New ballroom, orchestra.

Weekly program of pleasures.

Foods of unusual quality and variety

Cool, comfortable rooms with baths or running water.

Hot and cold showers on all floors.

Rates $25 to $45 weekly.

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Situated on one of the most historical spots in America, overlooking Plymouth Rock and Bay. Bath or running water in every room. Open all year round.

J. S. CLARK

WHY NOT COME TO

East Bay Lodge

OSTERVILLE, MASS.

FOR A WEEK-END OR VACATION

CAPE COD

New Open Charles H. Brown

The PINES Cape Cod

Cotuit, Mass.

A Summer Hotel with non-housekeeping cottages, especially adapted for families with growing children. Open May 29 to Oct. 1

Vegetables from our own garden.

$20 to $35 per week American plan

Boating, Bathing, Golf, Tennis

C. D. Crawford, Manager

THE TAVERN

GLOUCESTER

A clean and modern "Inn," serving the tourist on the "North Shore." Directly on water, at end of shore drive.

Always a Cool Breeze at the

Ocean House

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OPENS JUNE 29

One of the leading summer resorts on the Atlantic Coast.

Our broad, extensive verandas afford a wonderful view of the ocean. Glass enclosed sun porch. Large, airy rooms, spacious closets, private connecting baths.

Automatic sprinklers throughout.

18-Hole Golf Course—Tennis—Excellent Bathing Beach — Good Roads. Dancing, Daily Concerts, Afternoon Tea. Select Clientele. Table and Service Excellent. American Plan.

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Winter Resort: Virginia Inn, Winter Park, Fla.

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The Largest Hotel in

Block Island, Rhode Island

Season July 1st to Labor Day. Capacity 300. Location unexcelled on Atlantic Coast. Porch ¼ mile. Grounds 20 acres. Sports and Amusements for all ages. Table a specialty. Booklet. Mrs. C. C. BALL
Also THE ADRIAN, May 1 to Oct. 1

A World-Famous Ocean Resort Near Boston—for a day's outing or longer

THE VIKING

NEWPORT, R. I.

125 ROOMS 100 BATHS
PRIVATE BEACH FINE GOLF COURSES

Restaurants Feature Sea Food

70 Miles from Boston—Route 138

Rhode Island

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MONTREAL-QUEBEC TOUR

Golf...

on a hundred courses carved in the forests and lining exquisite lake shores...

Glorified by nature and designed by the World's masters in styles of universal appeal.

Every facility for sport created by man or nature is at its best in the Adirondacks!

NEW ADIRONDACK STATE PARK of 7200 Square Miles
2000 LAKES
FINEST HIGHWAYS IN THE WORLD LEAD to ALL RESORTS

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Where the Coming Olympic Winter Games Will Be Held
LAKE PLACID
Crown of the Adirondacks
Welcomes the pleasure and recreation seeker with a charm and hospitality distinctly its own . . . Surrounded by mighty forests and majestic mountains . . . Golfing centre . . . 40 miles of bridle paths...2,000 feet above the sea...Land and water sports galore.
For Summer Booklets and Information Address
CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, LAKE PLACID, NEW YORK

"Where guests return each season because they WANT to"
The WYANDOTTE
Bellport, Long Island
Provides particular people with the kind of a vacation that appeals to all the family—grownups and kiddies. It is under the personal direction of Mr. George Kreamer, who operates the Naples Hotel, Naples, Fla., in the winter.
Beautifully located in a choice setting overlooking Great South Bay, and unusually convenient to New York by rail and motor, this homelike hotel provides every comfort. Rooms with bath, single or en suite; excellent food. Lots of amusements—swimming, boating, golfing, tennis, horseback riding. (18-hole golf course within ¼ mile.)
Near Christian Science church.
Reservations for season, week-ends and holidays.

"ON THE BAY—NEAR THE SEA"
NEW PROSPECT HOTEL
Shelter Island Heights
LONG ISLAND, N.Y.
Open June 27th. Yacht harbor, club house, bathing casino. Fine fishing . . . Water sports. Two golf courses, tennis, bridle paths. Orchestra, dancing. Utmost in hospitality. Attractive rates. Select clientele.
CHARLES G. MYERS, Mng. Dir.
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A charming modern hotel delightfully located. Every room with bath. Elevator, private beach, orchestra. Excellent commutation.
New Hotel Cedarshore
AND COTTAGES
On the Great South Bay
SAYVILLE, L.I.

The Homestead
KEW GARDENS, L. I.
at the Station
A delightful summer Hotel, 18 minutes from New York, 1, 2 and 3-room apartments, including bath and serving pantry.
Weekly rates $18.00 upward.
Attractive rooms expressing harmony and cleanliness.
Phone—Cleveland 3-4000.
Or write for booklet.

Horticultural Work of Dr. Simpson Shows Effects in Miami Community

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

MIAMI, Fla. June 12—Representative citizens of Miami gathered at the estate of Dr. Charles Torrey Simpson, June 3, to pay homage to the emminent naturalist on his eighty-fifth birthday anniversary.

Addresses were made by noted journalists, lecturers and leaders of the various garden clubs, all expressing appreciation of the valuable service rendered by Dr. Simpson to this region in teaching and spreading a knowledge of horticulture and agriculture. It was also brought out that this man's great love for nature and for humanity has been a powerful influence in the growth of this community. The fact that each year at this time many people seek his home bringing gifts, testifies to the affectionate regard in which he is held.

Although Dr. Simpson has fulfilled many years of usefulness he is still a busy worker. Another book on the wilds of Florida has just been completed and is ready for the publisher, he said. He is constantly in demand by large horticultural and agricultural interests as adviser, and gives many lectures before conventions and clubs. Last year he observed his anniversary by going on a wading hike in the Everglades for several days, with a party of young men who admitted that it taxed their energies to keep up with the naturalist. When asked this year if he would like to take another such hike he replied, "I am ready to start any day."

Dr. Simpson came to Miami 28 years ago after having been on the staff of the National Museum in Washington, D. C., for 13 years and a university lecturer. For his distinguished service to horticulture he received the Mayer medal, the highest honor bestowed by the United States Department of Agriculture.

Wishing time for research work and writing books, he sought a tangled jungle, a hammock of some 10 acres on the shore of Biscayne Bay, a few miles north of Miami (at that time). Here he built a simple but substantial home and settled down to enjoy his retirement.

Memorial Is Given Women in Georgia

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

WAYCROSS, Ga.—The authorities of the City of Waycross have bought a residence in a prominent section of the city to be converted into a war memorial.

The city is to maintain title to the property which is to be placed in charge of local women's patriotic organizations including the Daughters of the American Revolution, the Daughters of the Confederacy, the Colonial Dames and the Ware County Post of the Women's Auxiliary to the American Legion.

The house was chosen with a view to making it a meeting place for patriotic and other societies, with rooms dedicated specifically to the memory of those who served in the period for which any organization represented serves as a memorial. The women have entered with enthusiasm upon the task assigned them and it is expected in a short time the building fully equipped will be dedicated, to the cause it is to serve with appropriate ceremonies.

New Jersey

The Atlantic Hotel
SPRING LAKE BEACH, N.J.
A Masterpiece of Modern Hotel Construction. Unsurpassed location. Bathing direct from Hotel. 2 Golf Courses; Tennis; Riding; Fishing. Daily Concerts; Dancing. Famed for its Delicious Food. Unusual advantages for inexpensive living.
Ownership Management: C. E. Hasbrouck
N. Y. Office: Hotel Fairfax, Wickersham 2-1100

The Monmouth
SPRING LAKE BEACH, N.J.
Directly facing the Sea
Sports and Social Centre of the North Jersey Coast
Two Sporty 18-Hole Golf Courses
Ocean Bathing Boating
Horseback Riding
Polo Motoring
Dancing Afternoon and Evening
Sunday Concerts
Open June 26th to Mid-September
Telephone Spring Lake 330
JOSEPH E. SMITH Manager

The Admiral
Cape May, New Jersey
A beautiful modern fireproof hotel located directly on the ocean front.
Outdoor Sea Water Swimming Pool. Golf. Tennis. Surf Bathing Concert Orchestra. Modest Rates
Opens June 20th
George M. Boughton, Manager

Ocean Breezes And Boating at
CAPE MAY
NEW JERSEY
Booklet
CAPE MAY, N.J.

CITY OF
Asbury Park
NEW JERSEY
INFORMATION BUREAU
Asbury Park, N. J.

The MONTEREY
A Famous Seashore Hotel
Directly on the Beach
Capacity 500
Always Open
Where You Will Love to Live While Playing the Summer Away.
SPECIAL JUNE RATES
Write for Literature
Phone Asbury Park 1600
Sherman Dennis, Manager
ASBURY PARK NEW JERSEY

The ALLAIRE
Spring Lake Beach—Mich.
On the Ocean Front. Private Bathing Beach and Pavilion. Tennis. Music and Dancing. Two 18-hole golf courses. Capacity 300. MAUD COLGATE HOLMES, Owner. COLGATE HOLMES, Manager. Phone 980

HOTEL HANSCOM
OCEAN CITY, N. J.
Opens Friday, June 12
Very Attractive Pre-Season Rates.
New modern, fireproof 90 rooms with baths. Europ. plan with dining room. Elevators. Sun Deck. Own.-mgt.

Buena Vista
Corner HECK and BEACH AVES.
OCEAN GROVE, N. J.
One Block from the Beach.
Running Water in all rooms.
MRS. H. GREENWOOD Asbury Park 3180

The WINDSOR
On Cape May's Cool Ocean Front
WHERE SMART SOCIETY WILL SPEND THE SUMMER SEASON
Reservations made at rates in keeping with present conditions. American Plan.
BOOKLET N. HALPIN

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Miami Beach
FLORIDA

Suprisingly COOL
SUMMER sea-breezes and constant trade winds . . . no heat waves (average summer temperature is 81 degrees)... outdoor sports . . . fishing, especially, is better in summertime. Dash down on train, or plane or boat, to a happy, carefree vacation holiday at the Pancoast . . . with surf bathing in your "front yard" . . . stay all summer . . . special low rates, yet every modern luxury and convenience . . . friendly, dignified, homelike . . . European plan.
J. ARTHUR PANCOAST President
HOTEL PANCOAST

ENJOY YOUR Summer VACATION

Incomparable Ocean Bathing—Deep Sea Fishing—Golf—and all outdoor sports. Attractive excursion rates on steamships and railroads. Also low Summer rates in leading hotels.
The beauty and lure of Miami—its delightful sunshine—its incomparable attractions at surprisingly moderate cost. Average Summer temperature 81°.
Send for Booklet to JUNIOR CHAMBER OF COMMERCE Miami, Florida
IN AMERICA'S Greatest Vacationland
MIAMI

A Good Reason for a Vacation in Miami

200 Rooms and Baths
Circulating Ice Water
Fireproof
HIGH COLONIAL HOTEL
Special Summer Rates
$3, $4, $5, Single
$5, $6, $7, $8, Double
On Biscayne Bay—Overlooking the Ocean

New York State

IN ALBANY, it's the
DE WITT CLINTON

Beautifully situated facing Capitol Park. A new hotel . . . friendly, comfortable. 500 outside rooms with bath. Rates from $3.50. Come . . . we'll make you happy.
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NEWBURGH, N.Y.
THE MODEL HOTEL OF THE HUDSON VALLEY

THE DEAN HOUSE
& Cottages and Private Golf Links
Lake Mahopac, New York
Reservations now being made for season. Also cottage suites of 3 rooms and bath with hotel service. Tel. Mahopac 373

The QUEENSBURY
GLENS FALLS, N. Y.
Modern Fireproof Hotel
207 Rooms
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THE STUYVESANT
Buffalo's Largest Apartment Hotel
BY THE DAY, WEEK OR MONTH
Restaurant under our supervision.

New York City

VISITORS TO NEW YORK CITY
will enjoy the convenient location, the delightful services of The Emerson. Near three Christian Science churches.
Single rooms, bath, from $2.50
Double room, bath, from $3.00
Parlor, bedroom, bath, from $5.00
Special weekly rates
HOTEL EMERSON
166 West 75th Street
Under KNOTT Management

Prominent Residential Hotel for Women
Offers excellent accommodations at moderate rates
Attractive Lounges
Rooms with Running Water
Single . . . 1.75, 2.00
Double, 2 persons 2.25
Rooms with Private Bath
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No Higher Rates
Excellent Restaurant
HOTEL MARTHA WASHINGTON
29 East 29th St.
30 East 30th St.
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Write for Special Weekly Rates

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The Hotel Woodward
Broadway and 55th Street
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Located at the very edge of this glittering, dazzling, 24-hour-a-day district, within a few minutes' walk of 5th Ave. shops, theatres, clubs, churches, etc.
RATES MOST REASONABLE

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QUIET, CLOSE TO EVERYTHING
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Hotel Morton
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300 Rooms—half with bath . . . Renowned for real hospitality and good food "Rich in the things that make people happy" Sun decks Crow's Nest Solarium Sea Water Swimming Pool . . . Orchestra—twice daily. Bell & Cope Ownership Management.

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The Pre-eminent Hotel Achievement

CRAIG HALL
PACIFIC AVENUE AT ILLINOIS
ATLANTIC CITY, N. J.
Craighead ownership since 1899 assures old-style hospitality . . . spaciousness and hominess. Added to this are all modern comforts—baths, running water, good lighting; telephones in every room, and a table which is our pride—your delight.
Write for booklet and special all-season rates

The Pennhurst
Ocean End of Michigan Avenue
ATLANTIC CITY, N. J.
Situated in the most desirable hotel district, convenient to all amusements. Excellent table. American and European plan. Under same management since 1887. WM. R. HOOD.

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New York City

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• • A number of readers of the Monitor have come to The Cambridge Hotel because it's hardly half-a-block from Second Church of Christ, Scientist, at Central Park West. But The Cambridge Hotel itself is the reason why they stay here!

The most complete 1, 2 and 3 room suites you've ever seen...chambers beautifully furnished in early American maple...luxurious living rooms . . . simply enormous closets' . . . full hotel service .. fine restaurant in building . . electric refrigeration optional . . .
Special summer rates, monthly or week-by-week.
. . . Write for booklet or come and see Mr. Spear.
The Cambridge
60 WEST 68th STREET
2nd Church of Christ Scientist is at the Corner
NEW YORK

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AT A HOTEL OF KNOWN REPUTATION
At rates as low as possible in keeping with good accommodations
NEW AND MODERN! Under the ownership-management of T. ELLIOTT TOLSON
RATES
Single . . $2.00 to $4.00
Double . . $3.00 to $6.00
Famous Table d'Hote Restaurant Luncheon 50¢ Dinner $1.00
Also A La Carte Service
HOTEL BRISTOL
129 WEST 48th ST. EAST OF B'WAY
NEW YORK

HOTEL PRESIDENT
ROOM-BATH $2.50 DAILY
RADIO IN EVERY ROOM!
48th ST. WEST of B'WAY
Best Hotel Value in New York
Single, $3, $3.50
Double, $3.50, $4, $4.50
Single Weekly, $15.00
Double Weekly, $22.00
Chickering 4-3800
J. S. SUITS, Mgr.
FREE GARAGE!

SUCCESSFUL PEOPLE
Like to stop at Hotel New Yorker

43 stories tall . . . 2500 rooms, each with radio, Servidor, bath tub and shower, circulating ice water. Four popular-priced restaurants, all cooled by refrigerated air. Rates $3.50, up.
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NEW YORK'S MOST POPULAR HOTEL
RALPH HITZ, Managing Director
34th Street at 8th Avenue, New York
Tunnel to Pennsylvania Station

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A quiet, homelike residential Hotel—with transient service. Convenient to Central Park, 5th Ave. and B'way Theatres & Shops. Near Christian Science church. Excellent cuisine. Electric Serving Pantries. Special weekly rates. Central Park West at 61st to 62nd St., New York

New York City

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SPECIAL SALE of HOTEL ACCOMMODATIONS
Two People for the Price of One!
at the
HOTEL PICCADILLY
45th STREET just West of Broadway
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ONE OF NEW YORK'S NEWEST AND FINEST HOTELS
$4.50 Double Room With Bath—Now $3.00
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$6.00 Double Room With Bath—Now $4.50
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All Rooms Have Bath, Electric Fan, Ice Water, Luxurious Furnishings

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In the midst of the city, but away from the noise
1000 rooms with bath. Five dining rooms
LARGEST HOTEL LOUNGE IN NEW YORK
Near the great Department Stores
Convenient to Churches, Theatres and Transportation Lines
RATES
Single with Bath $2.50 to $4 Twin Beds with Bath... $5 to $7
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NO CHARGE FOR CRIB OR COT FOR THE LITTLE TOT
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one of New York's Finest Hotels gives more for your Money than any other Hotel
1200 ROOMS, EACH WITH RADIO, BATH, SERVIDOR, CIRCULATING ICE-WATER
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OPPOSITE PENNA R.R. STATION • • • 5-&-O BUSES STOP AT DOOR
NEAR EVERYTHING
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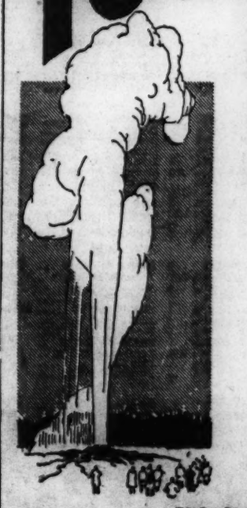

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STOCKS PICK UP THREAD OF UPWARD TREND

Move Cautiously Forward in Quiet Market—Turnover Is Small

NEW YORK, June 12 (AP)—The stock market cautiously picked up the thread of the advance today, after an early reaction, due chiefly to profit-taking on yesterday's late upturn in the rails. Trading was largely professional in character and the turnover was small.

Bonds, with the notable exception of Germans, which were still disturbed by uncertainties over conditions in the Reich, showed mostly narrow changes. However, the continued improvement of second-grade domestic rails was an important manifestation of returning confidence.

Ability of the rails to rally after early declines imparted a firm tone to the market. New York Central, which had been off 3 points, rallied 2 net, and there were similar advances in Atchison, Rock Island and Delaware & Hudson, among others.

American Telephone, Western Union, International Telephone and Paramount rose 1 to 2.

U. S. Steel made up a 2-point loss. American Can, General Electric and General Motors were firm.

Sales totaled considerably less than 2,000,000 shares.

Coppers dipped late in the forenoon in response to the May statistics and then recovered.

Constructive Development

Wall Street regarded the freight rate petition agreement as one of the most constructive developments in some time, and believed there would be comparatively little delay in getting action on it in view of the emphasis placed on the emergency nature of the request. A $40,000,000 increase in revenues would be of primary importance in strengthening weakened credit positions, which in turn would find reflection in the bond market where second grade loans have been unpopular. Protection of railroad bonds is obviously of more fundamental importance than the maintenance of presentt dividend rates.

The May copper statistics bore out earlier estimates that the industry's situation remained unfavorable. The rise in both stocks and production and the decrease in shipments, combined with an unprofitable price, do not make a particularly pleasant picture.

With brokers' loans down $49,000,000 in a rally week on the share market, much of the recent buying was attributed to repurchases by shorts. Some surprise was expressed over the size of the decline, for it had been hoped in many quarters that the cut in margin requirements would have an opposite effect. It would seem doubtful, however, that a reversal could come so soon, since there has been some doubt in the speculative mind as to whether the market really meant business in its about face.

Weakness of the German mark, which has gone below the theoretical gold export point, reflects withdrawal of foreign capital from Germany, but there is little expectation here that any metal will be shipped to this country.

The local money market was stagnant. Further easiness is likely over the tax period next week.

Bonds Are Irregular

Moderate activity and irregular price changes marked the bond market today.

Railroad issues were the most active group, but changes were divided about evenly between gains and declines. Chicago & Northwestern 4¾s, St. Louis-San Francisco 4½s of 1978 and Pennsylvania Series D 4½s were more active than usual at fractional gains, St. Paul 5s of 2000 and Baltimore & Ohio 4½s of 1960 moved in the opposite direction on large sales.

Foreign obligations were generally lower. German 5½s and 7s and German Central Agricultural Bank 6s of 1960 dropped more than 1 point each on a steady turnover. Polish 7s weakened. Chilean 6s of 1960 also dropped sharply. Public utility bonds made a general, fractional advance. Industrial loans moved back and forth uncertainly. Armour 4½s of 1939, Goodyear 5s and Sinclair Oil 6½s made good gains. United States Rubber 5s and Dodge Brothers 6s eased off.

REFINED COPPER STOCKS INCREASE

NEW YORK, June 12 (AP)—Stocks of refined copper in North and South America increased 30,746 tons in May to a total of 389,667 short tons at the end of the month, the American bureau of metal statistics reports. The total compares with stocks of 354,205 tons at the end of March.

Production increased slightly last month to 102,695 tons, compared with 100,501 tons in April and 102,058 tons in March. Shipments during May were 71,949 tons, against 86,785 in April and 111,482 in March.

COMMODITY PRICES

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK, June 12—Following are commodity prices quoted on the floor of the New York Produce Exchange, and comparisons with last week and a year ago:

	Today	Wk. Ago	Yr. Ago
Wheat, 2 red	$ .89¾	$ .92½	$1.20½
Corn, 2 yellow	.69½	.70¾	.95¾
Oats, 2 white	.38	.38½	.51
Flour	4.75	4.60	5.85
Beef, family	12.75	13.00	26.50
Pork	22.00	23.00	32.50
Lard	.0875	.0875	.1040
Cotton, mid-up	.0800	.0880	.1480
Zinc	.0335	.0320	.0465
Iron	17.26	17.26	19.76
Steel, bil Pitt	29.00	29.00	31.00
Copper	.08¼	.08¼	.12¾
Tin	.2220	.2245	.2970
Rubber	.0613½	.0650	.1312
Sugar	.0445	.0435	.0450
Lead	.0375	.0375	.0550
Print cloth	.0350	.0375	.0437½

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FRIDAY'S TRANSACTIONS ON THE NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE

Closing Prices

1931 High	1931 Low	Div. in $		Sales	High	Low	June 12	June 11
14¼	3½		Abitibi Pow & P	800	3½	3½	¼	3¾
52	15	6	Abitibi pf	300	16	16	16	16
104½	100	7	Abraham & S pf	20	103½	103½	103½	
23½	11½	1	*Adams Express	3700	14½	13¾	14¼	13¾
11¾	4½	..	Advance Rumely	200	6	6	6	6
⅜	⅛	..	Ahumada Lead	3600	⅜	⅛	⅜	⅜
108⅝	70¾	3	Air Reduction	3000	80¾	78½	80	80¼
10¾	3½	..	Airway Elec App	100	4	3¾	3¾	3½
20½	7	.40	Alaska-Juneau	33300	14½	12¾	14	14½
13¾	4½	..	Alleghany Corp	4000	6¼	5¾	6¼	6¼
58½	20½	6½	Allegh pf ww xxx	200	22	22	22	22¼
102⅝	103¾		91 Allied Chem	1800	153½	151½	152½	153¼
136	121¾	7	Allied Chem pf	100	131¾	131½	131½	
42¾	18⅜	3	Allis Chalmers	400	23½	22	23¾	23¼
23	15½	3	Amerada	300	16	15¾	16	16
66¼	54	3	Am Bank Note pf	20	55	55	55	
12⅜	5⅝	..	Am Brown Bov	200	8¾	7⅞	8	7¾
70	31	7	Am Br Bov pf	310	72	68	71¾	68
129⅝	92¼	9½	Am Can	16700	104	101	103¾	103
38¾	14	3	Am Car & Fdry	600	17¼	16¾	17	17
86	59¾	7	Am Car & F pf	100	80	80	80	80¼
21¼	10	1.40	*Am Colortype	400	10¾	10	10¾	10
51¾	21¼	..	Am & For Pow	11900	27¾	25¼	26½	26¾
90	74	6	Am & For Pow 6	300	77¾	77¼	77¼	76
101	83¼	7	Am & For Pow 7	100	87	87	87	
30	10½	3	Am Hide & L pf	100	19¾	19¼	19½	19
31¾	18¼	3	Am Ice	300	21½	21	21	22
26	9¼	..	Am International	500	12¼	12¼	12¾	12¾
1¼	⅞	..	Am La France	200	⅞	⅞	⅞	⅞
20¾	13⅜	..	*Am Locomotive	1000	16	16	16	15¾
64¾	30¾	1	Am Power & Lt	900	36¾	35½	36	36½
21½	11½	.60	Am Radiator	800	12¾	12¼	12¾	12¾
37¾	15¾	..	Am Rolling Mill	1600	18	17¾	18	18
42	31	5	Am Shipbuilding	40	32	32	32	
58½	24⅝	4	Am Smelt & Ref	2400	30	28¾	30½	29½
138½	117⅛	7	Am Smelt & R pf	400	119	118½	118½	
2¾	1¾	..	Am Solvents & C	200	2	1¾	1¾	1¾
21¼	11¼	3	Am Steel Fdries	400	14½	14¼	14¼	14¼
113	100½	7	Am Steel F pf	40	104½	104½	104½	104
60	42	6	Am Sugar Ref	300	47¾	47¼	47¾	48
108½	98	7	Am Sug Ref pf	200	100¾	100¾	100¾	100¾
201⅞	156½	9	Am Tel & Tel	9300	170¾	167	170	169
80¾	40¾	3	Am Wat W&E	600	46½	45¾	46½	46¾
39½	20¾	..	Am Woolen pf	100	26½	26½	26½	26
8¾	3¾	..	Am Zinc Lead&S	200	4¼	4¼	4¼	4¼
40¾	26	..	Am Zinc Lead pf	400	29	28	28	28
43¼	18¾	1½	Anaconda Cop	12900	22½	20¾	21½	22¼
18	8	..	Archer Daniels	400	10¼	10½	10¼	10¼
72	32	.7	Armour Del pf	400	43¾	43¼	43¾	41
4½	1⅛	..	Armour Ill A	100	1¾	1¾	1¾	1¾
2⅞	1	..	Armour Ill B	100	1¾	1¼	1¼	1¼
10½	5	..	Artloom Corp	110	6½	6¼	6½	
28⅞	8¾	2f	Asso Ap Ind	400	8½	8¼	8½	8¾
29¾	18½	2½	Asso Dry Goods	400	19½	19½	19¾	20¼
203⅜	132¾	10	Atchison T & SF	4400	160¾	154	158½	157½
120	78	7	Atl Coast Line	400	90½	90	90½	91
23¾	11¼	1	Atl Refining	800	14¾	13¾	14¾	14½
295½	101½	4f	Auburn Auto	9800	174⅝	158½	166½	167
2¾	1	..	Auto Sales	100	1	1¼	1¼	
6¼	3	..	Aviation Corp Del	1300	3¾	3⅜	3¾	3¾
			—B—					
27⅞	9¼	1¾	Baldwin Loco	800	13¾	12¾	13½	13¼
104½	75	7	Baldwin Loco pf	20	80	80	80	
84⅞	43½	5	Balt & Ohio	900	57⅞	53	56½	56½
89⅝	68½	4	Balt & Ohio pf	100	68¾	68¾	68¾	
107	101¼	6½	Bamberger pf	40	105¼	103½	102½	
65¾	47	3½	Bangor & Aroos	1600	56¾	55	56¾	54
113½	99¾	7	Bangor & Ar pf	30	105¾	105	105	105
10	2⅞	..	Barker Bros	10	4½	4½	4¾	
14½	5¾	1	Barnsdall A	1300	7⅛	6¾	7	7¼
81	53½	4	Beatrice Cream	100	58¾	58¾	58¾	59
62	44½	*3	Beech-Nut Pack	200	49¼	49¼	49¼	
25½	14⅞	1	Bendix Aviation	29	17	16½	17	16¾
48¼	31¼	2	Best & Co	200	35	34¾	35	34½
120¾	38½	4	Bethlehem Steel	6200	45¼	43¾	44¼	44½
123⅞	96⅜	7	Beth Steel pf	300	104½	104½	104½	103
40½	20¾	1½	Bohn Alum & Br	100	29½	29½	29½	29½
17¾	5	..	Booth Fish 1pf	100	5	5	5	
76½	47	3f	Borden	4200	55⅞	54¾	55½	55¾
20¾	14½	1	Borg Warner	600	17¾	16¾	16¾	16¾
22¾	8¼	1½	Briggs Mfg	1200	10½	10	10¾	10
5¼	2	..	Brockway	200	2⅞	2½	2⅞	
69¾	53⅞	4	Brooklyn Man T	1200	60¾	59½	60	60¾
80½	51¾	5	Brooklyn Q pf	300	58½	58½	58½	59½
129¾	99	5	Brooklyn Un Gas	400	108	108	108	108
20⅞	11¾	1	Bucyrus Erie	200	12½	12⅜	12¾	12½
114	109	7	Bucyrus E pf	10	109	109	109	
24⅞	20½	2½	Bucyrus E cv pf	400	23	22¾	23	
50	35	..	Budd Mfg pf	30	45	45	45	45
23	8½	..	Bullard	100	10¾	10¾	10¾	
31	17	2½	dusn Terminal	400	21	20	21	
2	1¼	..	Butte Cop & Zinc	100	1¼	1¼	1¼	1¼
20¾	9	..	Butterick	3200	10¼	9¾	10	10
69¾	23⅜	..	Byers	6600	32½	30¾	32¼	32
			—C—					
53	20½	2	Calif Packing	400	24	23¾	24	24
16⅜	10½	1	Campbell Wy&C	200	11¼	11	11¼	
11⅜	5	..	Calumet & Hecla	1800	6	5½	5¾	6
43½	29⅞	3	Canada Dry	900	23⅜	42¼	43⅜	43⅜
45¾	24¼	1½	Canadian Pacific	1200	27½	26¾	27¼	27½
25	17¾	1.60	Cannon Mills	100	20½	20½	20½	
16	9½	..	Capital Admin	100	13⅞	13⅞	13⅞	
56⅜	29	3	Capital Admin pf	100	34	34	34	
121½	59½	6	*Caro Thresh	29200	74¾	71⅜	73½	75½
52½	21½	3	Caterpillar Trac	200	24¼	23½	24¼	23½
13¾	3⅜	..	Celotex ct	100	5	5	5	4¾
24⅞	17⅞	1½	Central Aguirre	100	20	20	20	
230	165	..	Central RR of NJ	600	180	174	180	
6¼	2½	..	Century Ribbon	200	4¾	4½	4¾	
30¼	14	1½	Cerro de Pasco	100	15¼	15¼	15¼	
7¼	2¼	..	Certain-Teed	300	4	4	4	
22¼	7⅞	..	Checker Cab Mfg	700	9¾	9¾	9¾	9¾
54½	27½	3	Chesapeake Corp	2200	37½	35½	37½	36
46½	27	2½	Ches & Ohio	4800	36⅞	34¾	36⅞	36
23¾	¾	..	Chi & Alton	100	1½	1½	1½	
1⅞	¾	..	Chi & Alton pf	300	1	¾	1	
7⅞	4	..	Chi & Gt West	2300	5⅞	5½	5⅞	5¾
26⅜	15¾	..	Chi & Gt W pf	2400	22½	20½	22½	21¼
8⅞	3½	..	Chi Mil & St P	900	5½	5¼	5⅜	5¾
15⅜	4¾	..	Chi Mil & St P pf	2700	9¾	8½	9¼	9½
45½	25	4	Chi & N'western	2800	35	32	34½	33
116	89	7	Chi & N'west pf	800	90	90	90	
15⅛	6½	..	Chi Pneu Tool	100	7½	7½	7½	
65½	22½	5	*Chi Rock sll & P	2300	37¾	34½	37½	35½
90	50	6	*Chi RI & P 6%	200	65½	65½	65½	64
33¾	17⅜	2.40	Childs Company	100	20¾	20¾	20¾	20⅝
25¾	12½	1	Chrysler	2500	17¾	16½	17⅛	16¾
37⅜	30½	3.60f	City Ice & Fuel	100	31	31	31	31
103	95	7	Cluett Pbdy pf	100	101	100½	100½	
170	133	7*	Coca Cola	200	146½	143	146	145
50½	40	2½	Colgate-Palm-P	200	44½	45½	44¾	44¾
10¼	7½	..	Colonial Bea Oil	300	8	8	8	
45⅜	20⅝	2§	Columbia Gas	1400	26⅞	26	26⅞	27⅜
109½	98	6	Columbia G pf A	200	100½	100	100½	
111⅜	55	5f	Columbian Carb	2300	68⅞	66	68⅝	68
16⅜	6	..	Columbia Graph	800	7½	7⅜	7½	7¼
8½	6	..	Columbia Gr ct	600	7⅜	7¼	7¼	7⅜
34	22	2	Comm Inv Tr	300	27¾	26½	26¾	27
8	2⅞	..	Comm I Tr war	100	4½	4½	4½	4¾
21½	10¾	1	Comm Solvents	11600	14⅜	13¼	13¾	13¾
12	6⅞	.40	Comwlth & So	5800	8	7⅞	8	8
100¾	90	6	Comwlth&S p pf	200	92½	92	92	92½
17¼	6⅞	..	Congoleum Nairn	2300	11	10⅝	11	10¾
15	3¾	..	Consol Film Ind	100	4½	4½	4½	
18⅞	10½	2	Consol Film I pf	100	13¾	12¾	12¾	13
109¾	82½	4	Consol Gas	9900	93½	91	92½	92¾
105⅝	101½	5	Consol Gas pf	200	104½	104½	104½	104¾
157	111½	1	Consol Laundries	100	13	13	13	13½
42½	25	6	Consol Rys Cu pf	500	31	29	31	
3	3	..	Container A	100	3¼	3¼	3¼	
30	9¼	..	Cont Baking A	200	11¼	10¾	11½	11
3⅜	1¼	..	Cont Baking B	100	1¼	1½	1½	1½
77½	44⅞	8	Cont Baking pf	100	53½	53½	53½	54
62¾	40¾	2½	Cont Can	1700	48⅞	47⅜	48⅞	47¾
51⅞	34	2.40	Cont Insurance	1200	40½	39⅝	40¼	40⅝
4½	2¼	..	Cont Motors	200	2¼	2¼	2¼	2¼
12	5	..	Cont Oil	1200	7¾	7	7½	7¾
12	3½	..	Cont Shares	200	5	4⅞	4⅞	
86⅝	55⅜	3§	Corn Products	7500	63½	63	63⅝	64½
18	6¼	..	Coty	100	8	8	8	7¾
34½	28½	2§	Cream of Wheat	100	28½	28½	28½	28½
19¾	12¼	..	Cres Carnet	100	16½	16½	16½	15½
8¾	4½	..	Crossley Radio	100	5	5	5	
63	30⅜	..	Crucible Steel	400	39¾	37½	39¾	36¾
106	80	7	Crucible Steel pf	50	89	89	89	89½
5⅞	3	..	Cuba Co	100	3½	3¼	3½	
5¾	2½	..	Cuban Am Sug	200	3¼	3	3¼	3
35	16	..	Cuban Am S pf	140	20	18½	18½	20
6	3⅝	..	Cuban Cane Pr	1700	1½	⅞	1½	⅞
48¾	35¾	4	Cudahy Packing	200	38¼	38	38	38½
100	69	4	Curtis Publishing	200	71	70	71	70
5⅞	2¼	..	Curtis-Wright	500	2⅞	2¾	2¾	2⅞
8½	3	..	Curtis-Wright A	100	4¼	4¼	4¼	4¼
112	100	7	Cushman 7%	30	109	109	109	107
41	17½	..	Cutler Hammer	100	19¾	19¾	19¾	
			—D—					
23	9¾	..	Davison Chem	200	11½	11	11½	11¼
157½	107½	9	Del & Hudson	800	125	121	124	122¾
102	45¼	4	Del Lack & W	300	51⅛	48¾	51¼	50¾
45¾	11⅞	..	Denver R G pf	100	18	18	18	
195	140¾	8	Detroit Edison	200	147½	146	147½	146
19⅛	11½	.60	Devoe & Rey A	500	11¾	11½	11½	11¾
23	14⅞	..	Diamond Match	900	17¾	17½	17½	17¾
26	24¾	1½	Diamond M pf	100	25¾	25½	25½	25¾
13½	8⅞	1	Dome Mines	900	11⅞	11¾	11⅞	11¾
24	14½	1.20	Dominion Stores	200	19	18¾	18¾	19¼
107	71	4f	Du Pont de Nem	13700	81¾	78½	80½	81¼
124	118¾	6	Du Pont deb	100	121½	121½	121½	122
			—E—					
185¾	118	5	Eastman Kodak	1800	133⅞	129½	133	132
21⅞	9¼	1.80	Eaton Axle & Spg	100	10¾	10¾	03¼	10½
74⅜	34½	6	Elec Auto-Lite	700	43½	41	42¼	42
4½	2	..	Elec Boat	100	3	3	3	3
60⅜	30½	1	Elec Pow & Li	29800	37¾	35¾	36½	37½
108⅛	93¾	7	Elec Pow & L pf	100	96	96	96	97½
66	49½	5	Elec Stor Battery	100	52¾	52¾	52¾	
113	102½	7	Endicott John pf	100	106½	106½	106½	
35⅜	27½	2½	Equitable Off Big	1300	29¾	28½	29¾	
39⅜	17½	..	Erie RR	2700	20¾	20	20¾	20¾
12¾	6⅞	..	Eureka Vacuum	100	5½	5½	5½	5½
			—F—					
24	13	..	Fashion Park pf	200	13	13	13	
49½	30	1½	*Fed Lt & Trac	100	32¾	32¾	32¾	
7⅜	5	.40	Fed Motor Tr	200	6¼	6¼	6¼	6
36	11½	2.40	Fed Water Serv	1900	17¾	16½	17¾	16½
56½	24¼	2.00	Fidelity Phe F in	200	42	42	42	42
21½	13	1	Firestone T & R	600	18	18	18	17¾
55	41	2½	First Nat Stores	700	51½	51½	51½	
	⅞	..	Fisk Rubber	900	⅞	⅞	⅞	⅞
64½	21½	2	*Foster-Wheeler	700	27½	26¼	27½	28
32½	20¼	..	Fourth Nat Inv	500	24⅝	24½	24¾	24¾
338⅝	193½	2½	Fox Film A	137100	49¾	47¾	49¾	49¾
43¼	22	3	Freeport Texas	400	25⅞	25½	26⅝	25⅝
			—G—					
100	42	6	Gamewell	20	45	45	45	
2⅜	⅝	..	Gardner Motor	200	⅝	⅝	⅝	⅝
7⅞	4½	..	Gen Am Inv	400	5½	5½	5½	5¾
73¼	53⅛	4	*Gen Am Tnk Car	700	57	55	57	55½
47	18¼	3	Gen Asphalt	1900	20⅜	20	20½	20⅛
25⅝	17½	2	Gen Baking	200	18⅜	18¾	18¾	
114	98	8	Gen Baking pf	50	103	103	103	
13	3¼	..	Gen Cable	100	4	4	4	
54¾	36	1.80	Gen Elec	29500	40½	39	40½	40½
12½	11¼	.60	Gen Elec Sp	100	11¾	11¼	11¾	11¾
56	43	3	Gen Foods	900	47¾	46¾	47⅜	47
8½	4½	.30	Gen Gas & E A	200	5	4¾	4¾	4¾
90	68¼	7	Gen Gas & E 7%	10	69	69	69	
100	96	6	Gen Mills pf	100	98	98	98	
48	31⅜	3	Gen Motors	34300	35½	34¼	34¾	35½
103¾	98	5	Gen Mot 5% pf	100	100½	100½	100½	101
10¼	5½	..	Gen Out Ad	200	8¼	8¼	8¼	
31	15	2½	Gen Print Ink	20	23¾	22¾	23½	21¾
76	59½	6	Gen Print Ink pf	20	64	64	64	62¾
23	8½	..	Gen Pub Service	600	11	11	11¼	11⅜
84½	46½	5	Gen Ry Signal	100	51½	51½	51½	
9½	2¾	..	Gen Realty	100	3½	3¼	3½	3½
14¼	34	6	Gen Rity pf ww	100	43½	42½	42½	
87¾	39	4	Gen Refractories	100	33½	33½	33½	33¾
15½	13⅜	..	Gen Theatre Equip	1400	13¾	13¾	13¾	13¾
24¾	21½	..	Gillette Saf Raz	2900	24¾	23¾	24	24
76⅞	62¾	5	Gillette S R pf	300	73	73	73	71½
7¾	4	..	Gimbel Bros	300	6	6	6	6½
48	36⅛	7	Gimbel Bros pf	300	48¼	43	46¼	43¾
16⅛	7¾	..	Glidden	700	9¾	8	8	8¼
78	48	7	Glidden pf	20	66	65¾	66	63
9⅞	4	..	Gobel (Adolf)	700	5½	5	5½	5
43½	20	2½	Gold Dust	3900	28¾	27	28¾	28
117½	104	6	Gold Dust pf	300	113½	113	113½	111
20⅞	8½	..	Goodrich	100	11¾	11¾	11¾	11¾
53¾	30⅜	3	Goodyear	2400	34	34½	34	34
8½	3¼	..	Graham Paige	400	4	3¾	4	3⅞
22½	10	2	Granby	200	11	11	11	10¾
25½	14	1§	Grand-Sil Stores	100	16½	16½	16½	
18⅞	10½	..	Grand Union	100	15¾	15¾	15¾	16
36	18	3	Grand Un pf	100	30¾	30¾	30¾	
39⅛	25¾	1	*Grant (W T)	400	36½	36¼	36½	
60¾	43½	5	Great Nor pf	1100	54¾	53¾	54¾	54¼

1931 High	1931 Low	Div. in $		Sales	High	Low	June 12	June 11
		8	Great Nor Ore	300	7¾	7½	7¾	8
11¾	7½	8	Great West Sug	300	7¾	7½	7½	8
90½	80½	7	Great W Sug pf	200	84	83	83	84
6¾	3¾	..	Grigsby-Grunow	1000	4	3¾	4	4
			—H—					
39	26½	1¾	Hack W pf A	40	29¾	29	29¾	..
8¾	4½	..	Hahn Dept Sto	100	5¾	5½	5½	..
19⅜	12	..	Hall Printing	100	13	13	13	..
51	36	7	Hanna (M A) pf	10	36½	36½	36½	..
44¾	34½	3	Harbison Walker	400	37¼	35¾	37½	36½
8	3½	..	Hayes Body	100	3¾	3½	3½	3½
119½	111	7	Hercules Powd pf	10	111	111	111	111
103⅝	83½	5	Hershey Choc	1000	93	89	90	93¾
104	93	6	Hershey Choc pf	100	99	99	99	
24	9	..	Hollander	300	13½	13¾	13½	13
9⅝	5¾	..	Houdaille Her B	200	6¼	6	6¼	6
69½	37	..	Houston Oil	1400	37¾	36½	37¾	37
32	11	..	Hudson sMotor	300	13¾	13¾	13¾	13½
14⅛	6	..	Houston Oil new	400	8¼	7⅞	8¼	8
13¼	8¾	..	Hupp Motors	800	9¾	9¼	9¾	9½
			—I—					
89	41½	4	Ill Central	3800	48½	46¾	48	48
75	61¼	3	Ill Central LL	40	63	63	63	..
4	2	..	Indian Motor	100	3¼	3¼	3¼	
14	7	..	Indian Refining	300	9¾	9¼	9¼	2½
86	21½	4	Indus Rayon	400	27½	27½	27½	27¾
186	74	4	Ingersoll-Rand	400	93½	91	91	92

STEERS AND HOGS HIGHER AT CHICAGO

Receipts Steadily Curtailed —Sheep and Lambs Have Sharp Break

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

CHICAGO, June 12—Continued curtailment of receipts and unevenly higher prices featured the market at the Union Stock Yards on cattle and hogs this week, but sheep and lamb prices broke severely, according to a report by the bureau of agricultural economics, United States Department of Agriculture.

Around 25 to 50 cents was added to fat steer and yearling prices, which, together with last week's sharp gain, recovered a big share of the recent sharp decline. Yearlings and light steers continued to receive preference over weighty beeves, lighter cuts of beef being in best demand over the retail counter.

Yearling heifers also advanced 25 to 50 cents, while desirable fat cows moved up 25 cents, although plain grassy kinds failed to strengthen. Bulls advanced 25 to 40 cents. Good and choice leightweight vealers strengthened somewhat, but weighty offerings showing grass were discriminated against, taking an uneven loss.

Long yearling steers topped at $8.90, mixed yearlings $8.75, mediumweight beeves $8.65 and big weights $8.25. The "upper crust" of the yearlings brought $8 to $8.50, and weightier steers $8 to $8.25, with very few below $7.25. Yearling heifers topped at $8.60, the highest price in a month, with the bulk $7.50 to $8.25.

Most fat cows turned at $4.75 to $5.75, a few choice Koshers reaching $6.25. Plain, grassy beef cows ranged downward to $4. Low cutters and cutters bulked at $2.75 to $3.75. Most of the weighty sausage bulls brought $4.15 to $4.35 at the close. Desirable vealers scaling under 150 pounds brought $9 to $9.50.

Shippers and small packers were aggressive buyers in the hog market all week, cleaning up practically all the available supply each day, while big packers operated sparingly, having their directs to fall back on. The market advanced mostly 35 to 50 cents, packing sows and heavy butchers gaining 25 to 40 cents.

The week's extreme top was $6.85, paid on Thursday for a part load. Bulk of the 180-250 pounds brought $6.65-$6.80 late, 260-320 pounds $6.40-$6.65, 320-370 pounds $6-$6.40, good to choice 140-175 pounds $6.40-$6.65, pigs $6.15-$6.50, packing sows $5.15-5.50, smooth lightweights up to $5.75 and above.

Lambs slumped 50 cents to $1 and yearlings $1-$.50, around 25 cents being taken off ewe prices; bulk of the good and choice native ewe and wether lambs sold at $8.25-$9 late in the week with a few up to $9.25, and strictly choice Idahos $9.50; native bucks $7.25-$8, throwouts $5.50-$6, dry fed yearlings $5.50-$6.75, grassy kinds $3.50-$5, fat ewes $1-$2.25.

DIVIDENDS

American Felt Company declared the regular quarterly preferred dividend of $1.50, payable July 1 to stock of record June 19.

Daniel Green Company declared the regular quarterly preferred dividend of $1.50, payable July 1 to stock of record June 19.

The Dennison Manufacturing Company declared the full regular quarterly dividends of 2 per cent on the debenture stock and 1¾ per cent on the preferred stock, both payable Aug. 1 to stock of record July 20. The regular quarterly dividend of 1¾ per cent on the Class A stock, payable June 30 to stock of record Juns 30, was also declared.

United Verde Extension Mining Company declared a quarterly dividend of 25 cents, placing the stock on a $1 annual basis, compared with $2 previously. The dividend is payable Aug. 1 to stock of record July 2.

Island Creek Coal Company declared the regular quarterly dividends of $1 a share on the common and $1.50 a share on the preferred stocks, payable July 1 to stock of record June 22.

Pie Bakeries of America, Incorporated, declared the regular quarterly dividend of 1¾ per cent on the 7 per cent cumulative preferred stock and a dividend of 50 cents a share on the class A stock, both payable July 1 to stock of record June 15.

Interstate Bakeries Corporation declared the regular quarterly dividend of $1.62½ a share on the $6.50 cumulative preferred stock and a regular quarterly dividend of 25 cents a share on the common stock, both payable July 1 to stock of record June 15.

Schulze Baking Company declared the regular quarterly dividends of 75 cents a share on the convertible preference stock and $1.75 a share on the preferred stock, both payable July 1 to stock of record June 15.

Old Colony Trust Associates declared regular quarterly dividend of 50 cents a share.

Orpheum Circuit declared the regular quarterly dividend of $2 on the preferred, payable July 1 to stock of record June 22.

Keith Albee Orpheum Corp. declared the regular quarterly dividend of $1.75 on the preferred, payable July 1 to stock of record June 22.

Chemical Bank & Trust Company of New York declared the regular quarterly dividend of 45 cents, payable July 1 to stock of record June 16.

Franklin Fire Insurance Company declared the regular quarterly dividend of of 40 cents, payable July to stock of record June 20.

Chatham Phenix Allied Corporation, declared a dividend of 50 cents, payable July 1 to stock of record June 16.

Shawmut Association declared the regular quarterly dividend of 20 cents, payable July 1 to stock of record June 16.

Everett Trust Company, Everett, Mass., declared the regular quarterly dividend of 10 cents, payable July 15 to stock of record June 20.

McCord Radiator & Manufacturing Company declared the regular quarterly dividend of 75 cents on the class A stock, payable July 1 to stock of record June 24.

International Telephone & Telegraph Corporation declared the regular quarterly dividend of 50 cents, payable July 15 to stock of record June 19.

Fidelity Bank & Trust Company of Detroit, Mich., declared a dividend of 25 cents, payable July 1 to stock of record June 20. Previously the stock was on a $2.40 annual basis.

Arthur G. McKee Company, Cleveland, O., declared two regular quarterly dividends of 87½ cents each on class B stock, payable July 1 and Oct. 1 to stock of record June 20 and Sept. 20, respectively. Action on the fourth quarter dividend at this time was taken because the current year's earnings to date have amply covered regular dividend requirements for all of 1931.

American Manufacturing Company directors declared the regular quarterly dividend of $1.25 on the preferred stock and a dividend of 50 cents on the common, both payable July 1 to stock of record June 15. Three months ago $1 a share on the common stock was paid.

West Point Manufacturing Company declared a quarterly dividend of $1, payable July 1 to stock of record June 15. This declaration represents a reduction from a $6 to a $4 annual basis. In 1930 payments including extras totaled $9 a share.

Nevada-California Electric Corporation declared the regular quarterly dividend of $1.75 on the preferred, payable Aug. 1 to stock of record June 30.

B. Kuppenheimer & Co., Inc., declared the regular quarterly dividend of $1 on the common, payable July 1 to stock of record June 23.

Richman Brothers' Company declared the regular quarterly dividend of 75 cents on the common, payable July 1 to stock of record June 22.

BROKERS LOANS DROP

WASHINGTON, June 12—Loans on stocks and bonds to brokers and dealers by reporting Federal Reserve member banks in New York City decreased $49,000,000 during the week ended June 10 to a new low at 1,490,000,000. This compares with the previous low of $1,539,000,000 last week and with $3,998,000,000 on June 11, 1930.

New York Bond Market

(Quotations to 2:30 p. m.)

	High	Low
Ab Straus 5½s '43	99¾	99¾
Alaska Gold Mine A	5	5
Alaska Gold Mine B	5	5
Alleghany Corp 5s '44	70	69
Alleghany Corp 5s '49	65½	65
Alleghany Corp 5s '50	63¾	63¼
Allis Chalmers deb 5s '37	101¾	101¾
Amer Ag Chem 7½s '41	107¼	107¼
Amer Beet Sugar 6s '35	36	35½
Amer Chain deb 6s '33	99	99
Amer Cyanamid 5s '42	94	94
Amer & Foreign Pow 5s 2030	76¾	75¼
Amer I G Chem 5½s '49	98	98
Amer Inter 5½s '49	84½	84¾
Amer Metals Co 5½s '34	80	78½
Amer Nat Gas 6½s '42	20	13
Amer Smelting 5s '47	102¾	102¾
Amer Sugar Refining 6s '37	104½	104¾
Amer T&T 4½s '39 cv	130¾	130¾
Amer T&T col 5s '46	106½	106¾
Amer T&T deb 5s '60	108¾	108¼
Amer T&T 5s '65	108½	108¾
Amer T&T deb 5½s '43	110¼	110¼
Anglo-Chile Nit 7s '45	61	61
Armour & Co 4½s '39	78	78½
Armour & Co of Del 5½s '43	65½	64
Atch T&SF adj 4s '95	97¼	97¼
Atch T&SF gen 4s '95	100¾	100½
Atch T&SF 4s '05	95½	95½
Atch T&SF 4½s '48	113¼	113
Atl Gas	104	104
Atl Coast Line 1st con 4s '52	97¼	97
Atl Coast L L&N col 4s '52	87	87
Atl Refining deb 5s '37	102	101¾
Balt & Ohio 1st 4s '48	99	98¾
Balt & Ohio 4s Tol & C div '59	84	84
Balt & Ohio 4½s '33	100½	100
Balt & Ohio 4½s cv '60	89	88¾
Balt & Ohio rfg 5s '95	101	100¾
Balt & Ohio 5s series D 2000	101¾	100¾
Balt & Ohio rfg 6s '95	108½	107½
Bell Tel of Pa 5s '60 C	113½	113½
Beh Ind Loan Corp 6s	98¼	98½
Beth Steel pur mon 5s '36	103	103
Beth Steel rfg 5s '42	102¾	102¾
Bing & Bing 6½s '60	77	77
Botany Cons Mills 6½s '34	23	23
Bklyn Ed gen 5s A '49	107¼	106⅞
Bklyn-Man Tr sf 6s '68	101¾	101¾
Bklyn Un El 1st 5s '50	90¾	90¾
Bklyn Un Gas 5s '50	105	105
Buff R & P 4½s '57	74	74
By Products Coke 5½s '45	98	98
Can Nat Ry gen 4½s '54	101	101
Can Nat Ry 4½s '68	101¼	101
Can Nat Ry 4¾s '55	103¾	103¾
Can Nat Ry 5s '70	106¾	106¾
Can North 4½s '35	102⅞	102⅞
Can North deb 6½s '46	120¾	120⅝
Can North deb 7s '40	113	113
Can Pacific deb 4s	87	86½
Can Pacific 4½s '46	99¼	99
Can Pacific 4½s '60	99¾	99¾
Can Pacific 5s '44	106	105½
Can Pacific 5s '54	102½	102½
Can Pound 6s	74½	72
Can Pacific 1st 4s '49	97¼	97¼
Cen Pacific 5s '60	102¼	102¼
Certainteed 5½s '48	38½	38
Ches Corp 5s '47	96½	96⅛
Ches & O gen 4½s '92	105¾	105½
Chicago & Q 4s Ill div '49	99¾	99¾
Chicago B & Q gen 4s '58	99¾	99¾
Chicago B & Q rfg 5s '71	110	110
Chicago Dist El Gen 6s	101½	101½
Chicago & East Ill 5s '51	33	32¾
Chicago Gt West 4s '59	65	64½
Chicago M StP&Pac adj 2000	23¾	21½
Chicago M StP&Pac 5s '75	61	60
Chicago & Nw 4½s 2037 C	61	60
Chicago & Nw 4¾s cv '49	72¾	71¾
Chicago & Nw rfg 5s 2037	94	94
Chicago & Nw 6½ '36	106	106
Chicago RI&P rfg 4s '34	93½	82¼
Chicago RI&P 4½s '33	71¾	71⅜
Chicago RI&P 4½s cv '60	78	75
Chicago RI&P 4½s A	82¾	81
Chicago TerHau & SE 5s '60	67	67
Chicago Un Sta 4½s A '63	104½	104¾
Chicago Un Sta 5s '44	105¼	105¼
Chicago & W Indiana 4s '52	81	80¾
Chile Copper 5s '47	96¼	95
Cin Gas & Elec 4s '58 A	98¾	98½
Cin Inn St&Ch RR 4½s	105¾	105½
Clev CC&StL gen 4½s	106½	106¼
Clev CC&StL 4½s E '77	105¾	105½
Clev CC&StL StL 4½s B	103	103
Clev Un Term 5s '72	106½	106½
Colo & So 1st rfg 4½s '35	101½	101½
Columbia Gas & E Co 5s deb '81	97¼	96¾
Columbia Gas & E 5s '52 Mar	97¾	97
Con Agr 6½s rct	85¼	85
Comw Inv Trust 5½s '49	99¼	99½
Con Gas 4½s '51	101¾	101¾
Con Coal (Md) rfg 5s '50	38	36
Con Gas Co deb 5½s '45	107	106⅞
Con Ry&Lt 4s	85½	85⅜
Crown Wil Paper 6s '51	85½	85½
Crown Zellerbach 6s ww '40	61	61
Cuba Cane Sug Prod 6s '50	5½	5½
Cuba Nor Ry 5½s '42	35¾	35¾
Cuba RR 1st 5s '52	51	51
Cuba RR rfg 7½s '36	72	72
Del & Hudson rfg 4s '43	98¾	98⅝
Del & Hudson 5½s '37	104¾	104
Den & Rio G con 4s '36	96	96
Den & Rio G Wn 5s '55	53½	53¾
Detroit Ed 4½s D '61	108¼	108½
Dodge Bros sf 6s '40	86	85¾
Dold Packing 6s '43	90	90
Dul & I Range 5s '37	103¾	103¾
Duquesne P & L 4½s '67	106	105¾
Elgin, Joliet & East 1st	104¾	104¾
EO Gas 5s	101¾	101¼
Erie RR cv 4s B '53	71¼	71¼
Erie RR ref 5s '67	75¼	74½
Erie RR gen lien	74¾	74
Erie RR gen 5s '75	75½	74½
Fed Lt & Trac 1st 6s '42	100	100
Fed Lt & Trac 6s '42 B	90	90
Fla East Coast 5s '74	17¾	17
Gen Mot Acc Corp 6s '37	103½	103
Gen Petroleum 5s '40 rcr	103¾	101
Gen Theater Equip 6s '40	40½	39
Goodrich 6s '45	62¼	62
Goodrich 1st 6½s '47	95	94¼
Goodyear Tire 5s '57	88¼	85¾
Grand Tk Ry Can 6s '36	108½	108½
Grand Tk Ry Can 7s '40	113	113
Great Northern 4½s '61	99¾	99¾
Great Northern 4½s '76 D	97¾	97½
Great Northern 4¾s '77 E	97½	97½
Great Northern 5s '73 C	103¾	103¾
Great Northern gen 5½s '52	109	109
Great Northern 7s '36 A	111	110¾
Gulf States Steel 5½s	53	53
Hoe & Co 6¾s '34	44	43
Houston Oil 5½s '40	88¾	88¾
Hudson Coal 5s' 62	55¼	55½
Hudson & Man adj in 5s '57	78¼	78
Hudson & Man rfg 5s' 57	99¾	99¼
Humble Oil 5s '37	101½	101½
Ill Bell Tel rfg 5s '56	106¼	106¼
Ill Central 4¾s '66	78¼	77¾
Ill Central 5s '52	95½	95½
Ill Central 5s '55	97	97
Ill Steel deb 4½s '40	104	104
Ind Limestone 6s' 41	38	38
Inland Steel 4½s A '78	95½	94½
Inland Steel 4½s B '81	93½	93¼
Inter Hydro El 6s '44	70	70
Inter Match 5s cv rcts '41	92	91½
Inter Match Corp 5s' 47	87	86½
Inter Rap Tran rfg 5s '66	72½	71¾
Inter Rap Tran 5s sta '66	73½	71¾
Inter Rap Trans 6s' 32	93½	92
Inter Rap Trans 7s '32	93½	93
Int Cement Corp 5s '48	83½	83½
Int & G Nor 5s B '56	78	73¾
Int & G Nor 5s C '56	76	75¾
Int & G Nor adj 6s '52	47½	47
Int Paper rfg 5s A '47	70	65½
Int Paper 6s '55	49	48
Int Rys Cen Am 5s '72	67½	67½
Int Tel & Tel 4½s' 52	77½	75½
Int Tel & Tel 4½s cv '39	88	86
Int Tel & Tel 5s' 55	85	83½
Kendall Co 5½s 'ww '48	51½	51½
Kan City P & L 4½s '61	106¼	106
Kan City Sou rfg 5s '50	86¼	86⅛
Kan City Term 1st 4s '60	97¾	97½
Kan Gas & Elec 4½s '80	98½	98¼
Kings Co El 4s '49	83	83
Kresge Foundation 6s '36	110¼	110¼
Laclede Gas rfg 5s '34	103½	103½
Laclede Gas 5½s '53 C	101	100½
Laclede Gas 5½s D	101½	101½
Lake Erie & W 2d 5s '41	99½	99½
L'Autaro 6s '54	45	44½
Lehigh Val (Pa) con 4s 2003	87¾	87¼
Lehigh Val (Pa) con 4½s 2003	99	99
Lehigh Val 5s 2003	104	103½
Lehigh Val Coal 5s '33	102½	102½
Loew's Inc 6s '41	96	96
Long Island rfg 4s '49	95¾	95¾
Long Island deb 5s '37	102½	102½
Louis Arkansas 5s '69	45	44¾
Louis Gas & Elec rfg 5s '52	108	108
L&N rfg 4½s C 2003	99½	99½
L&N rfg 5½s 2003	105	105
Manhat Ry con 4s '90	58	58
Metro Edison 6½s '68	105¼	105½
Metro Water 5½s '50	48	48
Midvale Steel col 5s '36	102¾	102¾
Mil El Ry & Lt 5s '71	104	104
Mil & Nor con 4½s '34	103¼	103¼
Min St P & SS M 4½s	5	5
Mo K & T adj 5s A '67	75½	75½
Mo K & T pl 5s A '62	93½	93½
Mo Pacific gen 4s '75	60¾	60
Mo Pacific rfg 5s A '65	86	85
Mo Pacific 5s P '77	84¾	83½
Mo Pacific 5s G '78	85	84
Mo Pac 5s I. '81	85¼	83¾
Mo Pacific 5½s '49	72	71½
Montana Power rfg 5s '43	108¾	106¾
Morris & Co 1st 4½s '39	70	67½
Mort Bond 8s	99¾	99¾
Murray Body 6½s '34	14	14
Nat Dairy Prod 5½s '48	101½	101
Nat Rys of Mex 5s	103½	103½
New Eng Tel & Tel '52	111¾	111¾
N O Pub Ser 5s A '52	61¾	61¾
NYC&HR gen 3½s '97	84¾	84½
Nitro-HR rfg & im 4½s 2013	98½	98
NYC&HR rfg & im 4½s pt	98½	98
NYC&HR rfg & im 5s 2013	104	103¾
NYC L SL cou 3½s '98	83¾	83¾
NYC M C col 3½s '98	84½	84½
NY Chi & StL 4½s '78	76¼	75
NY Chi & StL 5½s '74	87	87
NY Chi & StL 6s A '32	95½	95½
NY Connec Ry 4½s '53	102¾	102¾
NY Dock 5s '39	81	81
NY Edison rfg 4½s '41	116¾	116½
NY O&W&HP pur m 4s '49	101½	101½
NY NH&H ne deb 3½s '54	80½	80
NY NH&H ne deb 4s '56	95½	95½
NY NH&H 4½s '67	94½	94
NY NH&H cv 6s '48	111¾	111¾
NY Out & W rfg 4s '92	53	52
NY Railway inc 5s '65	3¼	3¼
NY Steam Corp 5s '51	104¾	104¾
NY Tel gen 4½s '39	104¾	104¾
NY Tel deb 5s '40	110½	110
NY Tel rfg 6s '41	106¾	106
Niag Lock & O P 5s '55	106¾	106¾
Niag Share 5½s '50	83½	83½
Norf Southern rfg A '61	32	32
Norf & W con 4s '96	100¾	100½
Norf & W div 4s '44	99¾	99¾
North Am Co 5s '61	99½	99¾
Nor Am Ed 5s C '60	101¼	101
Nor Am Ed 5½s '63	101¾	101¾
Nor Pacific 5s D	103	101¾
Nor Pacific gen 3s 2047	88	88
Nor Pacific 6s B 2047	109¾	109¾
Nor States Pow 5s A '43	104	103¾
Nor States Pow 6s B '41	106¾	106¾
Nhio Pub Ser 7s B '47	111¾	111¼
Otis Steel 6s '41	87¼	87¼
Pac Coast 1st 5s '46	105	105
Pac Tel & Tel 1st 5s '37	106	106
Pan-Am Pet & T 6s '40	31¾	31¾
Paramount Public 5½s '50	80½	79
Park-Lex Leasehold 6½s '53	44	44
Paramount Bwy 5½s '51	101¾	101½
Paramount Fam Las 6s '47	90	90
Palhs Rx inc 7s '37	80	80
Penn Dixie Cement 6s '47	85	84½
Penn O & D RR 4½s A '77	100	100
Penn Railroad Con 4s sta '48	100¼	100¼
Penn Railroad 4½s D '70	95½	95
Penn Railroad 4½s '63	100¾	100¾
Penn Railroad gen 4½s '65	101¾	101¾
Penn Railroad 5s '64	104½	104¼
Penn Railroad gen 5s '68	108½	108½
Penn Railroad gold 6½s '36	109¾	109¾
Penn Railroad 4½s	97	96¾
Peoples Gas L&C (Chi) 5s '47	109½	109½
Peoples Gas L&C (Chi) 5s reg	107¾	107¾
Pere Marquette 4s '56	82	82
Pere Marquette 5s '56	95	92
Pere Marquette 4½s '60	88½	88
Phillips Pet 5½s '39	61	60
Philadelphia Co 5s '67	103	103
Philadelphia Elec Co 4s '71	99½	98½
Philadelphia Elec Co 4½s '67	105	105
Phil & Read C&I 6s '49	63½	63½
Pillsbury Flour M 6s '43	105	104½
Pitts CC&StL 4½s A '40	109½	109½
Pitts CC&StL 4½s '77	102	102
Pitts & West Va Ry 4½s '60	93	93
Portland Gen Elec 4½s '60	85	84½
Postal Tel & Cable 5s '53	105½	105½
Pub Svc E&G 4½s '67	105	105
Pub Svc E&G 4½s 1970	105	99¾
Pub Svc E&G 4s	99¾	99¾
Pure Oil 5½s '37	79½	79¼
Pure Oil 5½s '40	78½	78¾
Purity Baking 5s '48	93½	93½
Read rfg 4½s A '97	101¾	101¾
Remington Rand 5½s '47 ww	73	72¾
Republic I&S af 5s '40	98½	98½
Republic I&S rfg 5½s '53	75½	75½
Rio O & W 1st 4s '39	92	92
St Louis & SF 4s A '50	67	66½
St Louis & SF 4½s '78	87½	86½
St Louis SW con 4s '32	84¾	84¾
StP Union Depot rfg 5s '72	111½	111½
San Ant & Ar P 1st 4s '43	95	95
Scioto Val & NE 4s '89	96¾	96¾
Seabd AL 6s ct	11	11
Seabd AL 6s	12	11½
Seabd All Fla Ry 6s A '36	8	8
Shell Pipe 5s '52	85	84½
Shell Union 5s '47	69½	69
Shell Union 5s ct ww '49	71¼	70
Shubert Theater 6s '42	9	8¾
Silesian Am Corp 7s '41	84	84
Sinclair Cn O col 6½s '38	85¼	85
Sinclair Cn O col 7s '37	92½	91¾
Sinclair Cru O 5½s '38	103¼	102¾
Sinclair Pipe L af 5s '42	100½	100
Skelly Oil Co 5½s '39	45	44½
Smith A O 6½s '33	103	103
Southern Bell Tel & Tel 5s '41	106	105½
Southern Pacific 4½s '68	92	91¾
Southern Pacific 4½s '69 ww	93	92¼
Southern Pacific 4½s '81	93	91½
Southern Pacific Ore A 4½s '77	100¼	100¼
Southern Ry gen 4s '56	80	79
Southern Ry gen 6½s '56	107¾	106⅝
Southwest Bell Tel rfg 5s '54	107¼	107⅛
Stand Oil NJ 5s '46	103¾	103½
Stand Oil NY 4½s '51	99	98¾
Stevens Hotel 6s '45	92	91¾
Texas Elec Power 6s '47	107	107
Texarkana 1st 5½s '50	91	91
Texas Corp 5s '44	91½	91¾
Tex & Pac 5s B '77	93	93
Tex & Pac 5s C '79	93	92¾
Third Ave rfg 4s '60	54	54
Third Ave 5s '37	90¼	90¼
Third Ave adj 5s '60	38½	38½
Ulster & Del con 5s '28 sla afr	78½	78½
Union El L & P 5s '45	91½	91¾
Union Oil Cal 5s '31	103¾	103¾
Union Oil Cal 5s C '38	94¼	94¼
Union Pacific 1st 4s '47	102	101¾
Union Pacific 4½s '67	103¾	103¾
US Rubber Co 1st 5s	90	90
US Rubber 5½s '42	100	99½
Utah L & Trac 5s '44	102	102
Utah Pow & Lt 5s '44	102¾	103
Util Pow & Lt 5s ww	63	63¼
Util Pow & Lt 5½s '47	73	73
Vera Cruz & P 4½s A '34	3	3
Vanadium 5s '41	78½	78½
Virginia Ry 4½s B '62	84	84
Virginia Ry 5s '62	104¾	104½
Wabash RR 4½s '39	87	86¾
Wabash RR 1st 5s '39	101¼	101½
Wabash RR 5s B '76	63	63
Wabash RR 5s D '76	62	62
Warner Quinlan 6s '39	41¾	41¾
Warner Sugar 1st 7s '41	102	102
Warner Brop Pict 6s '39	41	40½
West Pa Pow 5s B '63	105½	105½
West Pa Pow 5s G '56	105½	105½
West Pa Pow 5½s F '53	106	106
Western Electric 5s '44	103	103
Western Maryland 4s '52	73½	73½
Western Pacific 5s A '46	100	100
Western Union 5s '51	104	104
Western Union col 5s '38	104	104
Western Union 6½s '36	109½	109½
Western Union 5s '60	103½	103½
Wheeling & L Erie con 4s '49	39¾	39¾
Wheeling Steel 5½s '48	97	97
Wickwire Spen Ter ev 6½ '35	97	97
Willys-Overland 1st 6½s '33	93	93
Wilson & Co 1st 6s '41	91	91
Winchester R Arms 7½s '41	84¾	84½
do ct	85	84
Youngstown Sheet 5s '78	90¼	90¼
do B	90¼	88

LIBERTY BONDS

	High	Low	Last	Jun13	Jun11
3½s '47	102.20	102.18	102.20	102.18	
1st 4¼s '47	103.12	103.12	103.12	103.12	103.14
4th 4¼s '38	105.00	104.30	104.30	104.30	104.30
US 3¾s '43 June	103.40	103.00	103.00		
US 3¾s '43 March	103.60	103.60	103.60		
US 4¼s '47	103.80	103.80	103.80	103.80	103.80
US 4s '54	109.15	109.15	109.15	109.13	

FOREIGN BONDS

	High	Low
Abitibi P&P 5s '53	48¾	48¾
Adriatic Elec 7s '52	97½	97½
Akershus 5s '63	96¾	96¾
Antioquia 7s B '45	50	50
Antioquia 7s C '46	49	49
Antioquia 7s D '45	49	49
Antioquia III 7s '57	43	43
Antwerp 5s '58	102½	102
Argentine Gov 5½s '62	74	72
Argentine Gov 6s June '59	73¾	72
Argentine Gov 6s Oct '59	80¼	80
Argentine Gov 6s May '60	80	79
Argentine Gov 6s Sept '60	80	79
Argentine Gov 6s Feb '61	80	79
Argentine Gov 6s '57 A	80¼	79½
Argentine Gov 6s '58 B	80¼	80¼
Australia 4½s '56	61½	61
Australia 5s '57	62	61
Austria (Gov) 7s '57	86¾	86
Austria (Gov) 7s '43	106¾	106⅜
Austria (Upper) 7s '43	100¼	100¼
Bavaria (State) 6½s '45	75	75
Belgium (King) 6s '55	104	103⅞
Belgium (King) 6½s '49	109½	109½
Belgium (King) 7s '55	114¾	114½
Belgium (King) 7s '56	109½	109¼
Berlin (City) 6s '58	64	64
Berlin (City) 6½s' 50	72½	72½
Berlin Elec 6½s '51	68¼	66½
Berlin Elev (City) 6½s '51	66½	65
Berlin Elec 6s '55	66	66
Bogota (City) 8s '45	68½	68½
Bolivia (Rep) 7s '69	14	13½
Bolivia (Rep) 7s '58	15	15
Bolivia (Rep) 8s '47	25	25
Brazil 6½s '26-'57	46¾	46¾
Brazil 6½s '27-'57	46	45½
Brazil (US) 8s '41	67½	67
Breda (Ernesto) 7s '54 ww	63¼	63
Bremen 7s '35	88½	88½
Brisbane 5s '58	46	46
Budapest (City) 6s '62	65¾	64¾
Buenos Aires 6s '61 (Prov)	63	63
Buenos Aires (Prov) 6½s '61	61½	61½
Buenos Aires 7s '47	80½	80
Cadlas (Rep) 7½s '46	59½	59
Canada (Dom) 4s '60	96½	96½
Canada '52	100¾	100¾
Chile (Bank) 6s '41	64	64
Chile (Bank) 6½s '57	64	64
Chile (Bank) 6½s '61	70	70
Chile (Bank) 6s '62	61	60
Chile (Rep) 6s '60	62	60
Chile (Rep) 6s Jan '61	62	60
Chile (Rep) 6s '61 Sept	62	60
Chile (Rep) 6s '62	62	60¼
Chile (Rep) 7s '42	76	75¾
Chile (Rep) 8s '63	59½	59½
Chilean Loan 7s '60	56	56
Colombia Mtg Bk 7s '47	58	58
Colombia (Rep) 6s '61 Jan	62	62
Colombia (Rep) 6s '61 Oct	61½	61
Copenhagen (City) 4½s '53	90¾	90½
Copenhagen (City) 5s '52	100¾	100¾
Cordoba (City) 7s '57	68¾	68
Cordoba (Prov) 7s '42	67	65¾
Costa Rica (Rep) 7s '51	66	66
Cuba (Rep) 5s ('04) '44	83	83
Cuba (Rep) 5½s '53	84½	84½
Cuba (Rep) 5½s '45	84¼	84
Cundi (Rep) 6½s '58	54½	53½
Czechoslovakia (Rep) 8s '51	108½	108¾
Czechoslovakia (Rep) 8s B '52	109½	109¾
Denmark (King) 4½s '62	88¾	88¾
Denmark (King)

NEW ZEALAND PARTIES REJECT COALITION PLAN

Move Follows Withdrawal of Labor Support From Forbes' Cabinet

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

WELLINGTON, N. Z.—The offer of George William Forbes, Prime Minister, and his United Party Cabinet to resign, in order that all parties might unite to form a national government to combat the existing economic emergency has been declined by J. G. Coates, leader of the Opposition Reform Party.

Mr. Coates, although accepting the disinterestedness of the offer, said he felt bound to decline the invitation on the ground that any Government should fall or resign when it fails to command public confidence. If it wishes to change its policy, a Government should consult the electors, he asserted.

"No offer of office," he added, "will induce us to remove from the electors this right, especially when at so early a date as next November the future policy of the country will be determined by them."

Mr. Forbes's offer to bury party issues in the national interest followed the recent emergency session of the House of Representatives, during which the Labor Party withdrew its support to some extent from the United Party Government.

The Forbes government controls only 26 members in the House out of 80, and was able to secure its position only by the support of the 20 Labor Party votes, which preferred Mr. Forbes as a leader to the Reform Party led by Mr. Coates. The Reform Party controls 27 votes.

For one session the Labor Party consistently helped the Government, which was thus able to pass important legislation dealing with unemployment on a national plan. But during the emergency session called to adopt retrenchment measures, Labor took strong exception to legislation imposing a 10 per cent cut in the salaries of public servants, and empowering the Court of Arbitration to make a general order amending wages in line with the present difficult economic conditions in industries. The retrenchment program was supported by the Reform Party, and carried with its aid.

The next problem, to be faced at the main session, opening soon, is the authorization of approximately £2,-250,000 of increased taxation. The Prime Minister regards this as essential if the country's financial stability is to be secured. So concerned is Mr. Forbes over the economic difficulties facing the whole Dominion that he declared, in a public statement, that all parties should unite in remedial measures.

Therefore, he offered to resign the position of Prime Minister, and his ministerial colleagues undertook to make the same sacrifice, as the first step toward the formation of a national Cabinet.

"I feel that the time has arrived when there should be a coming together of the citizens of New Zealand," Mr. Forbes said. "The issues are too serious to allow of personal or party considerations standing in the way of securing the strongest possible Government."

The refusal of Mr. Coates and his colleagues to accept their offer brought a disappointed answer from the Government, which then declared it would proceed with its financial measures, and stand or fall by their acceptance or rejection

AMONG THE RAILROADS

By FRANKLIN SNOW

CUTTING western passenger train service has a broader background than the mere reduction in train miles as a result of temporarily decreased travel. It has, as its genesis, the hint expressed on various occasions by the Interstate Commerce Commission that it could not view with sincerity the pleas of the western roads for higher freight rates, or for rescinding the cut in grain rates, as long as the western lines continued to engage in what the commission regarded as needlessly excessive competition in a passenger sense.

With the projected rise in freight rates generally, the western lines are putting their houses in order by cutting all needless trains, to preclude any further comments from the commission on this score.

As a result, many trains have been eliminated or merged with others. So drastic has been the pruning that many familiar names—almost bywords with travelers—have been dropped from the picture, although it is the hope of the railroads that many will be restored when conditions warrant. The famous Overland Limited—first transcontinental train and, until recently, the fastest between Chicago and San Francisco—has been discontinued, as has the Milwaukee's Columbian, Chicago-Seattle, and the same road's Pacific Limited; the Northern Pacific will not operate its Yellowstone Comet as a special train this year; the Great Northern is dropping its Oriental Limited—and so on many other western railroads.

Canada is similarly scrutinizing its passenger services, and the Canadian Pacific has discontinued one train each way daily between Montreal and Quebec, while the Canadian Nationals will not operate its Confederation between Toronto and Jasper Park and Vancouver this season.

Former "Station" Names

"One Ticket to Losantiville" might cause the average ticket-seller to look at the prospective purchaser with some surprise, and to search his Railway Guide diligently but ineffectively. Yet this was the former name of Cincinnati. A brief compilation of other now-forgotten names has been made by the writer, although it is included with the well-known "E. & O. E." which graced freight bills-of-lading, meaning "Errors and Omissions Excepted."

New York was once Nieu Amsterdam; Chicago, before being known as Fort Dearborn, carried the Indian name of Chicagou-Essen; Kansas City was Westport, and various other western outposts in earlier days were designated as forts—Fort Snelling (Minneapolis), Fort Dodge (Omaha), Fort Moody (Vancouver). Perhaps there are other timely additions to this list which readers can supply.

New Station Order Upheld

The order issued by the California State Railroad Commission directing the Atchison, the Southern Pacific and the Union Pacific (referred to in the suit as the Los Angeles & Salt Lake) to build a new union station in Los Angeles has been upheld by the Supreme Court of the United States. The order defined a prospective site and at a construction cost of approximately $10,000,000. The railroads had fought the order on the grounds that the commission had exceeded its authority, and that they already possessed adequate terminals.

To incur additional expense at this time is unfortunate, from a railroad standpoint, but the advantages of a conveniently situated and dignified union station building for a city of the size and importance of Los Angeles is unquestioned. If it should lead to the elimination of train operation for miles through the streets of the city on one railroad's entrance to Los Angeles, an even greater importance would be attached to the project.

Courtesy Shown to Newspaper Man

From a fellow-member of the Monitor staff comes a word of commendation for courtesies extended to him by the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad, when he was accompanied by a member of his family en route to Maryland.

He stopped in Philadelphia on business and found that in leaving that point early in the morning, he would be unable to make direct connections for a point at which the through Baltimore-Washington trains do not stop. He asked the stationmaster if it would be possible to stop the New York-Washington express at the town in question—Laurel, Md.—and the latter, although somewhat doubtful about it, telephoned north to catch the train-conductor before the train reached Philadelphia.

The latter assumed the responsibility and promised to make a special stop at Laurel, thus saving the travelers two hours or more in time. The station master was R. F. Cleman and the conductor was E. Brewer. The latter not only stopped the train, but ushered the passengers to the platform personally, at their destination.

Of Interest to Travelers

"Rubber heels" have been added to Canadian Pacific Railway cars, these being in the nature of shock-absorbers, the pads separating the car body from the trucks and taking up bumps or shocks.

The New York Central has established a fast New York-Toronto service leaving New York in the Iroquois, at 10:40 p. m., reaching Toronto at 11:05 a. m.

Toilet articles are being sold in Pullman cars, including shaving creams, razor blades, tooth brushes and paste and the like. (Yes, and collar buttons are included.) The goods are kept in a show case, cut into the wall of the vestibule. Among the 25 cars equipped in this manner as an experiment are those in the Michigan Central's Motor City Special; the Lackawanna-Nickel Plate Limited; the Dixie Flyer and others.

One of the oldest parlor car lines in existence has just been abandoned, this being between Boston and Fall River wharf connecting with the Fall River Line boat to New York. Different trends of travel have finally led to its curtailment. The boat train will continue to run, of course, as it has for the past 80 years.

'CANNED' MUSIC DECLARED TO BE ON ITS WAY OUT

Public Consciousness, Says Musicians' Head, Has Checked Inroads

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

CHATTANOOGA, Tenn., June 12—Awakening consciousness of the American people to the threatened degradation of the "sublime art of music," by the invasion of the machine has checked the inroads of "canned" music, Joseph N. Weber of New York City, president of the American Federation of Musicians, said here last night. Mr. Weber was reelected for his thirty-first term as president of the federation, which is holding its thirty-seventh annual convention here.

"We shall keep up agitation in defense of our art, although the trend already is away from 'canned' music," he said. We hold that the temperament of an artist cannot be mechanized or photographed. The art of music is the most sublime of all and we cannot afford to see it narrowed by the machine.

"If the invasion of the machine into music had gone as far as it threatened it would have made us a nation of listeners, rather than music makers. After all, perpetuation of the art of music depends upon the professional musicians."

The chief objective of the American Federation of Musicians, Mr. Weber said, is to develop the art of music on this continent, especially in giving opportunity for the development of natural talent.

"We contend," he declared, "that a good American musician does not need the European stamp of approval. The United States is now foremost as far as music is concerned. The American people are essentially music loving and after hearing the best music demand it again. The best artists now live here and we spend more money for good music than any other nation."

FARM BOARD MUM ON ITS OPERATIONS IN WHEAT MARKET

(Continued from Page 1)

in the hands of the Stabilization Corporation. Of this amount 60,000,000 bushels were purchased in the first stabilization operations, at an average price of $1.15, or a total of $69,000,000. Sold at the closing price after last Tuesday's precipitous drop this would have brought in $39,600,000, or a loss of $29,400,000.

The remaining 230,000,000 bushels, assuming that the corporation owns the 290,000,000 bushels, were purchased at an average price of 74 cents, or $170,200,000. Sold at 68 cents, the closing figure for cash wheat a week ago, this would have meant a loss of $18,-400,000, or a grand total of losses of $47,800,000.

There have been some sales, but there is no accurate information as to how much. The farm board and the Stabilization Corporation maintain silence about both purchases and sales, except in the case of 35,000,000 bushels of out-of-position wheat placed on the market early this year. In the months it has been seeking purchases, however, only 25,000,000 bushels have been sold abroad, according to Mr. Stone. This wheat brought around 71 cents.

No accurate estimate of the losses will be available until the large holdings are disposed of. It is apparent, however, they will be considerable. On last Tuesday, for instance, the corporation held 11,773,000 bushels of wheat in Minneapolis. The drop in price that day made this wheat worth about $1,600,000 less than when the market opened.

The value will decrease much more after the new crop begins to make itself felt more powerfully on the market. Yesterday, the price stiffened slightly, but when wheat from the Southwest begins to pour into the terminals, it will find the world level rapidly. This is from 15 to 20 cents under Monday's close.

On June 1, the total amount of wheat in the United States, Canada, Australia and Argentina was 635,-000,000 bushels. In the past three years, world wheat stocks have been from 300,000,000 to 400,000,000 bushels above normal. There was a record carry-over on July 1, 1929, of 783,-000,000 bushels, and this did not include production in Russia, India or other European and Oriental countries.

The previous maximum was 459,-000,000 bushels in July, 1924. In July, 1930, the carry-over was reduced to only 696,000,000 bushels, after the short world crop of 1929. A preliminary survey for this year indicates an increase of 44,000,000 bushels. Russia is expected to be a bigger factor than she was a year ago.

This is no pleasant prospect for the Farm Board, with its revolving fund already strained to the limit in stabilization operations. The wheat it holds will have to be held until the market opens up, but the tremendous supplies in all exporting countries indicate a long delay in that direction. In addition, the 1931 crop is about to start to market with every indication of its being much larger than a year ago. Even in the northwest, where there was a big decrease in acreage, the growing situation has been improved during the last week by rains.

Political pressure to get rid of the Farm Board holdings will be great after the price is leveled out. In fact, it has been of considerable proportions for some time. All of the progressives, and some grain dealers, maintain that the mere knowledge of these holdings has an adverse effect on the market. What will be the outcome remains to be seen.

WOMEN ACHIEVE PROTECTIVE LAW FOR JUVENILES

(Continued from Page 1)

better safeguarding of the young and an adopted child is automatically ward of the state, the child, in the infants.

Vancouver represented the only legislation in the Province tending to curb baby marriages by demanding 15 days' notice, instead of, at least, 15 days required in the Province of one of the parties.

Regina was asking that the Provincial Government should raise the age of "juveniles" from 21 to 25 years; that the Judge of the Juvenile Court be given discretion to refer particular cases to the court for jurisdiction; that a probation officer be appointed to assist in the work of the Children's Court, and that the Province provide a suitable institution for the care of delinquent girls under the age of 21.

Portage La Prairie, Manitoba, asking that Canadian authors' books in preference to those of the United States be used in the Province.

At the close of the [illegible] wards submitted a [illegible] was passed unanimously, the congratulations of the council "to the women of Canada on the attainment of complete equality with men in the matter of their own nationality, unaffected by the nationality of their husbands, by the signature of President Hoover on March 3, 1931, thereby removing the ridiculous qualifications for repatriation."

She then moved that the national council urge Parliament to grant a similar measure to Canadian women.

The work of the Migration Committee had been largely curtailed as a consequence of the present restrictive immigration policy of the Government, explained Mrs. M. F. Munro, its convener. The Westminster Council had reported as being opposed to the loss to Canada of so many of its own sons and as hoping that the American quota law, when applied to Canada, would have the effect of stopping such emigration.

The Winnipeg Council had registered its approval of the influx of foreigners into that city, who come bringing gifts of music and art handicraft in addition to their thrift and industry, and explained that facilities were being extended them to obtain a suitable education and a knowledge of the English language.

Mrs. W. L. MacFarlane, of Toronto, reported that, at the meeting of the local council presidents, it was moved that the National Council of Women of Canada urge its local councils to make definite plans, or else assist their municipalities in all work to take care of unemployment during the coming winter. This was immediately adopted.

Mrs. J. Wesley Bundy, of Toronto, reported that for the fourth year the National Council would occupy space in the Canadian National Exhibition at Toronto, Aug. 28 to Sept. 12, and read a long list of nationally organized societies that would take part. The International Day, she said, would be especially featured.

The Y. W. C. A., an internationally organized association, will open the program with a demonstration featuring disarmament.

The report of the Dominion Fire Prevention Association was read by Mrs. J. A. Wilson, and Miss Alice Fairweather, of St. John, N. B., spoke of the great assistance the film industry had been in the prevention of fires.

In the evening a banquet was tendered the delegates at the Queen Hotel by the Swift Canadian Company.

HOOVER HAS DATE FAR AHEAD

WASHINGTON, June 11 (AP)—Many and varied are the invitations President Hoover gets to make speeches, but few come as far ahead as one he had yesterday. It was from the National Education Association for a five-minute talk at Mount Vernon on next Feb. 22

Debt Revision Move Begun at Chequers

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Anglo-German Parley Shows International Unity

* * *

Cost Drop Said to Swell Reich Payment

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(Continued from Page 1)

Greece, Rumania and Japan. It likewise handles sums intended for the United States as due notably from Britain and France, but in reality provided by Germany.

The bulk of these payments are therefore directed not to payment of reparations at all, but to payment of American claims on Europe. That Germany should guard against carrying such a load is natural enough. If Britain feels something should be done to ease the strain, it is not because Britain actually pays America from its own pocket, but because European indebtedness toward America upsets the equilibrium of the world, perhaps disastrously.

When the Young plan was made, there was a foolish promise that it was final and definite. Enlightened critics always protested it could be nothing of the kind. It was bound to be revised sooner or later. Its revision must come sooner than was expected because there has been a veritable economic tornado which has destroyed all calculations.

Plan Held Unexecutable

Germany, it is fair to say, has always refused to regard the plan as executable. Dr. Curtius, in the Reichstag five months ago, intimated Germany's creditors were well aware there had been doubts as to whether the plan could be carried out. At the present time Germany has more than 4,000,000 unemployed. The outlook is considered alarming. The Hitlerites and Communists are gaining new adherents every day. If discontent and distress continue to develop, an extremely critical point will be reached by winter.

Simultaneously with the Chequers conversations, the German Government effected, by decree, drastic economies which, though necessary, are unpopular. It was a heroic measure to take, but if it helps financially, it provokes further political instability.

Since the Young plan was established, the level of world prices has been lowered. It is estimated the real value of German payments has therefore increased by one-fifth. Germany is obliged to export enormously and, if payments are to continue, other nations must paradoxically subsidize German production at the expense of their own, to enable Germany to undersell them in world markets, in order to pay its debts to them.

Among the suggestions are temporary suspension of the Young plan, total revision of the plan, and long-term loans to Germany.

A world-famous banker is understood to have said recently that unless proper steps are taken, the capitalistic system will collapse in six months. Maybe he never made this statement, which has been circulating in European political circles and causing a sensation. Maybe he did not really mean it, if he said it. Maybe he ought not to have said it, if he thought it.

Shows Situation Serious

But in any case the fact that this assertion, apocryphal or not, circulates, shows that the situation is serious. Despite the rhetorical exaggeration, there are various active menaces to the whole social and economic system which find favorable soil in present conditions.

But Germany's creditors cannot consent to further reductions unless there is a corresponding reduction of their debts to America. Otherwise, instead of relieving the situation, it will be rendered more difficult for every country except Germany.

Now America has always refused to admit any connection between the German debts and allied debts. It is argued here that the German debts in fact have got to pay the allied debts; that there is a common collector and distributor, namely the Bank for International Settlements; and that there are safeguarding clauses in the allied accords with America; that when the Young plan was established the creditors in general considered how far Germany should benefit by reduction of the debts of the allies to America.

And above all it is being proved by experience that there is an interdependence of all nations and that international indebtedness affects the prosperity of America as well as Europe.

Therefore it will be seen that Chequers has started a movement which Henry L. Stimson and Andrew W. Mellon, would do well to study on their European visit, especially having regard to next year's disarmament conference. The disarmament conference has apparently even less connection with international indebtedness than exists between Germany and the allied debts, but there is growing sentiment that the world would benefit by a fresh start if there were simultaneously big arms cut and big debts cut.

AMAZON ASKS DUTY CHANGE

MANAOS, Amazon, Brazil (By U. P.)—Requests that federal import duties on woods from Peru and Bolivia entering this State be lifted and that the State of Amazon itself impose its own duties were recently made by the local government. Import duties collected under the proposed plan would go to the State Treasury for use in improvements throughout Matto Grosso.

The Dialer's Guide

Features followed by sponsor and network in parenthesis.
"CBS": Columbia Broadcasting System, "CBS Chicago," from Chicago. "CBS Pacific," from west coast.
NBC: "WEAF Chain" and "WJZ Chain," "NBC Chicago," from Chicago. "NBC Pacific," from west coast.
"To KOA," "To KOH": when following above, indicates western limit of network. "-": coast-to-coast network.
Call letters given single station programs. Time: p. m., eastern standard, unless otherwise stated.

FOR SATURDAY, JUNE 13

Orchestral

Black and Gold Room Orchestra (WEAF—T). Opening with Grieg's "Wedding Day at Troldhaugen." Note also the moderns Lehar, Grünfeld and Crist. 6.

Armand Vecsey and his Ritz-Carlton Orchestra (CBS—T). Dinner music. 7:15.

Pop Concert of the Boston Symphony Orchestra (WJZ—T). Boston's pleasant summer musical institution at which concertgoers sit at tables in Symphony Hall, which is decorated in a cool shade of green with gold, eat sandwiches and drink soft drinks while listening, truly a European custom. The announcer is Arthur P. Edes of WEEI, Boston's other NBC outlet. He announces through courtesy of WBZ, the originating station, with studios in Boston and Springfield, which maintained, however, that a truly Boston voice should be on the network, in itself a generous gesture. One hour. 8:30.

Symphony Orchestra, Erno Rapee, conductor; Floyd Gibbons (General Electric—WEAF—T) All-Italian program, including three selections from opera. 9.

Ludwig Laurier's Slumber Music Ensemble (WJZ Chain). The French "Meditation" from "Thais" and "Laurentian Echoes," to close. 11.

Rhythmic Music

Ted Lewis and his Musical Clowns (Valspar—WEAF Chain to WKY, Oklahoma City). Half hour. 7:30.

Domino Orchestra (American Sugar—WJZ Chain to WREN, Kansas City). A half hour head and shoulders above the ordinary run of dance music. 9:30.

Bert Lown and his orchestra (CBS—T). 12.

Paul Whiteman and his orchestra (WJZ Chain to WREN, Kansas City). 12.

Popular Soloists

Gene Austin, "Good Scout of Radio" (WEAF—T). Ten minutes. 7:05.

Henry Burbig, dialect comedian; Nat Brusiloff's Orchestra. (CBS—T). 8:15.

Ann Leaf, organist; Ben Alley, tenor (CBS—T). 9. CBS to KDYL, Salt Lake City. 12:30 a. m.

Over the Heather with Sandy MacFarlane (WEAF—T). Half hour. 9:30

Troubadour of the Moon (WEAF Chain to KSD, St Louis). Lanny Ross, tenor, and string trio. 11.

Dramatic Sketches and Music

Margie the Steno (WJZ—T). Fifteen minutes. 7:30.

"Beauteous Ballads" (WEAF Chain to WOC-WHO). Burlesques of the old songs. 8.

"Buried Gold" (WJZ Chain to WREN, Kansas City). Piratical narratives by Charles B. Driscoll. 8:15.

Silver Flute (WEAF Chain to WOW, Omaha). Tales of a wandering gypsy. 8:30.

"The Bells" or "The Polish Jew" (CBS—T). Hank Simmons Show Boat company. 10.

"Cuckoo" (WJZ Chain). Burlesques of the radio. 10.

Vocal

Kremlin Art Quintet (WJZ—T). Russian male voices. 7:45.

Manhattan Male Chorus (CBS—T). Sixteen voices. 8:30.

Talks

Ted Husing's Sportlights (CBS—T). 6.

Charles Francis Adams, Secretary of the Navy (CBS—T), National Radio Forum. 9:30

Recitals

NBC Concert Artist Series (WJZ Chain to KSL, Salt Lake City). 8.

Chamber Music

Roy Constitution [illegible] to WREN, Kansas City). Jerry [illegible] tenor and typical [illegible] Company, [illegible] which [illegible] may learn [illegible] Latin and [illegible].

Daytime Items

New World Salon Orchestra [illegible] to KDYL, Salt Lake City. 11:30 a. m.

Organ Recital (Columbia Broadcasting System). 11:30 a. m.

Hour to Remember (WJZ Chain to KOA, Denver). Piano [illegible] direction of Raymond [illegible]. 11:30 a. m.

Organ Recital [illegible] to KDYL, Salt Lake City. 12 noon.

Mme. Letta C. Gallagher, soprano; Organ Recital, violinist (WJZ Chain to KOA, Denver). 1:05.

Waldorf Farm and Home Hour (WJZ—T). Talks and music. [illegible]

Columbia Salon Orchestra [illegible] to KDYL, Salt Lake City. 2:30 p. m.

Mr. Fix's the Radio [illegible] to KOA, Denver). Fix's [illegible] Director, Harvey Hays, [illegible] Director of Survey Hays. 3.

The Campus (WEAF Chain to WDAF, Kansas City). Adventures of Dick Trevor, freshman. 3:30.

Ann Leaf, organist (CBS to KDYL, Salt Lake City). 4.

Pacific Feature Hour (WJZ—T). Concert orchestra from San Francisco. 4:15.

Spanish Serenade (CBS—T). Typical program by Vincent Sorey, featuring the Romanelli Brothers, playing the bandola, bandurria; the tiple, 12 strings, and harp-guitar. 4:30.

Radio Play Bill (WEAF Chain to WOW, Omaha). Dramatic program. 4:30.

Columbia Artists Recital (CBS—T). Art songs and classics by Julia Mahoney, soprano, and Marion Carley, pianist. 5:45.

FOR SUNDAY, JUNE 14

Vocal and Instrumental

Gilbert and Sullivan Gems (WEAF Chain). Soloists, chorus and orchestra, direction of Harold Sanford. 1.

"Music of the Ages" (WJZ Chain to KFAB, Lincoln). Selections from Wagner's opera, "Die Walkure," by vocal trio and symphony orchestra. 1:30.

Pop Concert (WEAF Chain to WOW, Omaha). Cleveland Orchestra, direction Walter Logan, and soloists, From WTAM. One hour. 5.

"Pastorale" (CBS—T). Popular classical program by mixed quartet and orchestra. 5:30.

William Simmons, baritone; concert orchestra, Josef Pasternack, conductor (Atwater Kent—WEAF Chain to WOW, Omaha). Familiar ballads and light opera selections. 9:15.

Detroit Symphony Orchestra, Victor Kolar, conductor; Edgar Guest, poet; Muriel Kyle, soprano (Graham-Paige—CBS—T). 9:30.

"Reminiscences" (WJZ Chain to KFAB, Lincoln). Armchair Quartet, male voices; Bob McGimsey, three-tone whistler; Godfrey Ludlow, violinist. 12.

Orchestral

Rochester Concert Orchestra, Sherman Clute, conductor (WJZ—T). 11:30 a. m.

"Poet's Gold" (CBS—T). Poetic readings by David Ross to classical orchestral background. 2.

Tosca Seidel, violinist; symphony orchestra, Howard Barlow, conductor (CBS—T). Mendelssohn's "Concerto in E Minor" for violin and orchestra, principal work. Listen for "Perpetual Motion" of Novacek, and "Girls" from Pierne's "Impressions of a Music Hall." One hour. 3.

Concert orchestra, Nathaniel Shilkret, conductor (RCA—WEAF—T). Half hour. 7:30.

Ludwig Laurier's Slumber Music Ensemble (Kellogg—WJZ Chain to WREN, Kansas City). Familiar classics, opening with Rachmaninoff's "Prelude in C Sharp Minor." 10:30.

"Quiet Harmonies" (CBS—T). Concert orchestra directed by Vincent Sorey. 12.

Vocal

Cathedral Hour (CBS—T). Hour of religious music by soloists, chorus and organ. 4.

Boswell Sisters, vocal trio (WJZ Chain to KFAB, Lincoln). Popular program. 7:15.

Irvin S. Cobb, guest speaker; mixed quartet (Enna Jettick—WJZ—T). The noted humorist and writer will discuss "Why We Like the Old Songs Best." He even threatens to croon. 8.

"Blow the Man Down" (WJZ—T). Group of sea chanties by male octet and accordion. 9:15.

Male quartet (Heel Hugger—WJZ—T). New time schedule. 9.

"Star Reveries" (CBS—T). Operetta review. 10:45.

Characteristic Music

"Echoes of the Orient" (WEAF—T). Near Eastern melodies by string group. 12:15.

"Gypsy Trail" (CBS—T). Hungarian program by soloist and orchestra. 1:30.

"Parisian Echoes" (WJZ Chain to KFAB, Lincoln). Concert orchestra under the direction of J. Ciemandh. 4.

"Gay Vienna" (WEAF Chain to WOW, Omaha). Fritzi Scheff, guest soloist; orchestra under the direction of Harold Sanford. 7.

The Ganehos (CBS—T). Argentine music by typical orchestra under Vincent Sorey, featuring Hernandes instrumental trio and Tito Guizar, tenor. 10.

Around the Samovar (CBS—T). Russian program by balalaika orchestra and Russian vocal and instrumental soloists. 11:30.

"Los Argentinos" (WJZ Chain to WREN, Kansas City). Popular tango orchestra. 11:30.

South Sea Islanders (WEAF Chain to KOA, Denver), Hawaiian group. 12.

Rhythmic Music

Lee Sims, pianist; Ho May Bailey, soprano; Josef Koestner's Orchestra (WJZ—T). Half hour. 3:30.

"Piano Pals" (CBS—T). Harriet Lee, contralto, and two piano team. 7:15.

Maurice Chevalier, diseur; Dave Rubinoff's Orchestra (Standard—WEAF Chain to WKY, Oklahoma City). One hour. 8.

Chamber Music

French Trio (CBS—T). French composers by harp, flute and violin combination. Marion McAfee, soprano soloist. 12:45.

Piano String Quartet (CBS Chicago—T). 5:45.

Continental String Quartet (CBS—T). Three string quartet bits and two Negro spirituals. 11:30.

Band Music

Manhattan Guardsmen (WEAF Chain to WOC-WHO). Harold Sanford, conductor. 3:30

Goldman Band, Edwin Franko Goldman (WEAF—T). The surest sign of summer is this well-known group playing directly from the Mall in Central Park, New York City. 10:15.

Dramatic Sketch and Music

"Counterfeit" (WJZ—T). "Harbor Lights" period. 8:30.

Transoceanic Program

"Labor in Russia" (CBS to KDYL, Salt Lake City). Dimitri Bogomoloff, Soviet envoy to Britain, presenting from London the opposite of case presented last week by the Duchess of Atholl in this period. Second of series of three discussions. 12:30.

Radio Tonight

DAYLIGHT SAVING TIME

WEEI, Boston (590kc-508m)

5:00 p. m.—The Danceonians.
5:30 NBC, Interior decoration talk.
5:45 Limerick program.
5:50 Quaker Puzzleman.
5:55 "Old Painter."
6:00 Big Brother Harmonica Symphony; Radio Rascals.
6:30 Announcements; news.
6:45 The Edisonians.
7:15 Editorial News Review.
7:30 Whiting's "Buddy and Blake" sketch.
8:00 NBC, Jessica Dragonette, soprano; Cavaliers Quartet; Cities Service Orchestra, Rosario Bourdon, conductor.
9:00 NBC, Harry Reser's Clicquot Club Eskimos; Raymond Knight, master of ceremonies.
9:30 Earle Nelson and John Herrick, soloists; dance orchestra; male trio.
10:00 NBC, Kodak Week-End Program: Countess Albani, soprano; Men About Town; Nathaniel Shilkret's Orchestra.
10:30 NBC, Theater of the Air: Willie and Eugene Howard; Southernaires Quartet; Dodge Twins; Mario Cozzi, tenor; RKO-lians Orchestra.
11:00 Forecasts; news.
11:15 NBC, Vincent Lopez's Orchestra.

WBZA and WBZ, Boston and Springfield (990kc-303m)

5:00 p. m.—Amphion Ensemble.
5:15 Jolly John's Birthday Club.
5:30 NBC, Little Orphan Annie.
5:45 Agricultural markets.
5:55 "National Affairs."
6:00 Time; weather; Roadman; Sport Review; temperature.
6:15 Piano duo.
6:30 Dixie Jubilee Singers.
6:45 NBC, Lowell Thomas, Topics in Brief.
7:00 Time; NBC, "Amos 'n' Andy."
7:15 Prudence Musical Hits.
7:30 NBC, Phil Cook, Quaker Man.
7:45 Home Circle: talk.
8:00 NBC, "Mickey" McKee, whistler, Nat Brusiloff's Orchestra.
8:30 Popular orchestra and soloists.
8:45 Boarding House; skit.
9:00 NBC, Jones and Hare; Interwoven Orchestra.
9:30 NBC, Armour Orchestra; soloist; [illegible]
10:00 NBC, Armstrong Quakers; Lois Bennett, soprano; Mary Hopple, contralto; male quartet; orchestra.
10:30 NBC, Clara, Lu and Em.
10:45 Odd Trouthouse.
11:00 Time; weather; Sport Review.
11:15 Popular vocal [illegible]
11:30 Joe Rines and his orchestra.
12:00 Harry Foisey, organist.

WNAC, Boston (1230kc-244m)

5:00 p. m.—Ted and His Greater Gang.
5:30 Show Tunes; orchestra.
5:45 Boston Market Orchestra.
6:45 Dance orchestra; time.
6:00 "Footlight Echoes"; organ.
6:15 Concert Follies's Orchestra; vocal duo.
6:30 Chef, The Water Inns' Roy Atwell.
6:45 Dance music; soloists; orchestra.
7:00 [illegible] mystery story.
7:30 Baseball; news; weather.
7:15 Recorded golf talks.
7:30 Phoenix Song Writers.
7:45 CBS, Morton Downey, tenor; Jacques Renard's Orchestra.
8:00 CBS, Arthur Pryor's Band.
8:15 CBS, Barber Shop Quartet.
8:30 CBS, Helen Oelheim, contralto; Nelson Eddy, baritone; Eugene Ormandy's Orchestra.
8:00 CBS, Magazine Story Hour.
10:00 CBS, Annette Hanshaw, contralto; Van Heusen Orchestra.
10:30 CBS, "The March of time"; News Highlights.
11:00 "What Goes On Behind the Mike."
11:15 Time; baseball; news; weather.
11:30 Emory Daugherty's Orchestra.
12:00 CBS, George Olsen and his orchestra.
12:30 a. m.—CBS, Ann Leaf, organist; Ben Alley, tenor.

WHDH, Boston (830kc-361m)

5:30 p. m.—Fishermen's program.
5:45 popular vocal program.
6:30 weather; twilight program.
6:30 "The Monitor Views the News."
6:45 Melody Four, male quartet.
7:00 Murray von Hochberg's Orchestra.
7:25 Weather; Evening Musicale.
7:45 Hawaiian Shadows, with Norman Brokenshire; recording.

WAAB, Boston (1410kc-213m)

5:00 p. m.—CBS, Bert Lown's Orchestra.
5:30 CBS, John Kelwin, Irish tenor.
5:45 CBS, Frank Winegar's Orchestra.
6:30 Time; baseball news
6:45 Eddie Welch and his orchestra.
7:00 CBS, Kate Smith's Swanee Music.
7:15 CBS, St. Moritz Orchestra.
7:45 Winall Ensemble.
8:00 The Gossipers.
8:15 Gypsy Sweethearts.
8:30 Talk.
8:45 Voice and piano.
9:00 Le Paradis Band, Joe Smith, director.
9:30 Shore Gardens Orchestra.
10:00 Program from Braves Field.

Tomorrow's Features

WEEI

8:00 a. m.—NBC, Quaker Early Birds.
8:30 a. m.—NBC, Cheerio.
9:10 a. m.—NBC programs.
12:15 p. m.—Studio and musical.
1:10 p. m.—NBC programs.
2:30 p. m.—Studio and musical.

WBZA

7:30 a. m.—NBC programs.
10:30 a. m.—Studio and musical.
11:30 a. m.—NBC programs.
12:00 Noon—Studio period.
12:15 p. m.—NBC programs.
12:55 p. m.—Studio and musical.
1:30 p. m.—NBC, Farm and Home Hour.
2:45 p. m.—NBC, Sisters of the Skillet.
3:00 p. m.—Studio and musical.

WNAC

6:30 a. m.—Studio and musical.
10:30 a. m.—CBS programs.
1:00 p. m.—Studio and musical.
2:00 p. m.—CBS programs.
3:00 p. m.—Red Sox-Detroit, reported by Fred Hoey.

WAAB

7:45 a. m.—Studio and musical.
9:00 a. m.—CBS programs.
10:00 a. m.—Studio and musical.
1:30 p. m.—CBS, Savoy Plaza Orchestra.

Radiocasts of Christian Science Services

FOR SUNDAY, JUNE 14

BOSTON—The Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Massachusetts, 10:45 a. m., E. D. S. T., WEEI, 590kc-508m.

BROOKLYN—Second Church of Christ, Scientist, 11 a. m., E. D. S. T., WPCH, 810kc-370m.

JAMESTOWN, N. Y. — First Church of Christ, Scientist, 11 a. m., E. S. T., WOCL, 1210kc-224m.

PHILADELPHIA—First Church of Christ, Scientist, 11 a. m., E. D. S. T., WFEN, 1500kc-200m.

WASHINGTON, D. C. — First Church of Christ, Scientist, 8, E. S. T., WJSV, 1460kc-205m.

DETROIT—First Church of Christ, Scientist, 10:30 a. m., E. S. T., WXYZ, 1240kc-232m.; Second Church of Christ, Scientist, 7:30, WMBC, 1420kc-211m.

CLEVELAND — First Church of Christ, Scientist, 11 a. m., E. S. T., WJAY, 620kc-484m.

3:00 p. m.—Studio and musical.
3:00 p. m.—CBS programs.

GANDHI RENEWS OFFER TO BACK MOSLEM ACCORD

Will Not Oppose Separate State for Four Muhammadan Provinces

By ALEXANDER INGLIS

STAFF CORRESPONDENT IN INDIA OF THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

SIMLA, India—Mahatma Gandhi has frequently stated that the full indorsement of the Delhi pact settlement and the Hindu-Moslem question are two problems which must be resolved before he will consent to attend the next Round Table Conference.

The first of these now appears to be in a fair way of being settled, for in an interview with me here Gandhi expressed his satisfaction with the implementing of the Irwin-Gandhi agreement, both on the part of Congress and of the Government.

The scene of the interview was the veranda of the palatial bungalow on the Himalayan mountainside at one end of the crescent-shaped ridge on which Simla is situated. Above the house floated the tricolor of the All-India National Congress, which contrasted with the British Union Jack flying at the other end of the crescent, on the residence of the Viceroy.

Looking across the vast valley between the two flagstaffs brought back to me the idea which Gandhi expressed to me at Delhi, that there was no reason why the two flags should not fly in India—although he would like to see them flying at the same heights.

Communal Unity First

In commenting on the fact of the Delhi pact being implemented by both sides, Gandhi indicated that the chief problem now lying ahead of him was that of Hindu-Moslem unity. Up to date, he said, these constitutional questions had been held in abeyance, owing to his activities in connection with the Irwin agreement.

Gandhi indicated, however, that he has some very definite views on the important issues now facing the country, and said that his proposal to accept such agreement as the Moslems could arrive at still held good.

At the same time he admitted that his acceptance of the Moslem formula did not of necessity imply the general acceptance of it by the Hindus.

He cited the fact that the Sikhs, as well as the Muhammadans, sought for special consideration under the new Constitution, and maintained that he would likewise yield to the Sikhs' demands in full. "If the Sikhs and Moslems can dovetail their demands, I will make every effort to get Congress to accept them," he said.

Moslem State Considered

In this connection Gandhi put forward an unexpected view. He contended that if the Muhammadans of the Northwest Province, Punjab, Baluchistan and Sind, demanded a separate state he himself would not oppose it. "I think the proposal would be disloyal to India," he said, "but I would not fight them on that question. I would reason with them in the interests of a united India, but if I could not convince them that a united country is the best policy I would yield to their demand for a separate state." This is a new policy to be enunciated by a Hindu, although it is one which the Muhammadans have mooted time and again.

Those in close touch with Gandhi are satisfied that he will go to the next Round Table, for it is strongly believed that Gandhi definitely wants to see the constitutional issue finally resolved in the inter

Local Classified Advertising

Advertisements under this heading appear in this edition only. Rate 30 cents a line. Minimum space three lines. Minimum order four lines. (An advertisement measuring three lines must call for at least two insertions.) An application blank and two letters of reference are required from those who advertise under most of these headings. Write or call for detailed information.
For other Classified Advertising see preceding page.

LEGAL NOTICES LEGAL NOTICES

COMMONWEALTH OF MASSACHUSETTS
Department of Labor and Industries, Division of Minimum Wage

ADVERTISEMENT OF FIRMS REFUSING TO COMPLY WITH THE MEN'S FURNISHINGS OCCUPATION DECREE

June 12, 1931

The Minimum Wage Commission hereby gives notice that the firms listed below have failed to comply with the decree entered in the Men's Furnishings Occupation which became effective June 1, 1922.

This decree provides a minimum rate of not less than $13.75 a week for employees sixteen years of age or over, with fifty-two weeks' experience; for beginners, sixteen years of age or over, not less than $8.00 a week at the start; not less than $10.00 a week after thirteen weeks' experience; and not less than $12.00 after twenty-six weeks' experience. For all others, not less than $8.00 a week at the start, not less than $10.00 for twenty-six weeks' experience, and not less than $12.00 for fifty-two weeks' experience.

In accordance with the law, it is the duty of the Commission from time to time to determine whether employers in each occupation investigated are obeying its decrees, and to publish the names of those employers who are found to be violating any such decree.

FOLLOWING ARE THE NAMES OF THE EMPLOYERS WHO HAVE FAILED TO COMPLY WITH THE MEN'S FURNISHINGS OCCUPATION DECREE

AUERBACH BATH ROBE COMPANY
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CAPE ANN MANUFACTURING COMPANY
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GLOUCESTER

NEW ENGLAND MANUFACTURING COMPANY
158 Front Street
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MINIMUM WAGE COMMISSION

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DODGE INN — A homelike place in the Shawangunk Mountains; good food, comfortable beds; fishing; nearby lakes; all city conveniences; $21 up per week; $4 a day; 84 miles from New York City; come, study and rest; 111th season. Mrs. E. E. AVERY, Route 17, Rock Hill, N. Y.

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THE GARDEN, on Lake Oscawana, near Peekskill, N. Y.—Ideal for vacation; clean accommodations for 30 guests; beautiful country, water sports, own garden; $22 up per week; booklet. Tel. Peekskill 2735.

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MRS. J. E. CURTISS—Formerly manager employment department Remington Typewriter Co.; business opportunities for men and women. 158 W. 45th St., New York City. Bryant 8835.

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COTTAGE and bungalow, shore frontage, East Boothbay, Maine. Inquire BEN HODGDON, or SMITH, Gramercy 5-3080, New York City.

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NEWTON, MASS. Newton North 4354

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174 TREMONT AT AVERY
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Genuine Eugene Permanent Waving
$10 Complete
Artistic Haircutting
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Every Wave given personally by Mr. Ritter.
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Permanents formerly $15 and $20
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My personal interest in the art of Permanent and Finger Waving, Marcelling, Shampooing, Facials and Manicuring.
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for all occasions, pageants, masquerades, operas, etc.
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Historic Costumes for Plays a Specialty.
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Marcel and Permanent Waving
Artistic Bobbing Manicuring
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For these glorious days, we offer a fine selection of dresses in washable materials. Also three-piece knitted suits for travel and country.
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LADIES' and GENTLEMEN'S TAILOR and FURRIER
CLEANING AT REDUCED PRICES
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BOBBING AND PERMANENT WAVE
SPECIALTY SHOP
All Branches of Hairdressing
216 TREMONT STREET

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Joan Lincoln
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Harriet H. Malcolmson Telephone
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(Continued)

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at COOLIDGE CORNER
GENERAL MOTORS RADIO
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In Brookline It's
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Start the Season right
with a
FREY'S Permanent Wave
Our FINGER WAVES are perfect.
Enjoy a correct MANICURE by our experts
BETTER CARE MEANS BETTER HAIR
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Specializing in Finger Waving and Permanent Waving.

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"Where the Food Is SO GOOD"
SPECIAL LUNCHEONS—DINNERS

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PAYSON PARK, BELMONT
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Dresses - Millinery - Hosiery
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New Summer Frocks Arriving Daily
You are cordially invited to come in and look around.

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Preparations
Harvard Square
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FLOWERS for
ALL OCCASIONS
Gomati Home-Made Candy and Ice Cream
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With any of our Permanents, Lorraine, Bonat, or Nestle Circuline, we give a booklet of tickets, each one of which entitles you to our regular $1.50 shampoo and finger wave for $1.00.
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Por. 1949

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USED CARS
LIVE SERVICE
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Perfect Permanent Waving $10
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Complete 24-hour service
DAY AND NIGHT
PARKING

CAMBRIDGE
(Continued)

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WE AIM TO PLEASE
Work called for and delivered in
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Brighton Dover Newton Roslindale
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White French Crepe Slips for Graduation
Tailored with Embroidered bodice top, deep hem, lace trimmed flaring silhouette.
Sizes 34 to 42
$3.00 each

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F. L. Drury & Sons Co.
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TESTED GARDEN SEEDS
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THE STORE UNUSUAL
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Now is the Time
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Called for and delivered
A. T. LAVERY
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Established for 32 Years

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Summer suits in substantial fabrics and new shades, $10 to $22
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Suitable for Weddings and Graduations
White and the Pastel Shades
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We can supply you with
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We use Ivory Soap exclusively and guarantee satisfaction at the
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Shampoo—Marcel—Finger Wave
Manicure
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Plants and Cut Flowers for All Occasions
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We Do
High Grade Shoe Repairing
Let us repair your worn shoes.
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Fine Diamonds at Extremely Moderate Prices
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FITCHBURG
(Continued)

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Special Baby Milk
Pasteurized Milk and Cream
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WHERE QUALITY COUNTS
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Sales and Service
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GAS and OIL
MORAN SQUARE Tel. 2575

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The Big Department Store of the North Shore
"THE STORE OF SERVICE"
Twenty-Nine Departments
Located on Five Floors

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Shore Dinners A la Carte Service
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Busy Bee Restaurant
Quality, Quantity, Service
Satisfaction, Economy
The taste that lingers "*sweet as honey*"
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Complete line of
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at Wilson's everyday low prices.
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GREENFIELD, MASS.

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Fancy Meats and Groceries
Free Delivery in Greenfield and Deerfield

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Agent for the Arnold Glove Grip Shoes

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Flowers sent by wire to any part of the United States.
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Sold by
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Special
Men's Sport Suits
in Gray and Tans
1 long pant, 1 knicker, 4 pieces, $24.75
Values $30.00, $35.00.
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The loveliest of pastel, printed chiffons in dainty models—jacket frocks—velvet belts and smart touches
So Very Reasonably Priced at
$16.75
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CHERRY & WEBB Co.
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SEE NEXT PAGE

MASSACHUSETTS

LAWRENCE (Continued)

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ALWAYS
Flowers of Quality
THORNTON & CROUCH
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RADIATOR CLEANING
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Registered Pharmacist
LEXINGTON CENTRE Tel. Lex. 0373

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THE LEXINGTON TAILOR
Cleaning Pressing Repairing
1853 MASS. AVE. Tel. Lex. 0569

Wedding Rings
18K White Gold, $12.00
Platinum, $25.00 up
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JEWELER
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FRUITS—VEGETABLES
We broadcast every Friday evening at 7:45 over Station WLEY.
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The JUNE BRIDE
will find it easy to furnish her home with quality furniture at reasonable prices.
Let Us Help You in Your Selection
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Dependable Watches for Graduation
PRINCE-COTTER CO.
OPP. JOHN STREET

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181 CENTRAL STREET

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Furniture
When You Want Satisfaction
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When You Seek Values
It Is Time to Visit
HILL-WELCH CO.
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For Beauty and Protection
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Sprague, Breed, Stevens & Newhall
Incorporated
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MASSACHUSETTS

LYNN (Continued)

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87 EXCHANGE STREET
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Our New Summer Gowns
and Wraps
A. SPILLER, Prop.

MALDEN

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Ladies' and Men's Garments Thoroughly Cleansed and Pressed
$1
EXPERT REPAIRING
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Variety of Fresh Cut Flowers Daily
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Washables, Chiffons, Prints
$5.85—$9.85
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TRY ONE TON and let it prove itself
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HEAVY WESTERN BEEF
Eastern Lamb, Pork and Poultry
Fresh Fish Received Daily
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SHOES FOR THE ENTIRE FAMILY
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THE DAINTY SHOPPE
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SHOES
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We Specialize in
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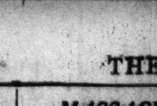

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Opposite N. B. Theatre

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We know you will be pleased with our distinctive Shoppes for Ladies—*Pauline.*

Wilfred Beauty Shoppe
Bonat Permanent Wave $8.00
Specializing in
All Branches of Beauty Culture
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FRESH SEA FOOD
DAILY
Inn Street, near Pleasant

Cut Flowers and
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for All Occasions
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Next to City Hall

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MASSACHUSETTS

NEWTON (Continued)

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VOSS WASHER 59.95
Full sized electric washer with every worth-while feature of washers selling at twice the price—*fully guaranteed.*
FREE DELIVERY
Moore & Moore
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40 Years' Experience
Milk of Highest Standard of Quality and Safety at
LOWEST PRICE POSSIBLE
All Milk From Our Own Cows
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Visitors Welcome
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Groceries—Vegetables—Meats

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Authorized Willys-Knight and Whippet Service.

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High-Grade Meats—Poultry—Fish
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(15 All Star Recipes in every sack)
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Holeproof Hosiery
for MEN
"AUTOGART"
55c and $1.00
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UNDER [illegible] with [illegible] Centre
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ALVORD BROS.
OFF. DEPOT NEWTON CENTRE

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Carmote Paints
Kitchenware Westinghouse Lamps

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Gilt Chairs for Bridge Parties
Wallpapers—Upholstering—Draperies
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HARDWARE
We invite you to call and see our new display of advance Frigidaire
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Free Delivery Centre Newton 0443

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NEWTONVILLE

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Good Candy Made Right in Sight
340 WALNUT STREET

Nason's Market
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Fresh Vegetables—Fruit
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DAILY FEATURES

All-Nature

Scarlet Tanager

BRIGHTEST of all birds of eastern North America, the scarlet tanager nevertheless manages to hide himself surprisingly well. Look for him among the foliage of his favorite oak trees. In spring when the first leaves are unfolding he arrives, perhaps from Peru where he has been all winter, and seeks a home near the water. If you wish him to locate near you, you might try placing a bird bath in the garden.

Glossy black wings and tail distinguish this bird from the western summer tanager (which is entirely red); but unless you look closely the vivid coloring will so claim your attention that your first impression may be that the bird is wholly red. The feet and legs are blue-gray, sometimes lavender and the bill is olive bronze.

A branch of an oak is the first choice for the location of the tanager home site; but a pine will do in which to construct the loose nest of sticks and fiber or bark strips and grass. Three to five green blue eggs, spotted with brown, will take about two weeks to incubate—with the olive green female in charge; but her red-feathered mate assists in caring for the nestlings, which also appear as olive green birds the first year.

Near the top of a tree the scarlet tanager perches to sing, but he will not likely be near the nest, nor even in the same tree. He, as does the rose-breasted grosbeak, plays a trick of ventriloquism that is apt to mislead an observer in regard to position. His song does not flow smoothly, nor warble; but has a certain hesitancy that reminds one of the rhythm of Dvořák's "Humoresque." With this cadence in mind one need never confuse the song of the scarlet tanager with that of any other bird. Another feature to listen for is a peculiar huskiness that gives a sort of burred effect. The song is generally preceded by *chipp ur-r-r* and followed by several of these call notes.

A Word a Day

Pugnacious

Pronounced *pug-nay'-shus*, with first *u* as in *up*, *a* long as in *ace*, second *u* as in *circus*.

We are inclined to associate with this word the picture of a person with clenched fists ready to do combat at the drop of a hat. It is not surprising, therefore, to trace our word back through the Latin *pugnax*, "combative," to *pugnare*, "to fight"—allied to *pugnus*, "the fist," and the Greek πυγμή (pugme), "fist."

"Pugnacious" does not have the semihumorous application sometimes given "bellicose," nor the pettiness of "quarrelsome"; it does not suggest a wearisome persistence in dispute, as does "contentious," nor the warlike character of one perhaps already engaged in hostilities, as does "belligerent." It does, however, apply to one who is ready to fight.

Example: "The pugnacious assault of the police on 'racketeering' was commended by the press."

Notes and Queries

Robert's Rules ("Chairman") — Yes, it is Robert's, not Roberts', in referring to the familiar parliamentary rules of order. The compiler of the rules which are so widely used in conducting meetings was Gen. Henry M. Robert.

In Lighter Vein

Ready to Serve

A story is going the rounds of a curious incident that occurred during the Prince of Wales's visit to Paris, a story that adds to the lengthy saga of *beaux gestes* associated with him.

He was sitting one night in a club with friends when there was a sudden disturbance. A frantic *maître d'hôtel* appeared, excitably informing his guests that his waiters had taken advantage of the presence of the Prince to demand a 30 per cent increase above their normal wage. Distraught, the *maître* asked for volunteers to help serve the Prince.

A score of people immediately rose from the tables to be warmly welcomed by the relieved *maître*. Among them, quietly unobtrusive, was the Prince himself!"—*London Opinion.*

Scanty

"Clothes do not make the man,"
Observe the dandies—
If further proof's required,
Just gaze at Gandhi's.
—*Boston Transcript.*

Needless Expense

Store Owner: "I think we'll have to get the bookkeeper an adding machine."

Son (overhearing): "I thought you said that before she came from Russia she was a great countess?"

Knew the Situation

Master: "While I am out, John, I want you to do whatever mistress asks you to do."

Servant: "Just as if you were at home, sir."—*Buen Humor* (Madrid).

A Quotation for Today

COÖPERATION and not competition is the life of trade.—WILLIAM C. FITCH.

Minutes

San Diego, Calif.

TWO sisters with a large house and family to care for learned that a certain children's home needed bed-clothing and decided to do what they could to meet this need.

Like many other families, they had a collection of odds and ends of cotton cloth which remained after garments were finished. These they cut into pieces and sewed together by hand, making many charming designs, as quilts were made in days gone by. For economy's sake, carefully washed sugar and flour sacks were used for linings and, with an interlining of cotton, they were tied with bright yarn.

Only a few minutes here and there could be given to the work, but with the aid of another member of the family, who worked whenever she felt able, five beautiful comforters took form in as many busy months.

When the first five were done, it was learned that another institution where homeless children were cared for needed comforters also. Friends, hearing of the work in progress, sent cotton pieces which could be used, and the work was continued, so that at the present time, 12 in all have been provided.

Brevities

Nashville Banner: If you come into a newspaper office and find either man or woman using more than the two forefingers at typing, you may know it's a visitor and not a member of the staff.

Punch: Mr. Charles Chaplin is said personally to attend to the smallest details of his pictures. We doubt, however, if he actually makes the custard for the pies.

The Children's Corner

Amelia Pigg and Arthur Pigg Squeal

ONE morning Mrs. Augusta Pigg woke her four children—Amelia, Alice, Arthur and Arnold—before the sun had even yawned, and began to scrub them.

"Why?" they asked together.

"I don't know," she answered, "but there is a reason."

Then they curled their tails, and brushed their teeth, and she gave them each a clean handkerchief.

"Now," she said, "you're ready for whatever's going to happen."

As it was still so very, very early, they had time for another sleep before breakfast. And when she saw the farmer coming toward "Pigholme" a little later, Mrs. Augusta Pigg said, "That's why!"

Farmer Jim arranged the little Piggs in a row: Amelia, Arnold, Alice and Arthur, like that, and looked at them. Then he said, "Eenee, meenee, minee, mo!" and it came to Amelia and Arthur. So the other two had an extra scrubbing, and that was all.

"It looks," said Mrs. Augusta Pigg to Amelia and Arthur, "as if you are going for a journey. Whether it is a rushy-shrieky one by train, or a hooty one by motor, I couldn't say. But I hope you will remember that well-brought-up Piggs never squeal unless they're spoken to."

"Yes, Mother dear," answered the two, truly meaning not to forget.

"I should like it to be by airplane," said Amelia Pigg. But it wasn't, for soon the farmer had packed them into the back of his motor, and they were off on a road journey.

When they drove through towns, the little Piggs said, "We are glad Pigholme is in the country!" and when they ran along lanes and past fields and hedges they waved their curly tails to any animals who happened to be looking. Amelia had her nose over the left side of the car, and Arthur had his over the right side, so that they could tell each other what was happening everywhere.

Then suddenly Amelia exclaimed, "There's something in this car that shouldn't be!"

And Arthur answered, "Yes, it's a smoky smell."

They slipped down to the floor of the car and looked around at the back.

"It IS smoke" they exclaimed together, watching a tiny curl creep into the air.

"We don't believe you should be here," they told it, but the smoke went on waving.

"Well, we haven't been spoken to," declared Amelia, "but I really think we should squeal about this."

"So do I," answered Arthur, "not too loudly, though."

But when they squealed to the farmer, he only laughed. "How those little Piggs are enjoying themselves!" said he, and never turned his head.

As the car dashed on and on, "I shall squeal louder," said Arthur.

"I shall, too," agreed Amelia.

So while the smoke was getting taller and thicker, the little Piggs' squeal was growing higher and shriller, till at last the farmer said, "I must tell them that so much noise isn't polite!"

He stopped the car and looked around at them. Then he exclaimed "Goodness me!" for the little wave of smoke had become a flame now, and was licking the cushions.

"That's why they squealed!" thought Farmer Jim. "I always felt that the Pigg family was clever!" And then he set to work to put the flame out.

He patted Amelia and Arthur on the head, and promised them extra potato peelings for supper.

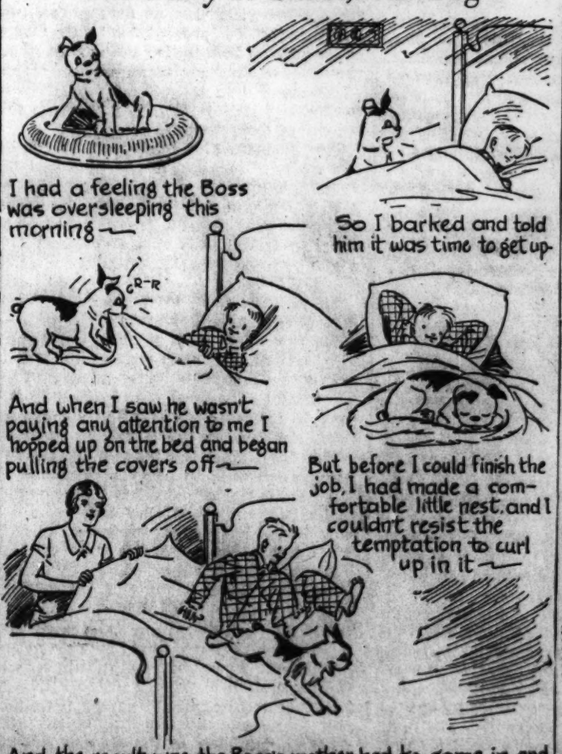
Soon they arrived at the end of the journey, and a farmer came out of a nice big farm to inspect them and to hear the story of their intelligent behavior, after which they went home again.

At supper that evening Mrs. Augusta Pigg said anxiously, "I trust you remembered to be a credit to the name of Pigg today?"

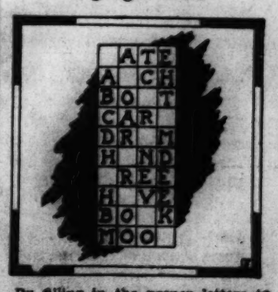
Amelia and Arthur looked at each other. "We squealed an awful lot," they had to admit.

But when Mrs. Augusta Pigg heard why, she assured them that she was not cross. "There are exceptions to every rule," she explained, "and this is one of them."

The Diary of Snubs, Our Dog


I had a feeling the Boss was oversleeping this morning—
So I barked and told him it was time to get up
And when I saw he wasn't paying any attention to me I hopped up on the bed and began pulling the covers off—
But before I could finish the job, I had made a comfortable little nest and I couldn't resist the temptation to curl up in it—
And the result was, the Boss's mother had to come in and rout us both out!

Zigzag Puzzle



By filling in the proper letters to form common nouns, you will find, by following the zigzag route of these letters that they spell something many children are now looking forward to.

Key to Puzzle

Answer to Rose Puzzle: "A rose by any other name would smell as sweet." Tea, wild, climbing.

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BOSTON, FRIDAY, JUNE 12, 1931

"First the blade, then the ear, then the full grain in the ear."

PUBLISHED BY THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY

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EDITORIALS

Cuba Libre!

ACCORDING to advices from Cuba, President Gerado Machado has signified his intention of calling for presidential elections in 1932, with all parties participating. And further, there is being introduced into the Cuban House of Representatives a measure providing for the curtailment of the congressional term, changes in the cabinet structure, enfranchisement of women and the establishment of an independent judiciary. These reforms have been vigorously demanded by the Nationalist Party for some time, and so strong has been its opposition to the Machado régime during the last few months that the President's move appears to signify that Cuban affairs have reached a point where the solution must be discovered promptly if the island is to recover in orderly fashion from its political and economic difficulties.

The present agitation is said to have commenced in earnest after constitutional amendments were adopted in 1928 extending the terms of elective officers already in office. Contemporary with this agitation came a serious business slump, caused by the falling prices of sugar. The program of public works became a burden. Discontent grew and charges of graft and extravagance were numerous. On top of this occurred the closing of the University of Havana in 1930 because of parades and demonstrations. Dissensions spread to the high and grammar schools, and they, in turn, were closed. Finally, President Machado decided it was necessary to suspend operations of several Havana magazines and newspapers. He said the action was carried out because "in their competition among themselves they took a course that might excite persons not thoroughly appreciative of all factors in the problems of the country."

Falling sugar prices surely may not be laid to any incompetence on the part of President Machado, while graft and extravagance are not unexampled rarities in Latin-American countries, or in politics elsewhere. But the closing of the schools and the university by President Machado was a matter sufficiently serious to bring protests from various sections of the world. And finally the suspension of the magazines and newspapers was an act that drew upon him the vigorous protest of the entire press.

With such a background it is no wonder that President Machado is caught between problems of political unrest and economic distress, and that he is determined to solve the first, if possible, by attempting constitutional reforms. But there the question arises, can any reforms that he might force through Congress restore him to the position of trust he once held among the Cubans? Competent observers have said that more than 75 per cent of the inhabitants want him out of office together with the present senators and representatives in Congress. The fact that President Machado desires to remain in office until 1932, though not until 1934 as the amendment to the constitution in 1928 permitted, is only natural; particularly when he believes that he is working for the general interests of the country and that to resign would be to break his obligations both as a citizen and as an official.

Cuba, it is generally admitted, faces a crisis that can add months of troubles to those existing. Reforms the island must have—capable government, honest elections, drastic budget reduction and abolishment of the lottery. Then there must be a President whom the Cubans will support. And lastly, a Senate and a House of Representatives to enact measures for the welfare of the entire island and not just a chosen few. Here, probably, lies the crux of the situation.

There are some who believe President Machado should resign to avert the possibility of revolution. But apart from that, would it not be wise for him to extend the scope of the forthcoming elections to include the congressional offices as well as his own, in order that the Cuban people may have an opportunity either to make a thorough and effective reorganization of their Government, or to express a more sweeping and convincing approval of the present régime? And might it not help further to appease unrest if he were to move the time of the elections still further forward to the earliest possible date?

Week-Ends Afloat—on What?

RECOGNIZING the value of giving prospective European travelers a taste of ship life, the Cunard Line recently instituted a series of week-end cruises from New York at a nominal fare. Ostensibly these had as their motive the purpose of interesting the travelers in the prospect of a longer, or a transatlantic, journey later. Actually, however, the revenue earned on these four-day voyages has proved a useful and opportune source of income, both to the Cunard and to the other steamship lines which have scheduled cruises of this type.

Subsequent events, however, are indicating with growing clarity the lack of wisdom in certain alcoholic adjuncts to these convivial voyages, which, to judge from accounts appearing in various newspapers in the East and middle West, are regarded by patrons as an opportunity for drinking at the ship's bar outside the twelve-mile limit and making the night riotous with revelry. From one steamship line came an announcement that the bar had sold $2800 worth of liquor to approximately 800 passengers in the first twenty-four hours at sea, and newspaper correspondents, recounting their adventures afloat, more than hint at the antics of the "week-enders."

That this will have a deterrent effect upon transatlantic voyages by the more substantial type of traveler is an indisputable deduction. Even though the ocean liners in their regular voyages do not encourage the revelers to so great an extent, the unfortunate publicity which the week-end cruises have acquired as "alcoholidays" cannot but hurt future travel to Europe in the eyes of prospective tourists to whom these actions are unwelcome.

Wanted: Banker-Salesmen

ROME C. STEPHENSON, president of the American Bankers' Association, has protested on several occasions recently that statements which picture the bankers of the United States as instigating a wage-reduction movement are unfounded and unfair to the banking fraternity. Undoubtedly he is correct in denying that the bankers as a profession are fostering such plans, and there is some ground for satisfaction in the fact that he sees fit publicly to make such a denial.

Mr. Stephenson is further correct in holding that any individual banker whose study of economics and finance convinces him of the necessity of wage cuts is entitled to speak his convictions. But this does not justify a banker who uses his influence to induce wage cuts in specific businesses for the sake of selfish advantage at the expense of the community. Mr. Stephenson believes there is not a banker in America who does not wish wages to stay up as long as this is economically feasible. But bankers have something to say about what is economically feasible.

They deal with money, and money can be either a tyrant or a servant of nations as of individuals. If bankers continue to talk with fatalistic resignation about "impersonal economic forces" as though these were irresistible, then improvement will take place only slowly and in spite of the inertia of money. But if they determine to use money instead of being used by it—to devise work for money to do and see that it does it—then economic forces will be set in motion which may readily make it possible to maintain wages and go forward to prosperity.

Many bankers, in the quiet way that bankers have, are doing this, and it is they who are supplying the type of leadership for which the community has a right to look to the banking profession. Many small businesses are getting under way in this period of slowness. Many large businesses are successfully introducing new products. These enterprises and the bankers who back them are laying foundations for future prosperity for both themselves and the community.

Logically, the questions have been asked: "But how can money be usefully put to work when there are great oversupplies of goods? Will it not merely add to overproduction?" The answer lies in the application of capital to the development of new kinds of goods to meet new wants. Some industries have sacrificed research to the need of economy, but research should go on all the faster.

Bankers, in addition to their traditional function as conservers of capital, should become, in a sense, salesmen of capital. This does not mean they should forget their responsibility to their depositors, for a good salesman sells only where he can collect and where his goods will be profitably used. But he does go out and hunt customers. He encourages them to see commercial possibilities. The business world needs—yes, merits—this initiative and encouragement on the part of American bankers now as much as it needed their steadiness and restraint in boom times.

The Fascist Parliament

THE Italian Parliament, which recently adjourned its sittings, constitutes a curious tribute to the forms of democracy. Except for a few tiny groups, there is really only one party in Italy, the Fascist Party, founded by Signor Mussolini. The non-Fascist parties—the Popular Party, the Unitarian Party, the Maximalist Party, the Republican Party, the Communist Party—were dissolved, and many of their leaders are in exile.

Nobody in these days supposes that the Italian Parliament will vote against the Government. In England there are from time to time speculations as to whether the Government will be overthrown in a forthcoming debate. In France it is taken for granted that if the Government is not overthrown today, it may be overthrown tomorrow. In Germany the present bourgeois Government exists only on sufferance, and is kept in power by the votes of its Socialist opponents, or by timely vacations. But in Italy it does not even occur to Parliament that it can, if it pleases, call for a change of Government.

The business of Parliament, as conceived by the Duce, is to approve the bills laid before it. It may indulge in a little discussion, provided that in the end it behaves as a disciplined body and passes the project. There is thus virtually no opposition, and it is this absence of opposition which distinguishes it from all other parliaments except Turkey's.

All philosophical writers on the functions of parliaments have acknowledged the need of an opposition. The basis of the British parliamentary system, for example, is the simultaneous existence of an official government and a scarcely less official opposition. The opposition is encouraged to express its view. Nothing can be effectively done unless the arguments against as well as for the proposition have been clearly stated. Although loyalty to party may decide the vote, at least the Government has had the opportunity of hearing the worst that can be said and the members of Parliament the opportunity of deciding in full knowledge of the cause. It is curious to observe that, a few months ago, in Turkey, where Mustapha Kemal is supreme, an opposition was actually created with his connivance and his support. It has since been suppressed, however.

The Mussolinian system supposes not only that Parliament is practically unanimous, but that the population of Italy is practically unanimous. Can such a supposition be true? It would be difficult to answer the question in the affirmative, especially in view of the open rift between the dictator and the Pope. The Duce, uneasy over the alleged political activities emanating from the Vatican, sees in the Catholic Action clubs the nucleus of a possible political opposition to Fascismo. There is also in Italy today a strong undercurrent of economic discontent. But Mussolini's philosophy of government demands the suppression of whatever denies official unanimity.

Unquestionably Fascism has rendered remarkable services to Italy. It has, to all appearances at least, hardened the Italian nature by the inculcation of such Roman virtues as tenacity, courage, fidelity and industriousness. It has undertaken many important public works: improvement of roads, extension of ports, planning of towns, and reclamation of land. Industry has greatly benefited.

But whether Fascism, through virtually a one-party Parliament, can express sufficiently well the aspirations of the whole Italian people to command their acquiescence, or whether it must broaden its base of popular representation in order to hold out against its critics, remains to be seen.

Riding to an Education

LAST year more than $40,000,000 was spent in the United States to transport children to rural schools, and from the country to city high schools. This seems an enormous amount, but probably many times this figure could be set as the value of the resultant gains in literacy and general cultural improvement.

This does not mean that the school bus has displaced private vehicles or that the children merely receive the luxury of a ride instead of having to walk. It means that many who before were unable to attend school at all because of long distances to walk may now obtain an education. It means also that they are able to attend better and more modefnly equipped schools, centrally located, and that those who before were forced to halt their education where the rural school left off, now may go on to high school. It also means that even those who regularly walk short distances may attend school when weather makes walking difficult or impossible.

Increasing literacy in the more backward districts may be traced partly to this move making education more accessible. The unlearned are not always ready to put forth great effort to gain knowledge. By placing the school almost at the door, learning becomes not only more easy but more attractive.

Other factors, such as saving of time, which is important in rural communities where the children must hurry home to help with the "chores," make the school bus not only a valuable convenience but a necessity in many cases.

It is only just that education should be made as easy for the farmer as for the city dweller. More money spent for this purpose will not be misplaced.

What of Fiction?

"NOT suited to our needs." Almost every writer is familiar with those words. The message of which they are a part informs its recipient that the rejection of his manuscript does not imply lack of merit, but means simply that his contribution is not suited to requirements at the time. In this lies the chief problem of the fiction writer.

Again and again he will ask himself, "What are these mysterious needs which my story has failed to satisfy?" He may have begun his career confident that the need of a magazine which prints stories is simply for good stories; but he will soon discover his mistake. For the needs of the modern magazine is not so much for good stories as for highly specialized types of story; and if the aspiring writer does not find his forte among these types, no matter how expert does craftsmanship, his stories will go begging.

The "needs" of the magazine dictate what the subject, length, and style of its stories shall be. In the smooth paper or women's magazines, modern life is the favorite theme; the young girl and her love affairs; the family and its problems, with small town or city background. The length and style are as the editorial staff for a particular publication decide. Excitement is supplied by detective or war stories—of a certain type. Imaginative stories, and stories of other days, whether fantastic, quaint, whimsical, adventurous, seldom are seen in appreciable numbers.

In the pulp paper field, fiction needs are specialized ad absurdum. But what of the "intellectual" magazines? Here, surely, should be a market for the story that is different, provided only that it attains a high literary standard. But not at all. Here again the needs are rigidly defined. The stories appearing in these magazines usually lack appreciable plot. They are introspective and frequently morbid, or even grim, in subject and treatment. They offer a description of the mental experiences of certain people—for the most part disagreeable, unhappy, or commonplace people. Fiction of any other type has little chance here.

Naturally, editors buy stories to please their readers. But is it true that the tastes and interests of the average reader are so limited? Almost everyone likes a good story, regardless of length, style, or subject; and it may be questioned whether modern readers would quarrel with any editor who opened the pages of his magazine to a wider diversity of narratives. Perhaps, indeed, they would be refreshed and gratified.

Editorial Notes

Put the selfish but practically harmless person, who elbows his way impatiently through a crowd, behind the wheel of an automobile and he is converted into a sixty-horsepower, ton-and-a-half road monopolizer. But this proposition calls forth another—that the tendencies of kindness, courtesy and thoughtfulness are proportionately magnified in their benefits to the public when exercised by a motorist.

Those who wash the dishes may have misgivings about the announcement that dining-room furniture now is being made of glass.

Maybe one reason history repeats itself is because too few people pay enough attention to it.

One thing that remains to be done is to take the hitch out of hiking.

An Old Schoolhouse

ON A crossroad on a New England hill stands a little white schoolhouse backed up against a wall of blue sky that opens to a sweeping vista across to the foothills of the White Mountains. In front the hill dips gradually for several miles to where a foaming stream drains the valley.

The color of the schoolhouse is now a wind-bitten gray; the chimney is crumbling at the top and a birch sapling grows in one of the gutters. Weeds all but hide the great flat stone step over which so many generations of youthful feet have trod, and the trees are closing in on all sides to reclaim their own. The ruin has been idle and deserted for several years and no use has been found for it by the selectmen. They would like to sell it, and perhaps some day a thrifty Swede or Finn will pass that way and snap up a bargain.

* * *

In years past there were farmhouses all along the crossroad and the roads feeding into it. Today they are, for the most part, nothing but grass-grown cellar holes. It was from these houses that rosy-cheeked boys and girls trooped to that little district schoolhouse.

Crisp autumn days found them dawdling along the way gathering wild grapes and hazelnuts from along the stone walls, or clubbing butternuts on the side of the road. There were chestnuts on the hillsides, hickory nuts in the pastures.

Squirrels scampered along the walls, rabbits stamped their displeasure at being disturbed in their thickets, and partridges roared up from the sides of the road where they had come to dust themselves and gather gravel.

In winter these children of the farms were up long before daylight, perhaps to face a howling New England blizzard or a snapping cold that made the trees crack with the intensity of the frost. They had their chores to do, and then before setting out were wrapped in mufflers knit from homespun wool, with wristers, leggings and mittens of the same warm material.

From all directions they trudged their way to school. Sometimes they got a bit of a lift on their way from a neighbor who might be going to town for a load of shorts, oats and meal for the stock. Mostly they walked and the weather made little difference, unless overnight snow had blocked the roads. Then the farmers got out their sleds and all turned to and helped the horses break out the drifts.

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The roads were muddy in the spring, but there was a sweet smell of moist earth warming in the sun, and the trill of bluebirds high in the air; robins hopped on the grassy places and there were phoebes under the old bridge. Hylas piped at sundown in the low places where water stood.

The tiny white schoolhouse, District No. 6, threw open its doors and windows to little stray breezes that came from across the dim, hazy veil that mellowed the mountains in the distance. It made the little girls uneasy, and the boys fidgeted in their seats. The girls wanted to go out and hunt for Mayflowers and the boys thought of speckled trout lying in the pebbled shallows of the brook that ran in the valley between the hills.

Teacher knew, and lessons were not too difficult on such a day. Even Teacher, tucking back a stray wisp of hair that the wind had loosened to caress her cheek, would gaze dreamy-eyed through the open window. Teacher, too, had her thoughts.

Now the children are collected each morning by a bus that drives to their doors, and are taken to the school in the center. At night they are taken back home. Perhaps it's a better day. Certainly it has its uses.

The little schoolhouse on the hill waits. Perhaps, after all, no one will buy it—the soil thereabouts is rocky and not very good farm land—and then it will lean more and more, and grow grayer and grayer until, in an incredibly short time, there will be another grass-grown cellar hole on the crossroad.

G. F. L.

Pencils in Procession

THE very small girl was too happy to walk, so she began to skip. Her stubby school shoes beat out a merry rhythm on the pavement, and her smooth braids bobbed in time to it. One hand shut tightly over the source of all this lightness of heart. It was a new slate pencil, in all its pristine grayness, long and slender. About its upper half was pasted a bit of paper which wound in red, white and blue spirals.

At the end of the pencil was a sharp point of unbelievable fineness. Experience had proved that one or two arithmetic sessions would reduce that delicate tip to a clumsy bluntness, but, for this morning at least, no three's should curl more clearly than the small girl's, no eight's should loop more precisely.

When the arithmetic class was called, the small girl took her slate with its edge of cheery red felt bound diagonally with black cord, and set busily to work on "three-figure multiplication." Nimbly the new slate pencil tapped its way through the series of figures; so nimbly, in fact, that its owner had a moment in which to survey it complacently while she waited for her example to be corrected. Before long she must needs rub it patiently against the side of the school steps in order to restore any semblance of point, but today it was part of a glad April morning; first of the pencils in procession.

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Then came her penny lead pencil. It was bought ready sharpened, but that symmetrical taper would all too soon bear the marks of an energetic and dull little penknife. At the other end was a tiny eraser, set in the end of the pencil itself. One struggle with an obdurate spelling word usually reduced the eraser to a blunt nub, leaving the rubber flush with the wooden top.

The small girl grew, and the following fall saw her enter her schoolroom carrying her first real pencil box. It was only a little wooden box, but the chests of Captain Kidd were naught beside it. In a long narrow compartment lay two pencils, a warm deep red and a bright green. These were tipped with real erasers in bands of shining metal. Beside them lay a penholder. The small girl's class did not yet write with ink, but did that trifling detail detract from the beauty of one's very own flaming orange penholder? The smallest division held the shining pen to accompany the orange penholder, and a chubby red eraser.

The crowning glory of this pencil box was its key—microscopic, but actual. A dozen times a day it clicked importantly in the tiny lock.

With the growing dignity betokened by more books to carry home, there developed a more fastidious taste in pencils. This was gratified by a gift whose elegance brightened the whole school equipment. It was a soft leather case, holding a half-dozen pencils, assorted in color, and on each in gleaming gold letters was the owner's full name. When the beautiful leather case was slipped under the book strap, what was there left to wish for?

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The small girl was in college now, and carrying an automatic pencil. It flew glibly over class notes, and wrote clever and careful papers. It needed no penknife, and seldom gave occasion for an eraser. In short, it behaved quite as a college pencil should.

Finally there came to the girl the most modern of pen and pencil sets, a triumph of the manufacturer's art, and very compact and beautiful. The pencil was a slender shaft of delight, filled with her favorite soft leads. They had their own traveling case, this smart pen and pencil, and their gold mountings shone richly.

But now, sometimes, as the girl writes, the bows of a fresh white apron seem to slip over her shoulders. Her notebook page grows black, and a gay red rim goes around it. Red, white and blue spirals hide the trim gold mountings, and she is holding once more the new slate pencil, leader of these pencils in procession.

J. L. V.

Notes From Paris

PARIS

Spring Cleaning Is Compulsory

COMPULSORY spring cleaning is taking place this year in the Eighteenth and Thirteenth arrondissements, or districts, situated at the northern and southeastern extremities of Paris, respectively. A law of 1852 requires every proprietor to repaint and repair his house every ten years, and the job is done in two arrondissements each year. More than 11,000 houses will be done over in 1931. Next year, the Eighth and Nineteenth arrondissements will be brightened up, and by 1936 the cycle of municipal house cleaning will again be completed for the first time since the war. Operation of this law was suspended during the war years and not resumed until 1926. Only by presenting evidence of special circumstances which prevent carrying out this renovation can a proprietor obtain postponement of his obligation.

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City Keeps Greenhouses

Growing flowers for the public gardens of Paris is the work of the municipal greenhouses at the Porte d'Auteuil. Anyone who visits the city parks will realize that this must be done on a grand scale. A year's order as submitted by the city's gardeners to the director of the hothouses, M. Mornay, includes such items as 200,000 begonias, 150,000 geraniums, 60,000 pansies and 40,000 chrysanthemums. In all, 297 varieties of flowers are grown. The municipal greenhouses were first established in 1855. They now cover 17½ acres and contain 3,802,500 square yards of glass. The staff comprises ninety-two gardeners, fifteen laborers, and thirteen superintendents. In addition to garden flowers, the hothouses provide camelias, orchids and other delicate blooms which are required for the decoration of the principal salons of the Hotel de Ville on the occasion of receptions and other public functions. The city also maintains small plantations of trees where different varieties are kept under observation with a view to determining their suitability for use in parks and avenues. Among the principal attractions at the greenhouses are the azaleas. Some of the oldest plants are thirty years of age.

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New Rules For Taxi Drivers

Taxi drivers in Paris in some degree select their clients. Under a new and rather complicated arrangement, they are provided with three separate covers or cases to be slipped over their meters when their cabs are not available to all comers. The first is a plain black cover to be used during meal hours when the cab is on the rank, or in other special cases. The second, also black, has in white lettering on both sides the commune or quarter where the driver's garage or depot is situated, and the third similarly indicates where the driver's home is located. When on his way to the garage the driver uses cover No. 2, and when he is on the way home he uses cover No. 3, and nobody can insist on being taken in the cab unless his destination is in the same general direction as that toward which the driver is headed. Covers two and three can be used only during certain hours.

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Fiftieth Year For Famous Play

Students of French the world over who have improved their knowledge of the language by reading "Le Monde où l'on s'ennuie" will be pleased to hear that the delightful comedy by Edouard Pailleron has recently celebrated its fiftieth anniversary in the repertoire of the Comédie Française. The play was first presented in the House of Molière on April 25, 1881. The author was not present, as he made it a rule never to attend first performances of his plays. He had already attained some distinction as a dramatist through the presentation of "Le Parasite" at the Odéon, "L'Age Ingrat" at the Gymnase, and "Le Dernier Quartier" and "L'Etincelle" at the Comédie Française. The fiftieth anniversary performance of this popular classic was hailed with enthusiasm by Parisians.

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'Madelon' Is Verdun Veteran

"La Madelon," the song which French and allied soldiers sang with such gusto during the war, began its glorious career near Verdun in 1916. M. Antoine Grillet tells how it came to be introduced into the trenches. M. Grillet was then a corporal. One day when things were black and the men were cheerless, Grillet's lieutenant, whose name was Chapon, remembered that he had heard a singer in a Paris music hall, named Bach (neither John Sebastian nor Philip Emmanuel) sing a song which seemed especially adapted to banish gloom. M. Grillet sent to Paris for the music, and found that the composer's name was Louis Bousquet. The next day Grillet sang the song to his comrades, and within a fortnight almost every French soldier within fifty miles of Verdun had learned it and could hardly keep from singing it. Along with "Tipperary" and "The Long, Long Trail," the song deserves a place in music's Hall of Fame.

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Tax on Visitors Abolished

One more tax has been abolished. This is the taxe de séjour, the small but annoying levy of from 1 to 5 per cent which used to be added to the hotel bill of all visitors to Paris, both French and foreign. The tax yielded 14,000,000 francs ($560,000) a year to the Municipal Treasury, but Paris hotel men and merchants decided that it probably kept away from the city, or caused to shorten their sojourn here, visitors who would have spent many times that figure had they not been vexed by this levy. It was felt that the tax placed Paris at a disadvantage, in comparison with other European capitals, in the eyes of travelers generally. May 1 was the date when it ceased to be assessed.